# Arabic (UG) TET Syllabus

## **Child Development and Pedagogy**

a) Child Development (Elementary School Child)

- · Concept of development and its relationship with learning
- Principles of the development of children
- Influence of Heredity & Environment
- Socialization processes: Social world & children (Teacher, Parents, Peers)
- Piaget, Kohlberg and Vygotsky: constructs and critical perspectives
- Concepts of child-cantered and progressive education
- Critical perspective of the construct of Intelligence
- Multi Dimensional Intelligence
- Language & Thought
- · Gender as a social construct; gender roles, gender-bias and educational practice

• Individual differences among learners, understanding differences based ondiversity of language, caste, gender, community, religion etc.

• Distinction between Assessment for learning and assessment of learning; School-Based

Assessment, Continuous & Comprehensive Evaluation: perspective and practice

• Formulating appropriate questions for assessing readiness levels of learners; forenhancing learning and criticalthinking in the classroom and for assessing learnerachievement.

b) Concept of Inclusive education and understanding children with special needs

- Addressing learners from diverse backgrounds including disadvantaged anddeprived
- Addressing the needs of children with learning difficulties, 'impairment' etc
- Addressing the Talented, Creative, Specially abled Learners
- c) Learning and Pedagogy

· How children think and learn; how and why children 'fail' to achieve success inschoolperformance

• Basic processes of teaching and learning; children's strategies of learning; learning as social activity; social context of learning.

• Child as a problem solver and a 'scientific investigator' Alternative conceptions oflearning in children; understanding children's 'errors' as significant steps in thelearningprocess.

- Cognition & Emotions
- Motivation and learning
- Factors contributing to learning personal & environmental

## Language - I

a) Language Comprehension

Reading unseen passages- two passages one prose or drama and one poem withquestions on comprehension, inference, grammar and verbal ability (Prose passagemaybe literary, scientific, narrative or discursive)

- b) Pedagogy of Language Development
- Learning and acquisition
- Principles of language Teaching
- Role of listening and speaking; function of language and how children use it as atool

• Critical perspective on the role of grammar in learning a language forcommunicatingideas verbally and inwritten form;

- Challenges of teaching language in a diverse classroom; language difficulties, errors and disorders
- Language Skills
- Evaluating language comprehension and proficiency: speaking, listening, readingandwriting
- Teaching-learning materials: Textbook, multi-media materials, multilingualresource of the classroom
- Remedial Teaching

#### III. Language-II

a) Comprehension

Two unseen prose passages (discursive or literary or narrative or scientific) withquestions on comprehension, grammar and verbal ability

- b) Pedagogy of Language Development
- Learning and acquisition
- Principles of language Teaching
- Role of listening and speaking; function of language and how children use it as atool

• Critical perspective on the role of grammar in learning a language forcommunicatingideas verbally and in written form;

Challenges of teaching language in a diverse classroom; language difficulties, errors and disorders

Language Skills

- Evaluating language comprehension and proficiency: speaking, listening, readingandwriting
- Teaching-learning materials: Textbook, multi-media materials, multilingualresource of the classroom

• Remedial Teaching

## <u>Arabic</u>

# A. Classical Prose

1. MajaniulAdab (PP. 107-121)

Text Book prescribed: University Arabic Selection: published by Calcutta University, Third edition(1968)

# B. Modern Prose

1. NahadatulLughatilArabiya(PP.299-318)

Text Book prescribed: B.A. Pass Arabic Selection (Prose Part.II) published by Calcutta University, First Edition (1968)

## C. Classical Poetry

1. Al-babuthThalith(PP.224-230) Text Book prescribed: B.A. Pass Arabic Selection: published by Calcutta University, Third Edition (1988)

# D. Modern Poetry

1. Hafiz Ibrahim (PP.231-234) Text Book prescribed: B.A. Pass Arabic Selection (Part II Poetry) published by Calcutta University, First Edition (1963)

# E. Grammar and Composition

Nahu (Syntax)-BahathulFe'l
 Sarf (Etymology)
 Topics :i) Bahathul 'Hai ii) BahatulIdghamiii) BahathulIbdal

## **Theology**

- Image: Image: The second sec
- 2. Tarikh-ul-Hadith (History of Hadith): History of Hadith Literature during the 2<sup>nd</sup> Hijri Century **Books Recommended:** 
  - a) TazkiratulHuffaz-part I by Shamsuddin Zahabi
  - b) Al Fihrist-by Ibnun Nadim
  - c) BustanulMuhaddethin-by Shah Abdul Aziz
  - d) McftahusSaadah-byTashKubrih Zada

# Tafsir: From Surah Al-Maaycdah to the end of Surah Al-An'aam. Book Prescribed: Tafsir-e-Jalalain

- Tarikh-ut-Tafsir (History of Tafsir): History of Tafsir Literature during 1<sup>st</sup> Hijri Century Books Recommended:
  - a) TabaqatulMufassirin by JalaluddinSuvuii
  - b) MeftahusSa'adah-by Tashkubri Zada

# **Islamic Studies**

- 1. Fiqh (Islamic jurisprudence) KitabutTaharat, Salat, Saum, Kitabuz Zakat Text-Book Prescribed :SharhulWaqayah (Part-I & II)
- Kalam (Meta Physics)
   From beginning to the chasteness of the Prophets (i.e.IsmatulAmbia)
   Text Book Prescribed : Fiqh-ul-Akbar
- Faraid (Islamic Inheritance Law) From Muqaddamah to the end of Fasal Fit-takharruj and Babur Rad Text Book Prescribed: As-Siraji

## **Environmental Studies**

## 1: The multidisciplinary nature of environmental studies

• Definition, scope and importance

· Need for public awareness

## 2: Natural Resources:

Natural resources and associated problems.

(a) Forest resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation. Timber

extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people.

(b) Water resources: Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water.

(c) Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of

extracting and using mineral resources.

(d) Food resources: effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide

problems, water logging, salinity.

(e) Energy resources: Growing energy needs, clean Energy e.g. Solar,

Wind etc. renewable and non-renewable energy sources, use of

alternate energy sources, case studies.

• Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources.

• Equitable use of resources for sustainable lifestyles.

#### **3: Ecosystems**

- Concept of an ecosystem
- Structure and function of an ecosystem
- Producers, consumers and decomposers
- Energy flow in the ecosystem
- Ecological succession
- · Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids
- Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of thefollowing ecosystem:
- a. Forest ecosystem
- b. Grassland ecosystem
- c. Desert ecosystem
- d. Aquatic ecosystems (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceanestuaries)

#### 4: Biodiversity and its conservation

- Introduction Definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity
- Bio geographical classification of India
- Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social, ethicalaesthetic and option values
- · Biodiversity at global, national and local levels
- India as a mega-diversity nation
- Hot- spots of biodiversity
- Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man wildlife conflicts
- Endangered and endemic species of India
- Conservation of biodiversity: In- situ and Ex- situ conservation of biodiversity

#### **5: Environmental Pollution**

Definition:

- · Causes, effects and control measures of:
- a. Air pollution
- b. Water pollution
- c. Soil pollution
- d. Noise pollution
- e. Nuclear pollution
- Solid waste management: Causes, effects and control measures ofurban and industrial wastes.
- Role of an individual in prevention of pollution
- Pollution case studies
- Disaster management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides

#### 6: Social Issues and the Environment

- Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclearaccidents and holocaust...
- Environmental Protection Act
- Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act
- Water (Prevention and control of Pollution) Act

- Wildlife Protection Act
- Forest Conservation Act

- 7: Human Population and the Environment
  Population explosion Family Welfare Programmes
  Environment and human health
- Human Rights
- Value Education
- HIV/AIDS
- Women and Child Welfare
- Role of Information Technology in Environment and Human Health