

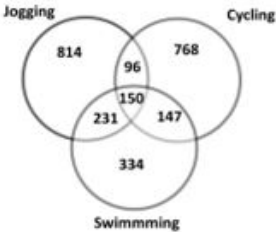


GOVT. OF NCT OF DELHI
Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board
FC-18, Institutional Area, Karkardooma, Delhi – 110092.
www.dsssb.delhigovt.nic.in

Participant ID	
Participant Name	
Test Center Name	Aadarsh Pariksha Kendra CENTER B - Gate No 2 - Noida Sector 64
Test Date	25/09/2025
Test Time	9:00 AM - 12:00 PM
Subject	PGT Political Science

Section : Mental Ability and Reasoning Ability

Q.1 Study the given diagram and answer the question that follows.
The diagram shows preferences of people for three different activities in a locality.



How many people prefer to do at least two activities?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. 531
 - ☒ 2. 474
 - ☒ 3. 624
 - ☒ 4. 96

Question ID : 441009880213
Option 1 ID : 4410093474505
Option 2 ID : 4410093474506
Option 3 ID : 4410093474508
Option 4 ID : 4410093474507



Adda247

Test Prime

ALL EXAMS, ONE SUBSCRIPTION



1,00,000+
Mock Tests



**Personalised
Report Card**



**Unlimited
Re-Attempt**



600+
Exam Covered



25,000+ Previous
Year Papers



500%
Refund



ATTEMPT FREE MOCK NOW

Q.2 This question is based on the five, three-digit numbers given below.

(Left) 853 743 748 323 830 (Right)

(Example- 697 – First digit = 6, second digit = 9 and third digit = 7)

(Note: All operations to be done from left to right.)

What will be the resultant if the second digit of the highest number is added to the third digit of the lowest number?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. 9
 - ☒ 2. 8
 - ☒ 3. 13
 - ☒ 4. 11

Question ID : 441009763793
Option 1 ID : 4410093009166
Option 2 ID : 4410093009165
Option 3 ID : 4410093009168
Option 4 ID : 4410093009167

Q.3 Select the set in which the numbers are related in the same way as are the numbers of the following sets.

(Note: Operations should be performed on the whole numbers, without breaking down the numbers into their constituent digits. E.g., 13 – Operations on 13 such as adding/subtracting/multiplying to 13 can be performed. Breaking down 13 into 1 and 3 and then performing mathematical operations on 1 and 3 is not allowed.)

(10, 3, 11)
(13, 6, 20)

- Ans
- ☒ 1. (18, 11, 35)
 - ☒ 2. (20, 13, 43)
 - ☒ 3. (14, 7, 19)
 - ☒ 4. (12, 19, 59)

Question ID : 441009526858
Option 1 ID : 4410092062838
Option 2 ID : 4410092062837
Option 3 ID : 4410092062836
Option 4 ID : 4410092062839

Q.4 What should come in place of the question mark (?) in the given series?

23, 29, 41, 59, 83, ?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. 111
 - ☒ 2. 107
 - ☒ 3. 113
 - ☒ 4. 109

Question ID : 441009590869
Option 1 ID : 4410092318590
Option 2 ID : 4410092318592
Option 3 ID : 4410092318589
Option 4 ID : 4410092318591



Q.5 Based on the English alphabetical order, three of the following four letter-clusters are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which letter-cluster DOES NOT belong to that group?
(Note: The odd one out is not based on the number of consonants/vowels or their position in the letter-cluster.)

- Ans
- ☒ 1. WZS
 - ☒ 2. ORK
 - ☒ 3. XUV
 - ☒ 4. RUN

Question ID : 441009762592
Option 1 ID : 4410093004364
Option 2 ID : 4410093004361
Option 3 ID : 4410093004363
Option 4 ID : 4410093004362

Q.6 In the following series, only one letter-cluster is incorrect. Select the INCORRECT letter-cluster.

IDF LFE OHD RJC ULB TND

- Ans
- ☒ 1. ULB
 - ☒ 2. RJC
 - ☒ 3. TND
 - ☒ 4. OHD

Question ID : 441009804310
Option 1 ID : 4410093171365
Option 2 ID : 4410093171364
Option 3 ID : 4410093171366
Option 4 ID : 4410093171363

Q.7 In a certain code language,
'few inspiring moments' is coded as 'os sy ev',
'few bright color' is coded as 'ne zb os' and
'color is inspiring' is coded as 'sy qz zb'.
(All the codes are two-letter coded only.)

What is the code for 'bright moments'?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. ne ev
 - ☒ 2. ev qz
 - ☒ 3. sy zb
 - ☒ 4. os qz

Question ID : 441009766064
Option 1 ID : 4410093018250
Option 2 ID : 4410093018249
Option 3 ID : 4410093018251
Option 4 ID : 4410093018252

Q.8 12 is related to 37 following a certain logic. Following the same logic, 15 is related to 46. To which of the given options is 18 related, following the same logic?

(Note: Operations should be performed on the whole numbers, without breaking down the numbers into their constituent digits. E.g., 13 – Operations on 13 such as adding/subtracting/multiplying to 13 can be performed. Breaking down 13 into 1 and 3 and then performing mathematical operations on 1 and 3 is not allowed.)

- Ans
- ☒ 1. 54
 - ☒ 2. 65
 - ☒ 3. 55
 - ☒ 4. 64

Question ID : 441009527560
Option 1 ID : 4410092065645
Option 2 ID : 4410092065644
Option 3 ID : 4410092065646
Option 4 ID : 4410092065647

Q.9 Rohan starts from Point I and walks south for 32 m. He takes a left turn, walks for 45 m and then takes a right turn, walks for 18 m, and stops at Point K. Reshma starts to walk from Point P, which is 30 m to the west of Point K. She walks 25 m towards the south, then takes a right turn and walks for 15 m, and stops at Point O. What is the shortest distance between Point I and Point O? (All turns are 90-degree turns only.)

- Ans
- ☒ 1. 75 m
 - ☒ 2. 60 m
 - ☒ 3. 25 m
 - ☒ 4. 18 m

Question ID : 441009881811
Option 1 ID : 4410093480898
Option 2 ID : 4410093480897
Option 3 ID : 4410093480900
Option 4 ID : 4410093480899

Q.10 Based on the English alphabetical order, three of the following four letter-cluster pairs are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which letter-cluster pair DOES NOT belong to that group?
(Note: The odd one out is not based on the number of consonants/vowels or their position in the letter-cluster.)

- Ans
- ☒ 1. VY-VB
 - ☒ 2. RU-SV
 - ☒ 3. AD-BE
 - ☒ 4. YB-ZC

Question ID : 441009769867
Option 1 ID : 4410093033461
Option 2 ID : 4410093033462
Option 3 ID : 4410093033464
Option 4 ID : 4410093033463



Q.11 In a certain code language,
 'A + B' means 'A is the wife of B',
 'A ≠ B' means 'A is the father of B',
 'A x B' means 'A is the brother of B' and
 'A % B' means 'A is the son of B'.

Which of the following means that G is the brother's wife of S?

- Ans

✗ 1. G x O + A % L ≠ S

✗ 2. G ≠ O x A % L + S

✗ 3. G + O x A ≠ L % S

✓ 4. G + O % A ≠ L x S

Question ID : 441009760859

Option 1 ID : 4410092997429

Option 2 ID : 4410092997431

Option 3 ID : 4410092997430

Option 4 ID : 4410092997432

Q.12 This question is based on the following words.

(Left) ASH VOW JIG COB (Right)

How many letters are there between the first letter of the second word from the right and the second letter of the first word from the left as per the English alphabetical order?

- Ans

✓ 1. 8

✗ 2. 11

✗ 3. 4

✗ 4. 19

Question ID : 441009757190

Option 1 ID : 4410092982753

Option 2 ID : 4410092982755

Option 3 ID : 4410092982754

Option 4 ID : 4410092982756

Q.13 Which of the following letter-clusters should replace # and % so that the pattern and relationship followed between the letter-cluster pair on the left side of :: is the same as that on the right side of ::?

: SVU :: CFE : %

- Ans

✓ 1. # = ORQ, % = GJI

✗ 2. # = OTS, % = GJI

✗ 3. # = ORQ, % = GIJ

✗ 4. # = ORP, % = FIH

Question ID : 441009758886

Option 1 ID : 4410092989537

Option 2 ID : 4410092989539

Option 3 ID : 4410092989538

Option 4 ID : 4410092989540

Q.14 Eight people are sitting in two parallel rows containing four people each in such a way that there is equal distance between adjacent persons. In row 1 – H, A, V and E are seated and all of them are facing south. In row 2 – M, N, O and P are seated and all of them are facing north. Thus, each person faces another person from the other row. No one sits to the left of O. No one sits to the left of V. Only one person sits between N and O. The one facing P sits second to the right of V. A sits second to the right of H.

Which of the following represents both people sitting at extreme ends of the line?

6450

- Ans

✖ 1. O and N

✔ 2. M and A

✖ 3. A and N

✖ 4. V and P

Question ID : 441009760674

Option 1 ID : 4410092996691

Option 2 ID : 4410092996690

Option 3 ID : 4410092996692

Option 4 ID : 4410092996689

Q.15 If 'A' stands for '+', 'B' stands for 'x', 'C' stands for '+' and 'D' stands for '−', what will come in place of the question mark (?) in the following equation?

30 C 12 B 26 A 26 D 13 = ?

- Ans

✖ 1. 27

✖ 2. 28

✔ 3. 29

✖ 4. 26

Question ID : 441009528038

Option 1 ID : 4410092067558

Option 2 ID : 4410092067557

Option 3 ID : 4410092067556

Option 4 ID : 4410092067559

Q.16 Each of C, D, E, F, G, H and X has exam on a different day of a week starting from Monday and ending on Sunday of the same week. G has exam on Thursday and F has exam on Saturday. C has exam immediately before H. E has exam on one of the days after X. D has exam immediately after H. How many people have exam between E and D?

- Ans

✖ 1. Four

✔ 2. Three

✖ 3. One

✖ 4. Two

Question ID : 441009765960

Option 1 ID : 4410093017836

Option 2 ID : 4410093017835

Option 3 ID : 4410093017833

Option 4 ID : 4410093017834

Q.17 What will come in the place of the question mark (?) in the following equation, if '+' and '-' are interchanged, and 'x' and '÷' are interchanged?

$$4 \div 2 + 12 \times 3 - 8 = ? + 2$$

Ans ☒ 1. 18

☒ 2. 14

☒ 3. 12

☒ 4. 16

Question ID : 441009526666
Option 1 ID : 4410092062071
Option 2 ID : 4410092062069
Option 3 ID : 4410092062068
Option 4 ID : 4410092062070

Q.18 Which of the following letter-number clusters will replace the question mark (?) in the given series to make it logically complete?

TOL22 SNK35 RMJ48 QLI61 ?

Ans ☒ 1. PKH74

☒ 2. PKH75

☒ 3. PKG74

☒ 4. PKG75

Question ID : 441009809916
Option 1 ID : 4410093193787
Option 2 ID : 4410093193788
Option 3 ID : 4410093193789
Option 4 ID : 4410093193790

Q.19 Each of P, Q, R, S, T, U and V has exam on a different day of a week starting from Monday and ending on Sunday of the same week. R has exam on Wednesday. Exactly three people have exam between R and Q. P has exam immediately after S, and V has exam immediately before S. Only three people have exam between T and S. Who has exam on Tuesday?

Ans ☒ 1. U

☒ 2. Q

☒ 3. V

☒ 4. T

Question ID : 441009756501
Option 1 ID : 4410092979999
Option 2 ID : 4410092979997
Option 3 ID : 4410092980000
Option 4 ID : 4410092979998



Q.20 Given below is a statement (cause) followed by possible effects numbered I, II and III. Read the cause carefully and decide which of the three can be possible effect(s).

Cause: A multinational corporation announced massive layoffs due to declining profits.

Effects:

- I. Unemployment rates in the region have increased.
- II. Employee unions have called for protests against the company.
- III. The company's stock prices surged immediately after the announcement.

- Ans** ☒ 1. Only I and II are possible effects.
☐ 2. Only II and III are possible effects.
☐ 3. Only I is a possible effect.
☐ 4. Only II is a possible effect.

Question ID : 441009477486
 Option 1 ID : 4410091865349
 Option 2 ID : 4410091865352
 Option 3 ID : 4410091865350
 Option 4 ID : 4410091865351

Section : General Awareness

Q.1 Who among the following was awarded with Pradhan Mantri Rashtriya Bal Puraskar-2024?

- Ans** ☐ 1. Gukesh Dommaraju
☒ 2. Armaan Ubhrani
☐ 3. Srihari LR
☐ 4. Anoushka Jolly

Question ID : 441009982463
 Option 1 ID : 4410093882320
 Option 2 ID : 4410093882318
 Option 3 ID : 4410093882321
 Option 4 ID : 4410093882319

Q.2 In which year was the biggest province of British India of that time, Bengal, partitioned by Viceroy Curzon?

- Ans** ☐ 1. 1919
☐ 2. 1901
☐ 3. 1909
☒ 4. 1905

Question ID : 441009631279
 Option 1 ID : 4410092479262
 Option 2 ID : 4410092479259
 Option 3 ID : 4410092479261
 Option 4 ID : 4410092479260



Q.3 Who among the following was the Prime Minister of India during the 73rd Constitutional Amendment?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Rajiv Gandhi
 - ☒ 2. PV Narasimha Rao
 - ☒ 3. Indira Gandhi
 - ☒ 4. Charan Singh

Question ID : 441009633033
Option 1 ID : 4410092486277
Option 2 ID : 4410092486278
Option 3 ID : 4410092486275
Option 4 ID : 4410092486276

Q.4 Which of the following river basins is known for having the richest coal deposits in India?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Krishna Basin
 - ☒ 2. Ganga Basin
 - ☒ 3. Godavari Basin
 - ☒ 4. Damodar Basin

Question ID : 441009636762
Option 1 ID : 4410092501193
Option 2 ID : 4410092501194
Option 3 ID : 4410092501191
Option 4 ID : 4410092501192

Q.5 What was India's rank in the 2023 Logistics Performance Index?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. 31st
 - ☒ 2. 38th
 - ☒ 3. 41st
 - ☒ 4. 34th

Question ID : 441009630010
Option 1 ID : 4410092474189
Option 2 ID : 4410092474187
Option 3 ID : 4410092474190
Option 4 ID : 4410092474188

Q.6 Whose 'Brownian-motion' paper provided the first real glimpse of the atomic nature of matter?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Lev Landau
 - ☒ 2. Jean Perrin
 - ☒ 3. Paul Dirac
 - ☒ 4. Albert Einstein

Question ID : 441009615361
Option 1 ID : 4410092415615
Option 2 ID : 4410092415614
Option 3 ID : 4410092415616
Option 4 ID : 4410092415613



Q.7 The famous Khetri mines is located in which state?

- Ans ☒ 1. Telangana
☒ 2. Rajasthan
☐ 3. Gujarat
☐ 4. Maharashtra

Question ID : 441009638704
 Option 1 ID : 4410092508959
 Option 2 ID : 4410092508961
 Option 3 ID : 4410092508962
 Option 4 ID : 4410092508960

Q.8 Which of the following is true about budget deficit?

- Ans ☐ 1. Budget deficit occurs when government spending is less than government revenue.
☒ 2. Budget deficit occurs when government spending exceeds government revenue.
☐ 3. Budget deficit has no impact on the overall economy.
☐ 4. Budget deficit is always a positive indicator of economic growth.

Question ID : 441009610077
 Option 1 ID : 4410092395425
 Option 2 ID : 4410092395426
 Option 3 ID : 4410092395427
 Option 4 ID : 4410092395428

Q.9 What was the Neonatal Mortality Rate (NMR) in India in 2021, as per the Sample Registration System (SRS) Report 2021, released in May 2025?

- Ans ☒ 1. 19 per 1,000 live births
☐ 2. 27 per 1,000 live births
☐ 3. 12 per 1,000 live births
☐ 4. 23 per 1,000 live births

Question ID : 441009997249
 Option 1 ID : 4410093940990
 Option 2 ID : 4410093940992
 Option 3 ID : 4410093940989
 Option 4 ID : 4410093940991

Q.10 Which is the longest inland waterway in India?

- Ans ☐ 1. National Waterway 2
☒ 2. National Waterway 1
☐ 3. National Waterway 4
☐ 4. National Waterway 3

Question ID : 441009636294
 Option 1 ID : 4410092499320
 Option 2 ID : 4410092499319
 Option 3 ID : 4410092499322
 Option 4 ID : 4410092499321



Q.11 What was the name of the cancer treatment drug launched by Dr. Reddy's in India in November 2024?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Ipilimumab
 - ☒ 2. Pembrolizumab
 - ☒ 3. Nivolumab
 - ☒ 4. Toripalimab

Question ID : 441009630726
Option 1 ID : 4410092477054
Option 2 ID : 4410092477051
Option 3 ID : 4410092477053
Option 4 ID : 4410092477052

Q.12 Who among the following was appointed the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court created under the Regulating Act, 1773?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Chambers
 - ☒ 2. Hyde
 - ☒ 3. Lemaister
 - ☒ 4. Elijah Impey

Question ID : 441009631600
Option 1 ID : 4410092480543
Option 2 ID : 4410092480545
Option 3 ID : 4410092480544
Option 4 ID : 4410092480546

Q.13 Who has the authority to appoint the Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson, and Members of the National Commission for Backward Classes?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. The Speaker of Lok Sabha
 - ☒ 2. Supreme Court of India
 - ☒ 3. The President of India
 - ☒ 4. The Prime Minister of India

Question ID : 441009502069
Option 1 ID : 4410091963448
Option 2 ID : 4410091963449
Option 3 ID : 4410091963446
Option 4 ID : 4410091963447



Q.14 The President of India can promulgate ordinances during Parliament recess under which Article of the Constitution?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Article 121
 - ☐ 2. Article 129
 - ☐ 3. Article 132
 - ☒ 4. Article 123

Question ID : 441009635403
Option 1 ID : 4410092495759
Option 2 ID : 4410092495761
Option 3 ID : 4410092495762
Option 4 ID : 4410092495760

Q.15 Which of the following was the venue of North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) summit 2025?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Berlin, Germany
 - ☒ 2. Hague, Netherland
 - ☐ 3. Paris, France
 - ☐ 4. Madrid, Spain

Question ID : 441009951340
Option 1 ID : 4410093758738
Option 2 ID : 4410093758739
Option 3 ID : 4410093758737
Option 4 ID : 4410093758740

Q.16 The Lokpal and Lokayuktas Bill was passed by the Indian Parliament in the year _____.

- Ans
- ☐ 1. 2013
 - ☒ 2. 2011
 - ☐ 3. 2010
 - ☐ 4. 2012

Question ID : 441009633710
Option 1 ID : 4410092488986
Option 2 ID : 4410092488984
Option 3 ID : 4410092488983
Option 4 ID : 4410092488985



Q.17 Which of the following statements are correct regarding the growth of rural credit in India post independence?

1. In general, farmers primarily borrow money due to the long gestation period between crop sowing and income realisation.
2. The establishment of NABARD in 1969 led to the Green Revolution and shifted rural credit focus toward production-oriented lending.
3. After 1969, India adopted a social banking and multi-agency approach to improve rural financing.

- Ans
- ☐ 1. All 1, 2, and 3
 - ☐ 2. 1 and 2 only
 - ☒ 3. 1 and 3 only
 - ☐ 4. 2 and 3 only

Question ID : 441009511226
Option 1 ID : 4410092000062
Option 2 ID : 4410092000064
Option 3 ID : 4410092000065
Option 4 ID : 4410092000063

Q.18 Which s-block element, whose Latin name means sky blue, is derived from the colour of its flame?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Lithium
 - ☐ 2. Barium
 - ☐ 3. Strontium
 - ☒ 4. Cesium

Question ID : 441009509708
Option 1 ID : 4410091993991
Option 2 ID : 4410091993990
Option 3 ID : 4410091993992
Option 4 ID : 4410091993993

Q.19 One of the most popular classical dance forms of India, Bharatanatyam, originated in which state?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Karnataka
 - ☐ 2. Kerala
 - ☒ 3. Tamil Nadu
 - ☐ 4. Andhra Pradesh

Question ID : 441009606040
Option 1 ID : 4410092379279
Option 2 ID : 4410092379278
Option 3 ID : 4410092379277
Option 4 ID : 4410092379280



Q.20 Which of the following battles finally settled the fate of Humayun, against Sher Shah Suri?

- Ans ☒ 1. Panipat
☒ 2. Chunar
☒ 3. Kanauj
☒ 4. Teliyagarhi

Question ID : 441009631562
 Option 1 ID : 4410092480394
 Option 2 ID : 4410092480392
 Option 3 ID : 4410092480391
 Option 4 ID : 4410092480393

Section : Numerical Aptitude and Data Interpretation

Q.1 If the ratio of two numbers is 9 : 7, and their HCF is 70, then their LCM is:

- Ans ☒ 1. 4454
☒ 2. 4410
☒ 3. 4433
☒ 4. 4446

Question ID : 441009895719
 Option 1 ID : 4410093536948
 Option 2 ID : 4410093536946
 Option 3 ID : 4410093536949
 Option 4 ID : 4410093536947

Q.2 Study the given table and answer the following question.

The following table shows the total number of students and the percentage of boys studying in schools, A, B, C, D and E.

School	Total Students	Percentage of Boy Students
A	1800	45%
B	2400	65%
C	1600	70%
D	800	30%
E	1400	48%

Find the overall percentage of the girl students if all the schools are taken together (rounded off to two decimal places).7187

- Ans ☒ 1. 44.58%
☒ 2. 44.28%
☒ 3. 44.64%
☒ 4. 44.98%

Question ID : 441009900500
 Option 1 ID : 4410093556073
 Option 2 ID : 4410093556070
 Option 3 ID : 4410093556072
 Option 4 ID : 4410093556071



Q.3 The height of a tree varies as the square root of its age. When the age of the tree is 841 years, its height is 21 feet. What will be the approximate height of the tree (in feet) at the age of 529 years?⁴⁹¹⁸

- Ans
- ☒ 1. 14.41
 - ☒ 2. 16.67
 - ☒ 3. 17.2
 - ☒ 4. 15.8

Question ID : 441009898231
Option 1 ID : 4410093546996
Option 2 ID : 4410093546994
Option 3 ID : 4410093546995
Option 4 ID : 4410093546997

Q.4 The sides of a triangle are 24 cm, 45 cm and 51 cm. What is its area? (in cm²)

- Ans
- ☒ 1. 540
 - ☒ 2. 527
 - ☒ 3. 502
 - ☒ 4. 524

Question ID : 441009594612
Option 1 ID : 4410092333565
Option 2 ID : 4410092333568
Option 3 ID : 4410092333567
Option 4 ID : 4410092333566

Q.5 In a library, the ratio of the number of story books to that of non-story books was 4 : 1, and total number of story books was 1236. When some more story books were bought, the ratio became 13 : 1. Find the number of story books bought.

- Ans
- ☒ 1. 2788
 - ☒ 2. 2796
 - ☒ 3. 2764
 - ☒ 4. 2781

Question ID : 441009542726
Option 1 ID : 4410092126303
Option 2 ID : 4410092126302
Option 3 ID : 4410092126301
Option 4 ID : 4410092126300



Q.6 In a 360-metre race, 'A' beats 'B' by 45 m or 9 seconds. The time 'A' takes to run the race (in seconds) is:

- Ans
- ☒ 1. 69
 - ☒ 2. 72
 - ☒ 3. 63
 - ☒ 4. 58

Question ID : 441009542455
Option 1 ID : 4410092125218
Option 2 ID : 4410092125217
Option 3 ID : 4410092125219
Option 4 ID : 4410092125216

Q.7 A typist takes 40 minutes to type 2 pages. How long (in minutes) will he take to type 88 pages?⁶⁷⁴³

- Ans
- ☒ 1. 1760
 - ☒ 2. 1770
 - ☒ 3. 1765
 - ☒ 4. 1750

Question ID : 441009523027
Option 1 ID : 4410092047527
Option 2 ID : 4410092047530
Option 3 ID : 4410092047529
Option 4 ID : 4410092047528

Q.8 Hardik invested ₹11,600 at 20% p.a. for 1 year at compound interest, compounded half-yearly. The amount received by him is:²³³⁹

- Ans
- ☒ 1. ₹14,511
 - ☒ 2. ₹14,259
 - ☒ 3. ₹14,036
 - ☒ 4. ₹13,181

Question ID : 441009540666
Option 1 ID : 4410092118062
Option 2 ID : 4410092118063
Option 3 ID : 4410092118060
Option 4 ID : 4410092118061



Q.9 Sapna invested ₹22,400 on simple interest, partly at 3% per annum and partly at 4% per annum. If she earns equal interests from the two investments after 4 years, then find the sum invested at 3% per annum (in ₹).5995

- Ans
- ☒ 1. 12,801
 - ☒ 2. 12,800
 - ☒ 3. 12,799
 - ☒ 4. 12,797

Question ID : 441009544322
Option 1 ID : 4410092132685
Option 2 ID : 4410092132684
Option 3 ID : 4410092132687
Option 4 ID : 4410092132686

Q.10 A container contains a mixture of two liquids A and B in the ratio of 5 : 6. When 66 litres of the mixture is drawn off and replaced with liquid B, the ratio becomes 5 : 9. What was the initial quantity (in litres) of liquid A in the container?2386

- Ans
- ☒ 1. 180
 - ☒ 2. 140
 - ☒ 3. 60
 - ☒ 4. 45

Question ID : 441009579290
Option 1 ID : 4410092272288
Option 2 ID : 4410092272286
Option 3 ID : 4410092272289
Option 4 ID : 4410092272287

Q.11 A shopkeeper marks the price of an article 35% more than the cost price. After allowing discount, he earns 17% profit. The approximate discount percentage is:

- Ans
- ☒ 1. 12.5%
 - ☒ 2. 11.11%
 - ☒ 3. 9.09%
 - ☒ 4. 13.33%

Question ID : 441009542283
Option 1 ID : 4410092124530
Option 2 ID : 4410092124528
Option 3 ID : 4410092124529
Option 4 ID : 4410092124531



Q.12 A family's monthly income is ₹72,000. They spend 25% on rent, 15% on groceries, 22% on education and 8% on other expenses. They save the remaining amount. Calculate their monthly savings.

- Ans ☒ 1. ₹21,600
☒ 2. ₹20,800
☒ 3. ₹22,800
☒ 4. ₹20,600

Question ID : 441009900538
 Option 1 ID : 4410093556223
 Option 2 ID : 4410093556222
 Option 3 ID : 4410093556225
 Option 4 ID : 4410093556224

Q.13 The HCF of the numbers 84, 30, 150 and 186 is:

- Ans ☒ 1. 6
☒ 2. 25
☒ 3. 12
☒ 4. 7

Question ID : 441009896140
 Option 1 ID : 4410093538630
 Option 2 ID : 4410093538632
 Option 3 ID : 4410093538631
 Option 4 ID : 4410093538633

Q.14 If the radius of a sphere is 103 cm, then its surface area is:2708

- Ans ☒ 1. $42436 \pi \text{ cm}^2$
☒ 2. $42351 \pi \text{ cm}^2$
☒ 3. $42529 \pi \text{ cm}^2$
☒ 4. $42397 \pi \text{ cm}^2$

Question ID : 441009602399
 Option 1 ID : 4410092364713
 Option 2 ID : 4410092364716
 Option 3 ID : 4410092364714
 Option 4 ID : 4410092364715

Q.15 The average of three numbers is 22. If two numbers are 17 and 29, the third number is:4272

- Ans ☒ 1. 21
☒ 2. 20
☒ 3. 22
☒ 4. 19

Question ID : 441009581176
 Option 1 ID : 4410092279832
 Option 2 ID : 4410092279830
 Option 3 ID : 4410092279833
 Option 4 ID : 4410092279831



Q.16 A man goes to Ranchi from Howrah at a speed of 20km/hr and returns to Howrah at speed of 30km/hr, through same route. What is his average speed (in km/hr) of the entire journey?⁵⁰²⁴

Ans ☒ 1. 24

☐ 2. 20

☐ 3. 22

☐ 4. 30

Question ID : 441009543351

Option 1 ID : 4410092128800

Option 2 ID : 4410092128802

Option 3 ID : 4410092128803

Option 4 ID : 4410092128801

Q.17 During a sale, Raghav buys a notebook marked for ₹80 at 40% discount and a pen marked for ₹24 at 25% discount. How much (in ₹) did he save due to the sale?⁶⁷²¹

Ans ☐ 1. 39

☒ 2. 38

☐ 3. 37

☐ 4. 35

Question ID : 441009545048

Option 1 ID : 4410092135591

Option 2 ID : 4410092135588

Option 3 ID : 4410092135590

Option 4 ID : 4410092135589

Q.18 Four men can dig a well 70 feet deep in 18 days. How many men can dig a well 140 feet deep in 6 days?

Ans ☐ 1. 22

☐ 2. 27

☒ 3. 24

☐ 4. 30

Question ID : 441009541670

Option 1 ID : 4410092122079

Option 2 ID : 4410092122078

Option 3 ID : 4410092122076

Option 4 ID : 4410092122077



Q.19 A man receives ₹1,480 per month as salary. He saves 15% of his salary every month. His expenditure per month is:2684

Ans ☒ 1. ₹1,258

☐ 2. ₹1,295

☐ 3. ₹1,260

☐ 4. ₹1,192

Question ID : 441009853966

Option 1 ID : 4410093368836

Option 2 ID : 4410093368837

Option 3 ID : 4410093368839

Option 4 ID : 4410093368838

Q.20 Gopal purchased 10 kg of rice at the rate of ₹38 per kg and 36 kg of rice at ₹46 per kg. He sold the whole mixture at the rate of ₹44 per kg. Find his loss (in ₹).10194

Ans ☐ 1. 20

☐ 2. 7

☐ 3. 17

☒ 4. 12

Question ID : 441009573768

Option 1 ID : 4410092250195

Option 2 ID : 4410092250194

Option 3 ID : 4410092250193

Option 4 ID : 4410092250192

Section : English Language and Comprehension

Q.1 Identify the INCORRECTLY spelt word in the given paragraph.

The CEO's decision was based on long-term sustainability rather than immediate gratification, which many investors viewed as both pragmatic and visionnary, if somewhat bold. While short-term profits took a noticeable dip, the move signalled a commitment to ethical growth and environmental responsibility. Over time, this strategy began to reshape the company's public image and attract value-driven stakeholders.

Ans ☐ 1. gratification

☒ 2. visionnary

☐ 3. sustainability

☐ 4. pragmatic

Question ID : 441009929441

Option 1 ID : 4410093671720

Option 2 ID : 4410093671721

Option 3 ID : 4410093671719

Option 4 ID : 4410093671722



Q.2 Select the option that can be used as a one-word substitute for the given group of words.

A place where weapons and ammunition are stored

- Ans ☒ 1. Arsenal
☒ 2. Museum
☒ 3. Archives
☒ 4. Barracks

Question ID : 441009435845
 Option 1 ID : 4410091702898
 Option 2 ID : 4410091702899
 Option 3 ID : 4410091702901
 Option 4 ID : 4410091702900

Q.3 Select the most appropriate option to fill in the blank.

_____ it was an easy question paper, the students failed to score well.

- Ans ☒ 1. Even as
☒ 2. Even though
☒ 3. Even
☒ 4. Also

Question ID : 441009480735
 Option 1 ID : 4410091878289
 Option 2 ID : 4410091878290
 Option 3 ID : 4410091878292
 Option 4 ID : 4410091878291

Q.4 Read the given conversation and select the most appropriate synonym of the underlined word from the options.

Ravi: Her tenacious efforts to complete the project on time really paid off.
 Sneha: Yes, she never gave up despite the challenges.

- Ans ☒ 1. Blunt
☒ 2. Cohesive
☒ 3. Diplomatic
☒ 4. Yielding

Question ID : 441009929401
 Option 1 ID : 4410093671564
 Option 2 ID : 4410093671565
 Option 3 ID : 4410093671563
 Option 4 ID : 4410093671566



Q.5 Select the most appropriate option to fill in the blank.

The modern and alternative medicines are now winning greater acceptance _____ doctors.

- Ans ☒ 1. about
☒ 2. among
☒ 3. around
☒ 4. above

Question ID : 441009498839
Option 1 ID : 4410091950569
Option 2 ID : 4410091950571
Option 3 ID : 4410091950568
Option 4 ID : 4410091950570

Q.6 Sentences of a paragraph are given below in jumbled order. Arrange the sentences in the correct order to form a meaningful and coherent paragraph.

1. There is also the problem of inequality in the world.
2. The world today is beset with many challenges.
3. This leads to issues like poverty, hunger, and lack of education.
4. Some people have access to all the resources, while others struggle for basic necessities.

- Ans ☒ 1. 2143
☒ 2. 2341
☒ 3. 3412
☒ 4. 1234

Question ID : 441009436095
Option 1 ID : 4410091703900
Option 2 ID : 4410091703898
Option 3 ID : 4410091703901
Option 4 ID : 4410091703899

Q.7 Select the most appropriate option that can substitute the underlined segment in the given sentence.

After studying for weeks, the final exam was very easy.

- Ans ☒ 1. a breeze
☒ 2. a tall order
☒ 3. a big deal
☒ 4. a long shot

Question ID : 441009407916
Option 1 ID : 4410091597055
Option 2 ID : 4410091597056
Option 3 ID : 4410091597054
Option 4 ID : 4410091597057



Q.8 Select the most appropriate option to fill in the blank.

Dr. Arunima believes her students _____ succeeded if they had followed her guidance.

- Ans
- ☒ 1. should have
 - ☐ 2. will have
 - ☐ 3. shall have
 - ☒ 4. would have

Question ID : 441009499804
Option 1 ID : 4410091954430
Option 2 ID : 4410091954428
Option 3 ID : 4410091954429
Option 4 ID : 4410091954431

Q.9 Select the most appropriate option that can substitute the segment given in the brackets to rectify the sentence.

Implementing the new policy caused some initial disruption, but you can't (make a cake without breaking eggs.)

- Ans
- ☐ 1. have your cake and eat it too.
 - ☒ 2. make an omelette without breaking eggs.
 - ☐ 3. get blood out of a turnip.
 - ☐ 4. make a silk purse from a sow's ear.

Question ID : 441009408022
Option 1 ID : 4410091597478
Option 2 ID : 4410091597480
Option 3 ID : 4410091597481
Option 4 ID : 4410091597479

Q.10 Select the most appropriate question tag to fill in the blank.

She will attend the conference in Geneva next week as scheduled, _____?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. won't she
 - ☐ 2. shall she
 - ☐ 3. will she
 - ☐ 4. isn't she

Question ID : 441009929308
Option 1 ID : 4410093671198
Option 2 ID : 4410093671196
Option 3 ID : 4410093671199
Option 4 ID : 4410093671197



Q.11 Select the option that can be used as a one-word substitute for the given group of words.

To change something slightly, especially because it is not in the right position

- Ans
1. Disarrange

2. Stabilise

3. Adjust

4. Complicate

Question ID : 441009433340

Option 1 ID : 4410091692881

Option 2 ID : 4410091692878

Option 3 ID : 4410091692879

Option 4 ID : 4410091692880

Q.12 Select the option that rectifies the INCORRECTLY spelt word in the given paragraph.

The architect’s innovative design was both aesthetically pleasing and environmentally sustainable, incorporating natural light and ventilation to reduce energy consumption while creating a sense of spaciousness.

- Ans
1. spaciousness

2. aesthetcally

3. environmentally

4. ventiletion

Question ID : 441009929798

Option 1 ID : 4410093673149

Option 2 ID : 4410093673148

Option 3 ID : 4410093673146

Option 4 ID : 4410093673147

Q.13 Read the given conversation and select the most appropriate ANTONYM of the underlined word from the options.

Neelam: The critic called the film derivative, saying it lacked originality.
Arnav: That’s harsh! I thought it was fresh and inventive.

- Ans
1. Original

2. Shallow

3. Deceptive

4. Cognate

Question ID : 441009929375

Option 1 ID : 4410093671460

Option 2 ID : 4410093671462

Option 3 ID : 4410093671461

Option 4 ID : 4410093671459

Q.14 Select the most appropriate question tag to fill in the blank.

The manager seldom appreciates the efforts of the junior staff, _____?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. doesn't he
 - ☐ 2. did he
 - ☐ 3. will he
 - ☒ 4. does he

Question ID : 441009929279
Option 1 ID : 4410093671081
Option 2 ID : 4410093671082
Option 3 ID : 4410093671083
Option 4 ID : 4410093671080

Q.15 Sentences of a paragraph are given below in jumbled order. Arrange the sentences in the correct order to form a meaningful and coherent paragraph.

- A) Women's education is the key to empowering women and achieving gender equality.
- B) Education helps break the cycle of poverty, as educated women are more likely to contribute to the economic and social development of their families and communities.
- C) It provides women with the knowledge, skills, and confidence to make informed decisions about their lives, whether in their careers, health, or personal development.
- D) Ultimately, women's education is essential not only for advancing women's rights but also for fostering a more just, equitable, and prosperous society for all.
- E) It also promotes women's participation in politics and leadership, challenging traditional gender roles and creating opportunities for greater societal representation.

- Ans
- ☒ 1. ACBED
 - ☐ 2. ABCDE
 - ☐ 3. ADBEC
 - ☐ 4. AECDB

Question ID : 441009436123
Option 1 ID : 4410091704012
Option 2 ID : 4410091704013
Option 3 ID : 4410091704011
Option 4 ID : 4410091704010



Comprehension:

Read the given passage and answer the questions that follow.

The old lighthouse stood on the cliffs, weathered by years of crashing waves and fierce storms. It had been guiding ships safely into the harbour for centuries. But one evening, as the sun dipped below the horizon, the lighthouse keeper noticed something strange. The light, which had always burned bright and steady, flickered faintly before going out completely. Alarmed, he hurried up the spiral staircase to investigate. The source of the problem was clear: the bulb had burned out.

As the keeper tried to replace the bulb, a thick fog rolled in, obscuring the view of the sea. The boats that depended on the lighthouse's beacon were now vulnerable. Without hesitation, the keeper grabbed a flashlight, climbed back down the tower, and walked along the rocky path that led to the harbour. He used the beam of light to guide the incoming ships, ensuring they navigated safely.

By the time he returned to the lighthouse, the fog had cleared, and the light was shining again. The keeper breathed a sigh of relief, knowing that his quick thinking had prevented a disaster. This experience reminded him of the vital role he played in ensuring the safety of others, a responsibility he took very seriously.

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 What is the most suitable title for the passage?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. The Foggy Night
 - ☒ 2. The Mystery of the Lighthouse
 - ☒ 3. The Lighthouse Keeper's Duty
 - ☒ 4. A Beacon in the Dark

Question ID : 441009417998
Option 1 ID : 4410091637228
Option 2 ID : 4410091637227
Option 3 ID : 4410091637226
Option 4 ID : 4410091637229



Comprehension:

Read the given passage and answer the questions that follow.

The old lighthouse stood on the cliffs, weathered by years of crashing waves and fierce storms. It had been guiding ships safely into the harbour for centuries. But one evening, as the sun dipped below the horizon, the lighthouse keeper noticed something strange. The light, which had always burned bright and steady, flickered faintly before going out completely. Alarmed, he hurried up the spiral staircase to investigate. The source of the problem was clear: the bulb had burned out.

As the keeper tried to replace the bulb, a thick fog rolled in, obscuring the view of the sea. The boats that depended on the lighthouse's beacon were now vulnerable. Without hesitation, the keeper grabbed a flashlight, climbed back down the tower, and walked along the rocky path that led to the harbour. He used the beam of light to guide the incoming ships, ensuring they navigated safely.

By the time he returned to the lighthouse, the fog had cleared, and the light was shining again. The keeper breathed a sigh of relief, knowing that his quick thinking had prevented a disaster. This experience reminded him of the vital role he played in ensuring the safety of others, a responsibility he took very seriously.

SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 What is the passage based upon?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. The mystery of a lighthouse malfunctioning
 - ☒ 2. The personal challenges of a lighthouse keeper
 - ☒ 3. The quick thinking of a lighthouse keeper in a crisis
 - ☒ 4. The dangers faced by ships in a storm

Question ID : 441009417999
Option 1 ID : 4410091637230
Option 2 ID : 4410091637231
Option 3 ID : 4410091637232
Option 4 ID : 4410091637233



Comprehension:

Read the given passage and answer the questions that follow.

The old lighthouse stood on the cliffs, weathered by years of crashing waves and fierce storms. It had been guiding ships safely into the harbour for centuries. But one evening, as the sun dipped below the horizon, the lighthouse keeper noticed something strange. The light, which had always burned bright and steady, flickered faintly before going out completely. Alarmed, he hurried up the spiral staircase to investigate. The source of the problem was clear: the bulb had burned out.

As the keeper tried to replace the bulb, a thick fog rolled in, obscuring the view of the sea. The boats that depended on the lighthouse's beacon were now vulnerable. Without hesitation, the keeper grabbed a flashlight, climbed back down the tower, and walked along the rocky path that led to the harbour. He used the beam of light to guide the incoming ships, ensuring they navigated safely.

By the time he returned to the lighthouse, the fog had cleared, and the light was shining again. The keeper breathed a sigh of relief, knowing that his quick thinking had prevented a disaster. This experience reminded him of the vital role he played in ensuring the safety of others, a responsibility he took very seriously.

SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 Select the correct summary for the passage.

Ans ✓ 1. A lighthouse keeper encounters a malfunctioning light and uses his flashlight to guide ships during a thick fog.

✗ 2. The lighthouse keeper is unable to replace the bulb and faces consequences.

✗ 3. A storm and thick fog prevent ships from reaching their destination, but the keeper cannot help them.

✗ 4. The keeper discovers a long-lost shipwreck because of the fog.

Question ID : 441009418000

Option 1 ID : 4410091637234

Option 2 ID : 4410091637235

Option 3 ID : 4410091637236

Option 4 ID : 4410091637237



Comprehension:

Read the given passage and answer the questions that follow.

The old lighthouse stood on the cliffs, weathered by years of crashing waves and fierce storms. It had been guiding ships safely into the harbour for centuries. But one evening, as the sun dipped below the horizon, the lighthouse keeper noticed something strange. The light, which had always burned bright and steady, flickered faintly before going out completely. Alarmed, he hurried up the spiral staircase to investigate. The source of the problem was clear: the bulb had burned out.

As the keeper tried to replace the bulb, a thick fog rolled in, obscuring the view of the sea. The boats that depended on the lighthouse's beacon were now vulnerable. Without hesitation, the keeper grabbed a flashlight, climbed back down the tower, and walked along the rocky path that led to the harbour. He used the beam of light to guide the incoming ships, ensuring they navigated safely.

By the time he returned to the lighthouse, the fog had cleared, and the light was shining again. The keeper breathed a sigh of relief, knowing that his quick thinking had prevented a disaster. This experience reminded him of the vital role he played in ensuring the safety of others, a responsibility he took very seriously.

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 What is the ANTONYM of the word 'vulnerable' as used in the passage?

Ans ☒ 1. Safe

☐ 2. Weak

☐ 3. Defenceless

☐ 4. Exposed

Question ID : 441009418001
Option 1 ID : 4410091637239
Option 2 ID : 4410091637238
Option 3 ID : 4410091637241
Option 4 ID : 4410091637240



Comprehension:

Read the given passage and answer the questions that follow.

The old lighthouse stood on the cliffs, weathered by years of crashing waves and fierce storms. It had been guiding ships safely into the harbour for centuries. But one evening, as the sun dipped below the horizon, the lighthouse keeper noticed something strange. The light, which had always burned bright and steady, flickered faintly before going out completely. Alarmed, he hurried up the spiral staircase to investigate. The source of the problem was clear: the bulb had burned out.

As the keeper tried to replace the bulb, a thick fog rolled in, obscuring the view of the sea. The boats that depended on the lighthouse's beacon were now vulnerable. Without hesitation, the keeper grabbed a flashlight, climbed back down the tower, and walked along the rocky path that led to the harbour. He used the beam of light to guide the incoming ships, ensuring they navigated safely.

By the time he returned to the lighthouse, the fog had cleared, and the light was shining again. The keeper breathed a sigh of relief, knowing that his quick thinking had prevented a disaster. This experience reminded him of the vital role he played in ensuring the safety of others, a responsibility he took very seriously.

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 What is the structure of the passage?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Flashback to a past event
 - ☒ 2. Cause-and-effect relationship between events
 - ☒ 3. Description of a problem, followed by resolution and reflection
 - ☒ 4. Chronological sequence of events

Question ID : 441009418002
Option 1 ID : 4410091637245
Option 2 ID : 4410091637244
Option 3 ID : 4410091637242
Option 4 ID : 4410091637243

Section : Hindi Language and Comprehension

Q.1 निम्नलिखित लोकोक्ति का सही अर्थ पहचानें।
ओछे की प्रीति, बालू की भीति

- Ans
- ☒ 1. दुष्ट का प्रेम अस्थिर होता है
 - ☒ 2. दुष्ट लोग किसी का लाभ नहीं होने देते
 - ☒ 3. परिवार में सब एक जैसे नहीं होते।
 - ☒ 4. बिना मजबूत आधार के दीवारें भी मजबूत नहीं होती

Question ID : 4410091084978
Option 1 ID : 4410094277182
Option 2 ID : 4410094277184
Option 3 ID : 4410094277185
Option 4 ID : 4410094277183



Q.2 दिए गए वाक्यांश के लिए निम्न में से एक शब्द होगा—
'प्राण (श्वास-प्रश्वास) की गति का क्रमशः दमन'

- Ans ☒ 1. प्राणायाम
☒ 2. प्राणीद्यूत
☒ 3. प्राणाधार
☒ 4. व्यायाम

Question ID : 4410091079404
Option 1 ID : 4410094254890
Option 2 ID : 4410094254892
Option 3 ID : 4410094254893
Option 4 ID : 4410094254891

Q.3 वाक्य-विन्यास की दृष्टि से दिये गये वाक्य का शुद्ध रूप पहचानें—
सगुण भक्ति के आराध्य देवताओं में भगवान् श्रीकृष्ण का सर्वोपरि है स्थान।

- Ans ☒ 1. भक्ति के आराध्य देवताओं में सगुण भगवान् श्रीकृष्ण का स्थान सर्वोपरि है।
☒ 2. देवताओं में सगुण भक्ति के आराध्य भगवान् श्रीकृष्ण का स्थान सर्वोपरि है।
☒ 3. सगुण भक्ति के आराध्य देवताओं में भगवान् श्रीकृष्ण का स्थान सर्वोपरि है।
☒ 4. सगुण भक्ति के देवताओं में आराध्य भगवान् श्रीकृष्ण का स्थान सर्वोपरि है।

Question ID : 4410091079267
Option 1 ID : 4410094254354
Option 2 ID : 4410094254357
Option 3 ID : 4410094254355
Option 4 ID : 4410094254356

Q.4 निम्नलिखित वाक्य में रेखांकित शब्द का पर्यायवाची बताएँ।
मेरी बहन कढ़ाई-बुनाई में निपुण है।

- Ans ☒ 1. प्रवीण
☒ 2. निगोड़ा
☒ 3. हावी
☒ 4. तैनात

Question ID : 4410091121365
Option 1 ID : 4410094421340
Option 2 ID : 4410094421339
Option 3 ID : 4410094421341
Option 4 ID : 4410094421342



Q.5 सर्वोचित क्रिया-विशेषण शब्द से दिए गए वाक्य का रिक्त स्थान पूर्ण करें--
जब हम किसी गर्म चीज़ को छू लेते हैं डर कर अपना हाथ खींच लेते हैं।

- Ans ☒ 1. अचानक
☒ 2. केवल
☒ 3. निस्संदेह
☒ 4. लगातार

Question ID : 4410091079947
Option 1 ID : 4410094257016
Option 2 ID : 4410094257018
Option 3 ID : 4410094257019
Option 4 ID : 4410094257017

Q.6 सर्वोचित विशेषण शब्द से दिए गए वाक्य का रिक्त स्थान पूर्ण करें--
आसमान पर बादल छाये हैं, लगता है खूब वर्षा होगी।

- Ans ☒ 1. धुंधले
☒ 2. थोड़े
☒ 3. रुपहले
☒ 4. श्यामल

Question ID : 4410091079897
Option 1 ID : 4410094256828
Option 2 ID : 4410094256831
Option 3 ID : 4410094256829
Option 4 ID : 4410094256830

Q.7 वाक्य-विन्यास की दृष्टि से दिये गये वाक्य का शुद्ध रूप पहचानें--
गोस्वामी जी की भक्ति-भावना मूलतः भावना से लोकसंग्रह की अभिप्रेरित है।

- Ans ☒ 1. भक्ति-भावना गोस्वामी जी की मूलतः लोकसंग्रह की भावना से अभिप्रेरित है।
☒ 2. गोस्वामी जी की भक्ति-भावना मूलतः है लोकसंग्रह की भावना से अभिप्रेरित।
☒ 3. लोकसंग्रह की गोस्वामी जी की भक्ति-भावना मूलतः भावना से अभिप्रेरित है।
☒ 4. गोस्वामी जी की भक्ति-भावना मूलतः लोकसंग्रह की भावना से अभिप्रेरित है।

Question ID : 4410091079250
Option 1 ID : 4410094254287
Option 2 ID : 4410094254286
Option 3 ID : 4410094254289
Option 4 ID : 4410094254288



Q.8 दिए गए वाक्यांश के लिए निम्न में से एक शब्द होगा—
'जैसा उचित हो वैसा'

- Ans ☒ 1. यथोचित
☐ 2. यथोत्तर
☐ 3. यथोदित
☐ 4. यथेप्सित

Question ID : 4410091079379
Option 1 ID : 4410094254790
Option 2 ID : 4410094254791
Option 3 ID : 4410094254793
Option 4 ID : 4410094254792

Q.9 निम्नलिखित वाक्य को उचित कारक द्वारा पूर्ण करें।
पेड़ __ पत्तों __ मक्खियाँ बैठी हैं।

- Ans ☐ 1. से,को
☐ 2. में,से
☐ 3. की,द्वारा
☒ 4. के,पर

Question ID : 4410091084822
Option 1 ID : 4410094276465
Option 2 ID : 4410094276466
Option 3 ID : 4410094276467
Option 4 ID : 4410094276464

Q.10 सर्वोचित क्रिया शब्द से दिए गए वाक्य का रिक्त स्थान पूर्ण करें--
आचार्य शुक्ल ने हिंदी साहित्य के इतिहास को चार युगों में है।

- Ans ☐ 1. काटा
☐ 2. बनाया
☒ 3. बाँटा
☐ 4. तोड़ा

Question ID : 4410091079913
Option 1 ID : 4410094256884
Option 2 ID : 4410094256887
Option 3 ID : 4410094256886
Option 4 ID : 4410094256885



Q.11 निम्नलिखित वाक्य में रेखांकित शब्द का विलोम बताएँ।
जिस मनुष्य के भीतर भाव होता है, वही काव्य की रचना कर सकता है।

- Ans
- ☒ 1. लभ्य
 - ☒ 2. लिखना
 - ☒ 3. संरक्षण
 - ☒ 4. ध्वंस

Question ID : 4410091121382
Option 1 ID : 4410094421409
Option 2 ID : 4410094421407
Option 3 ID : 4410094421410
Option 4 ID : 4410094421408

Q.12 निम्नलिखित वाक्य को उचित कारक द्वारा पूर्ण करें।
इस लेख ___ दिए गए विषय ___ समझना होगा।

- Ans
- ☒ 1. को, से
 - ☒ 2. में, को
 - ☒ 3. से, का
 - ☒ 4. द्वारा, की

Question ID : 4410091084819
Option 1 ID : 4410094276447
Option 2 ID : 4410094276444
Option 3 ID : 4410094276445
Option 4 ID : 4410094276446

Q.13 निम्नलिखित वाक्य में वर्तनी की त्रुटियाँ पहचानें और शुद्ध वाक्य लिखें।
गाँव में अधिकतर लोग बेरोजगार है, इसीलिए यहाँ निर्धनता ने पैर पसार लिए हैं।

- Ans
- ☒ 1. गाँव में अधिकतर लोग बरोजगार है, इसीलिए यहाँ निर्धनता में पैर पसार लिए है।
 - ☒ 2. गाव में अधिकतार लोग बेराजगार हैं, इसलीए यहाँ निर्धनता ने पैर पसार लीए हैं।
 - ☒ 3. गाँव मे अधिकतर लोग बैरोजगार हैं, इसलिये यहा नीर्धनता ने पैर पसर लिए हैं।
 - ☒ 4. गाँव में अधिकतर लोग बेरोजगार हैं, इसलिये यहाँ निर्धनता ने पैर पसार लिए हैं।

Question ID : 4410091084998
Option 1 ID : 4410094277293
Option 2 ID : 4410094277292
Option 3 ID : 4410094277291
Option 4 ID : 4410094277290



Q.14 निम्नलिखित मुहावरे का सही अर्थ पहचानें।
गुदड़ी का लाल

- Ans ☒ 1. समझदार होना
☒ 2. गरीब के घर में गुणवान का उत्पन्न होना
☒ 3. सबसे प्रिय होना
☒ 4. सबसे अच्छे काम करना

Question ID : 4410091084938
Option 1 ID : 4410094277015
Option 2 ID : 4410094277012
Option 3 ID : 4410094277013
Option 4 ID : 4410094277014

Q.15 वर्तनी की दृष्टि से दिए गए वाक्य के किस अंश में त्रुटि है?
1867 में प्रार्थना समाज की स्थापना हुई जिसके प्रमुख उनायक महादेव गोविंद रानाडे थे।

- Ans ☒ 1. की स्थापना हुई जिसके
☒ 2. प्रमुख उनायक महादेव
☒ 3. गोविंद रानाडे थे।
☒ 4. 1867 में प्रार्थना समाज

Question ID : 4410091083434
Option 1 ID : 4410094270816
Option 2 ID : 4410094270817
Option 3 ID : 4410094270818
Option 4 ID : 4410094270815

Comprehension:

दिए गए गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नांकित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए--
भारतेंदु द्वारा प्रवर्तित आधुनिक काल में एक ओर पश्चिम की नई चेतना से संपर्क का यत्न है, तो दूसरी ओर अपने लोक-जीवन से जुड़े रहने की उतनी ही उत्कृष्ट लालसा है। पत्र-पत्रिकाओं के आयोजन से यदि एक उद्देश्य की पूर्ति होती है, तो नाटक और लोक-काव्यों के प्रचार-प्रसार से दूसरे उद्देश्य की। यही कारण है कि इस युग के लेखकीय कार्यक्रम में तीन अंग बराबर मिलेंगे -- पत्रकारिता का निरंतर आयोजन, नाट्य-लेखन और अभिनय, तथा कजली-लावनी जैसे स्थानीय लोक-माध्यमों का संवर्द्धन। यह लोक-जीवन से जुड़े रहने की चिंता भारतेंदु-युगीन हिन्दी लेखक को पश्चिमी संस्कृति के प्रवाह में बहने नहीं देती। विचारों और संस्कारों दोनों के यथावश्यक पोषण तथा परिमार्जन का यह निश्चय ही कुशल ढंग कहा जाएगा। यहाँ उल्लेखनीय है कि हिंदी क्षेत्र में 'पारसी नाटक मंडलियों' की स्थिति से ये लेखक परेशान थे। उनकी लोकप्रियता से उन्हें इस स्पष्टता थी, पर उसके फूहड़पन से वह उतने ही क्षुब्ध थे। 1871 के आसपास बम्बई से आरम्भ इस व्यावसायिक रंगमंच-प्रणाली में अधिकतर दो प्रकार के नाटक अपनाए-- धार्मिक और इस्क-सम्बंधी। इन पारसी कंपनियों का दौर प्रायः 1930 तक बना रहा, जब सिनेमा के बढ़ते प्रभाव में ये समाप्त हो गईं। पारसी नाटकों का विरोध में करने के बावजूद भी यह उनके मन में स्पष्ट हो गया था कि अधिकांश में निरक्षर जनता के बीच पैठने के लिए रंगमंच तथा लोक- माध्यमों से उपयुक्त कोई और प्रणाली नहीं है।

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 भारतेंदु युग के लेखकीय कार्यक्रम का अंग निम्न में से नहीं है--

- Ans ☒ 1. नाट्य लेखन और अभिनय
☒ 2. कजली-लावनी आदि लोक माध्यमों का संवर्द्धन
☒ 3. हिंदी खड़ी बोली का परिष्कार
☒ 4. पत्रकारिता का निरंतर आयोजन

Question ID : 4410091114188
Option 1 ID : 4410094392731
Option 2 ID : 4410094392733
Option 3 ID : 4410094392732
Option 4 ID : 4410094392730



Comprehension:

दिए गए गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नांकित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए--
भारतेंदु द्वारा प्रवर्तित आधुनिक काल में एक ओर पश्चिम की नई चेतना से संपर्क का यत्न है, तो दूसरी ओर अपने लोक-जीवन से जुड़े रहने की उतनी ही उत्कृष्ट लालसा है। पत्र-पत्रिकाओं के आयोजन से यदि एक उद्देश्य की पूर्ति होती है, तो नाटक और लोक-काव्यों के प्रचार-प्रसार से दूसरे उद्देश्य की। यही कारण है कि इस युग के लेखकीय कार्यक्रम में तीन अंग बराबर मिलेंगे -- पत्रकारिता का निरंतर आयोजन, नाट्य-लेखन और अभिनय, तथा कजली-लावनी जैसे स्थानीय लोक-माध्यमों का संवर्द्धन। यह लोक-जीवन से जुड़े रहने की चिंता भारतेंदु-युगीन हिन्दी लेखक को पश्चिमी संस्कृति के प्रवाह में बहने नहीं देती। विचारों और संस्कारों दोनों के यथावश्यक पोषण तथा परिमार्जन का यह निश्चय ही कुशल ढंग कहा जाएगा। यहाँ उल्लेखनीय है कि हिंदी क्षेत्र में 'पारसी नाटक मंडलियों' की स्थिति से ये लेखक परेशान थे। उनकी लोकप्रियता से उन्हें इस स्पष्टता थी, पर उसके फूहड़पन से वह उतने ही क्षुब्ध थे। 1871 के आसपास बम्बई से आरम्भ इस व्यावसायिक रंगमंच-प्रणाली में अधिकतर दो प्रकार के नाटक अपनाए-- धार्मिक और इश्क-सम्बंधी। इन पारसी कंपनियों का दौर प्रायः 1930 तक बना रहा, जब सिनेमा के बढ़ते प्रभाव में ये समाप्त हो गई। पारसी नाटकों का विरोध में करने के बावजूद भी यह उनके मन में स्पष्ट हो गया था कि अधिकांश में निरक्षर जनता के बीच पैठने के लिए रंगमंच तथा लोक- माध्यमों से उपयुक्त कोई और प्रणाली नहीं है।

SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 भारतेंदु पश्चिम की नई चेतना से संपर्क का यत्न किस माध्यम से कर रहे थे?

- Ans ☒ 1. हिंदी भाषा के प्रचार-प्रसार से
☒ 2. नाटक और लोक काव्यों के प्रचार से
☒ 3. पत्र-पत्रिकाओं के प्रकाशन से
☒ 4. साहित्य लेखन के माध्यम से

Question ID : 4410091114189

Option 1 ID : 4410094392736

Option 2 ID : 4410094392735

Option 3 ID : 4410094392734

Option 4 ID : 4410094392737

Comprehension:

दिए गए गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नांकित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए--
भारतेंदु द्वारा प्रवर्तित आधुनिक काल में एक ओर पश्चिम की नई चेतना से संपर्क का यत्न है, तो दूसरी ओर अपने लोक-जीवन से जुड़े रहने की उतनी ही उत्कृष्ट लालसा है। पत्र-पत्रिकाओं के आयोजन से यदि एक उद्देश्य की पूर्ति होती है, तो नाटक और लोक-काव्यों के प्रचार-प्रसार से दूसरे उद्देश्य की। यही कारण है कि इस युग के लेखकीय कार्यक्रम में तीन अंग बराबर मिलेंगे -- पत्रकारिता का निरंतर आयोजन, नाट्य-लेखन और अभिनय, तथा कजली-लावनी जैसे स्थानीय लोक-माध्यमों का संवर्द्धन। यह लोक-जीवन से जुड़े रहने की चिंता भारतेंदु-युगीन हिन्दी लेखक को पश्चिमी संस्कृति के प्रवाह में बहने नहीं देती। विचारों और संस्कारों दोनों के यथावश्यक पोषण तथा परिमार्जन का यह निश्चय ही कुशल ढंग कहा जाएगा। यहाँ उल्लेखनीय है कि हिंदी क्षेत्र में 'पारसी नाटक मंडलियों' की स्थिति से ये लेखक परेशान थे। उनकी लोकप्रियता से उन्हें इस स्पष्टता थी, पर उसके फूहड़पन से वह उतने ही क्षुब्ध थे। 1871 के आसपास बम्बई से आरम्भ इस व्यावसायिक रंगमंच-प्रणाली में अधिकतर दो प्रकार के नाटक अपनाए-- धार्मिक और इश्क-सम्बंधी। इन पारसी कंपनियों का दौर प्रायः 1930 तक बना रहा, जब सिनेमा के बढ़ते प्रभाव में ये समाप्त हो गई। पारसी नाटकों का विरोध में करने के बावजूद भी यह उनके मन में स्पष्ट हो गया था कि अधिकांश में निरक्षर जनता के बीच पैठने के लिए रंगमंच तथा लोक- माध्यमों से उपयुक्त कोई और प्रणाली नहीं है।

SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 पारसी नाटक मंडलियों में किस प्रकार के नाटकों का बोलबाला था?

- Ans ☒ 1. इश्क सम्बंधी और राष्ट्रप्रेम आधारित
☒ 2. राजनीतिक और सामाजिक
☒ 3. सामाजिक और व्यंग्यात्मक
☒ 4. धार्मिक और इश्क सम्बंधी

Question ID : 4410091114190

Option 1 ID : 4410094392741

Option 2 ID : 4410094392739

Option 3 ID : 4410094392740

Option 4 ID : 4410094392738



Comprehension:

दिए गए गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नांकित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए--

भारतेंदु द्वारा प्रवर्तित आधुनिक काल में एक ओर पश्चिम की नई चेतना से संपर्क का यत्न है, तो दूसरी ओर अपने लोक-जीवन से जुड़े रहने की उतनी ही उत्कृष्ट लालसा है। पत्र-पत्रिकाओं के आयोजन से यदि एक उद्देश्य की पूर्ति होती है, तो नाटक और लोक-काव्यों के प्रचार-प्रसार से दूसरे उद्देश्य की। यही कारण है कि इस युग के लेखकीय कार्यक्रम में तीन अंग बराबर मिलेंगे -- पत्रकारिता का निरंतर आयोजन, नाट्य-लेखन और अभिनय, तथा कजली-लावनी जैसे स्थानीय लोक-माध्यमों का संवर्द्धन। यह लोक-जीवन से जुड़े रहने की चिंता भारतेंदु-युगीन हिन्दी लेखक को पश्चिमी संस्कृति के प्रवाह में बहने नहीं देती। विचारों और संस्कारों दोनों के यथावश्यक पोषण तथा परिमार्जन का यह निश्चय ही कुशल ढंग कहा जाएगा। यहाँ उल्लेखनीय है कि हिंदी क्षेत्र में 'पारसी नाटक मंडलियों' की स्थिति से ये लेखक परेशान थे। उनकी लोकप्रियता से उन्हें इस स्पष्टता थी, पर उसके फूहड़पन से वह उतने ही क्षुब्ध थे। 1871 के आसपास बम्बई से आरम्भ इस व्यावसायिक रंगमंच-प्रणाली में अधिकतर दो प्रकार के नाटक अपनाए-- धार्मिक और इश्क-सम्बंधी। इन पारसी कंपनियों का दौर प्रायः 1930 तक बना रहा, जब सिनेमा के बढ़ते प्रभाव में ये समाप्त हो गई। पारसी नाटकों का विरोध में करने के बावजूद भी यह उनके मन में स्पष्ट हो गया था कि अधिकांश में निरक्षर जनता के बीच पैठने के लिए रंगमंच तथा लोक- माध्यमों से उपयुक्त कोई और प्रणाली नहीं है।

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 पारसी कंपनियों की समाप्ति का सबसे बड़ा कारण क्या था?

- Ans ☒ 1. अच्छे कलाकारों का अभाव
☒ 2. सिनेमा का बढ़ता प्रभाव
☒ 3. साहित्यिक नाटकों का उत्थान
☒ 4. जनता की रुचि का अवसान

Question ID : 4410091114191

Option 1 ID : 4410094392745

Option 2 ID : 4410094392743

Option 3 ID : 4410094392744

Option 4 ID : 4410094392742

Comprehension:

दिए गए गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नांकित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए--

भारतेंदु द्वारा प्रवर्तित आधुनिक काल में एक ओर पश्चिम की नई चेतना से संपर्क का यत्न है, तो दूसरी ओर अपने लोक-जीवन से जुड़े रहने की उतनी ही उत्कृष्ट लालसा है। पत्र-पत्रिकाओं के आयोजन से यदि एक उद्देश्य की पूर्ति होती है, तो नाटक और लोक-काव्यों के प्रचार-प्रसार से दूसरे उद्देश्य की। यही कारण है कि इस युग के लेखकीय कार्यक्रम में तीन अंग बराबर मिलेंगे -- पत्रकारिता का निरंतर आयोजन, नाट्य-लेखन और अभिनय, तथा कजली-लावनी जैसे स्थानीय लोक-माध्यमों का संवर्द्धन। यह लोक-जीवन से जुड़े रहने की चिंता भारतेंदु-युगीन हिन्दी लेखक को पश्चिमी संस्कृति के प्रवाह में बहने नहीं देती। विचारों और संस्कारों दोनों के यथावश्यक पोषण तथा परिमार्जन का यह निश्चय ही कुशल ढंग कहा जाएगा। यहाँ उल्लेखनीय है कि हिंदी क्षेत्र में 'पारसी नाटक मंडलियों' की स्थिति से ये लेखक परेशान थे। उनकी लोकप्रियता से उन्हें इस स्पष्टता थी, पर उसके फूहड़पन से वह उतने ही क्षुब्ध थे। 1871 के आसपास बम्बई से आरम्भ इस व्यावसायिक रंगमंच-प्रणाली में अधिकतर दो प्रकार के नाटक अपनाए-- धार्मिक और इश्क-सम्बंधी। इन पारसी कंपनियों का दौर प्रायः 1930 तक बना रहा, जब सिनेमा के बढ़ते प्रभाव में ये समाप्त हो गई। पारसी नाटकों का विरोध में करने के बावजूद भी यह उनके मन में स्पष्ट हो गया था कि अधिकांश में निरक्षर जनता के बीच पैठने के लिए रंगमंच तथा लोक- माध्यमों से उपयुक्त कोई और प्रणाली नहीं है।

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 भारतेंदु युग के लेखकों ने पारसी कंपनियों से क्या शिक्षा ग्रहण की?

- Ans ☒ 1. जनता तक पहुँचने के लिए उनकी भाषा अपनानी चाहिए।
☒ 2. जनता की रुचि धर्म और इश्क में अधिक है।
☒ 3. जनता को फूहड़ आयोजनों से आसक्ति है।
☒ 4. जनता तक पैठ बनाने के लिए रंगमंच उपयुक्त माध्यम है।

Question ID : 4410091114192

Option 1 ID : 4410094392746

Option 2 ID : 4410094392749

Option 3 ID : 4410094392747

Option 4 ID : 4410094392748



Section : Discipline1

Q.1 Which international agreement has limited India's policy space in protecting small-scale farmers and food security through public stockholding programmes?

- Ans

☐

1. Paris Climate Accord

☐

2. GATS

☐

3. TRIPS Agreement

☒

4. WTO Agreement on Agriculture

Question ID : 4410091098589

Option 1 ID : 4410094331731

Option 2 ID : 4410094331732

Option 3 ID : 4410094331730

Option 4 ID : 4410094331729

Q.2 Mahatma Gandhi's idea of *swaraj* differed from Nehru's in that:

- Ans

☐

1. Gandhi equated freedom strictly with Western-style liberal democracy

☐

2. Gandhi reduced freedom to individual property rights and capitalism

☐

3. Gandhi opposed any form of collective or village self-rule

☒

4. Gandhi defined freedom as self-rule rooted in moral and spiritual autonomy, not merely state power

Question ID : 4410091277998

Option 1 ID : 4410095043964

Option 2 ID : 4410095043965

Option 3 ID : 4410095043966

Option 4 ID : 4410095043963

Q.3 The 'difference principle' asserts that:

- Ans

☐

1. equal opportunity is unimportant

☐

2. property should be distributed equally

☒

3. inequality must benefit the least advantaged

☐

4. inequality must be eliminated completely

Question ID : 4410091117236

Option 1 ID : 4410094404834

Option 2 ID : 4410094404835

Option 3 ID : 4410094404833

Option 4 ID : 4410094404832



Q.4 The power of the Supreme Court of India to adjudicate disputes between the central government and state governments comes under:

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Constitutional jurisdiction
 - ☒ 2. Advisory jurisdiction
 - ☒ 3. Appellate jurisdiction
 - ☒ 4. Original jurisdiction

Question ID : 4410091255238
Option 1 ID : 4410094953953
Option 2 ID : 4410094953950
Option 3 ID : 4410094953952
Option 4 ID : 4410094953951

Q.5 What did Ronald Dworkin mean when he referred to rights as 'trumps'?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Societal common interest and Individual rights must be balanced.
 - ☒ 2. Rights have priority over collective goals.
 - ☒ 3. Rights are created by the state.
 - ☒ 4. Rights are absolute with no exceptions.

Question ID : 4410091255194
Option 1 ID : 4410094953774
Option 2 ID : 4410094953775
Option 3 ID : 4410094953776
Option 4 ID : 4410094953777

Q.6 Who among the following introduced the concept of 'three dimensions of power'?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Max Weber
 - ☒ 2. Steven Lukes
 - ☒ 3. Michel Foucault
 - ☒ 4. Antonio Gramsci

Question ID : 4410091117226
Option 1 ID : 4410094404793
Option 2 ID : 4410094404794
Option 3 ID : 4410094404792
Option 4 ID : 4410094404795

Q.7 Which Indian operation was launched to stop the road construction by China in Doklam in 2017?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Operation Rakshak
 - ☒ 2. Operation Madad
 - ☒ 3. Operation Cactus
 - ☒ 4. Operation Juniper

Question ID : 4410091199301
Option 1 ID : 4410094731050
Option 2 ID : 4410094731051
Option 3 ID : 4410094731048
Option 4 ID : 4410094731049



Q.8 "The Postmodern Condition" is a book written by _____.

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Richard Rorty
 - ☐ 2. Jacques Derrida
 - ☐ 3. Michel Foucault
 - ☒ 4. Jean Francois Lyotard

Question ID : 4410091196126
Option 1 ID : 4410094718203
Option 2 ID : 4410094718201
Option 3 ID : 4410094718200
Option 4 ID : 4410094718202

Q.9 The Self-Respect Movement was a social reform movement founded in:

- Ans
- ☐ 1. 1922
 - ☐ 2. 1928
 - ☐ 3. 1920
 - ☒ 4. 1925

Question ID : 4410091255319
Option 1 ID : 4410094954268
Option 2 ID : 4410094954269
Option 3 ID : 4410094954266
Option 4 ID : 4410094954267

Q.10 Which regional bloc includes India as a founding member?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. ASEAN
 - ☐ 2. SCO
 - ☐ 3. BRICS
 - ☒ 4. SAARC

Question ID : 4410091249567
Option 1 ID : 4410094931434
Option 2 ID : 4410094931433
Option 3 ID : 4410094931431
Option 4 ID : 4410094931432

Q.11 What type of liberty does Isaiah Berlin associate with justice in liberal democracies?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Metaphysical liberty
 - ☐ 2. Economic liberty
 - ☐ 3. Positive liberty
 - ☒ 4. Negative liberty

Question ID : 4410091041550
Option 1 ID : 4410094115258
Option 2 ID : 4410094115261
Option 3 ID : 4410094115260
Option 4 ID : 4410094115259



Q.12 Which of the following options best defines Political Theory?

- Ans

1. A normative and philosophical inquiry into political values, institutions

2. The use of statistical tools to predict election outcomes

3. The historical evolution of dynastic rule

4. The study of power politics and warfare strategies

Question ID : 441009969107

Option 1 ID : 4410093829562

Option 2 ID : 4410093829563

Option 3 ID : 4410093829564

Option 4 ID : 4410093829561

Q.13 Which of the following is NOT a traditional approach to political theory?

- Ans

1. Legal

2. Behavioural

3. Philosophical

4. Historical

Question ID : 4410091116211

Option 1 ID : 4410094400738

Option 2 ID : 4410094400739

Option 3 ID : 4410094400740

Option 4 ID : 4410094400737

Q.14 When did India become a member of the United Nations?

- Ans

1. 30 October 1945

2. 30 November 1945

3. 30 December 1945

4. 30 September 1945

Question ID : 4410091199406

Option 1 ID : 4410094731485

Option 2 ID : 4410094731486

Option 3 ID : 4410094731487

Option 4 ID : 4410094731484

Q.15 Sheldon Wolin characterised political theory as a form of 'visionary' activity. What did he mean by this?

- Ans

1. Political theory predicts future political events with accuracy.

2. Political theory is synonymous with utopian speculation.

3. Political theory provides imaginative perspectives to rethink political life beyond the status quo.

4. Political theory should restrict itself to existing political institutions.

Question ID : 4410091277931

Option 1 ID : 4410095043707

Option 2 ID : 4410095043709

Option 3 ID : 4410095043708

Option 4 ID : 4410095043710

Q.16 Which of the following Indian leaders emphasised that freedom is not only political but also social and economic?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Jawaharlal Nehru
 - ☒ 2. Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel
 - ☒ 3. Mahatma Gandhi
 - ☒ 4. BR Ambedkar

Question ID : 4410091248923
Option 1 ID : 4410094928882
Option 2 ID : 4410094928879
Option 3 ID : 4410094928880
Option 4 ID : 4410094928881

Q.17 How does Michel Foucault define disciplinary power?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Power operating through persuasion
 - ☒ 2. Military power
 - ☒ 3. Power through surveillance, control and normalisation in institutions
 - ☒ 4. Knowledge creates power

Question ID : 4410091254470
Option 1 ID : 4410094950887
Option 2 ID : 4410094950886
Option 3 ID : 4410094950889
Option 4 ID : 4410094950888

Q.18 'A History of Political Theory' was written by:

- Ans
- ☒ 1. George H Sabine
 - ☒ 2. David Easton
 - ☒ 3. Harold Laswell
 - ☒ 4. Karl Popper

Question ID : 4410091254178
Option 1 ID : 4410094949771
Option 2 ID : 4410094949773
Option 3 ID : 4410094949772
Option 4 ID : 4410094949770

Q.19 The Narmada Bachao Andolan protested against:

- Ans
- ☒ 1. urban expansion
 - ☒ 2. pollution in Ganga
 - ☒ 3. anti-dam displacement
 - ☒ 4. forest encroachment

Question ID : 4410091117439
Option 1 ID : 4410094405646
Option 2 ID : 4410094405644
Option 3 ID : 4410094405645
Option 4 ID : 4410094405647



Q.20 India's nuclear doctrine is based on which principle?

- Ans
-  1. Massive Retaliation

 2. Pre-emptive Use

 3. First Use

 4. No First Use

Question ID : 4410091249032

Option 1 ID : 4410094929318

Option 2 ID : 4410094929317

Option 3 ID : 4410094929316

Option 4 ID : 4410094929315

Section : Discipline2

Q.1 Political Science became more scientific with the advent of:

- Ans
-  1. Behavioural revolution

 2. Marxist critique

 3. Post-modern skepticism

 4. Classical realism

Question ID : 4410091045271

Option 1 ID : 4410094130164

Option 2 ID : 4410094130163

Option 3 ID : 4410094130165

Option 4 ID : 4410094130162

Q.2 Which parliamentary device allows discussion on urgent public matters but without voting?

- Ans
-  1. No-Confidence Motion

 2. Adjournment Motion

 3. Calling Attention

 4. Zero Hour

Question ID : 4410091119554

Option 1 ID : 4410094414107

Option 2 ID : 4410094414106

Option 3 ID : 4410094414109

Option 4 ID : 4410094414108

Q.3 Which of the following best describes ‘Anarchy’ in International Relations theory?

- Ans

✔ 1. Lack of a central governing authority above states

✘ 2. Domination by the most powerful state

✘ 3. Complete chaos among states

✘ 4. Absence of international law

Question ID : 4410091211307

Option 1 ID : 4410094778723

Option 2 ID : 4410094778724

Option 3 ID : 4410094778721

Option 4 ID : 4410094778722

Q.4 Which of the following best reflects Aristotle’s view on the relationship between ethics and politics?

- Ans

✘ 1. Politics should be free from moral considerations.

✘ 2. Ethics is concerned with private life; politics with conquest.

✔ 3. Politics is the practical application of ethical virtue aimed at the good life.

✘ 4. Ethics and politics are distinct but equally important.

Question ID : 441009850849

Option 1 ID : 4410093356243

Option 2 ID : 4410093356246

Option 3 ID : 4410093356245

Option 4 ID : 4410093356244

Q.5 Which Article of the Indian Constitution explicitly states that the 'executive power of the Union shall be vested in the President'?

- Ans

✔ 1. Article 53

✘ 2. Article 74

✘ 3. Article 55

✘ 4. Article 52

Question ID : 4410091278059

Option 1 ID : 4410095044204

Option 2 ID : 4410095044206

Option 3 ID : 4410095044205

Option 4 ID : 4410095044203

Q.6 Which of the following best explains the interdisciplinary nature of International Relations?

- Ans

 1. Integration of state behaviour and diplomacy

 2. Integration of political theory and constitutional law

 3. Avoidance of cross-disciplinary perspectives

 4. Integration of politics, economics, history and sociology

Question ID : 4410091253974

Option 1 ID : 4410094948947

Option 2 ID : 4410094948946

Option 3 ID : 4410094948949

Option 4 ID : 4410094948948

Q.7 Which of the following features of the Indian Constitution indicates a strong centre in the Indian federal system?

- Ans

 1. Dual citizenship

 2. Single Constitution and the power of Parliament to reorganise states

 3. Equal powers to both the Union and the states

 4. Separate constitutions for each state

Question ID : 441009971945

Option 1 ID : 4410093840838

Option 2 ID : 4410093840839

Option 3 ID : 4410093840837

Option 4 ID : 4410093840840

Q.8 Which thinker is most closely associated with Offensive Realism, and how does it differ from other Realist variants?

- Ans

 1. Hedley Bull; it supports world government

 2. Kenneth Waltz; it supports economic realism

 3. Stephen Walt; it emphasizes soft power

 4. John Mearsheimer; it posits that states are power-maximisers

Question ID : 4410091110385

Option 1 ID : 4410094378533

Option 2 ID : 4410094378531

Option 3 ID : 4410094378532

Option 4 ID : 4410094378530

Q.9 Which system allows the head of a government to be removed by a vote of no confidence?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Federal
 - ☒ 2. Authoritarian
 - ☒ 3. Presidential
 - ☒ 4. Parliamentary

Question ID : 4410091118508
Option 1 ID : 4410094409921
Option 2 ID : 4410094409923
Option 3 ID : 4410094409920
Option 4 ID : 4410094409922

Q.10 In the domain of health as social infrastructure, the National Rural Health Mission (2005) was significant because it:

- Ans
- ☒ 1. expanded decentralised, community-based health care through Accredited Social Health Activists
 - ☒ 2. centralised health policymaking entirely under the Union Government
 - ☒ 3. privatised health services to improve efficiency
 - ☒ 4. removed health from the Concurrent List of the Constitution

Question ID : 441009975658
Option 1 ID : 4410093855640
Option 2 ID : 4410093855639
Option 3 ID : 4410093855638
Option 4 ID : 4410093855641

Q.11 The term 'Constructivism' was coined for International Relations by:

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Alexander Wendt
 - ☒ 2. Nicholas Greenwood Onuf
 - ☒ 3. Alfred Schutz
 - ☒ 4. Emile Durkheim

Question ID : 4410091255762
Option 1 ID : 4410094955978
Option 2 ID : 4410094955977
Option 3 ID : 4410094955979
Option 4 ID : 4410094955980

Q.12 The "rule-application" function in political systems typically refers to:

- Ans
- ☒ 1. judicial review of legislation
 - ☒ 2. citizen participation through elections
 - ☒ 3. lawmaking by legislatures
 - ☒ 4. implementation and enforcement of laws

Question ID : 4410091118652
Option 1 ID : 4410094410500
Option 2 ID : 4410094410501
Option 3 ID : 4410094410498
Option 4 ID : 4410094410499



Q.13 Which of the following is NOT a core assumption of classical realism as articulated by Hans Morgenthau?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Politics is governed by objective laws rooted in human nature.
 - ☒ 2. Prudence is the supreme virtue in politics.
 - ☒ 3. Interest is defined in terms of power.
 - ☒ 4. The international system's anarchic structure determines state behaviour.

Question ID : 4410091278317
Option 1 ID : 4410095045215
Option 2 ID : 4410095045218
Option 3 ID : 4410095045216
Option 4 ID : 4410095045217

Q.14 How does political culture affect Indian elections?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. It shapes identity-based voting.
 - ☒ 2. It eliminates diversity.
 - ☒ 3. It ensures uniformity.
 - ☒ 4. It discourages unity.

Question ID : 441009979821
Option 1 ID : 4410093871798
Option 2 ID : 4410093871795
Option 3 ID : 4410093871796
Option 4 ID : 4410093871797

Q.15 In which forms of government is the second chamber absolutely essential to the functioning of the legislature?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Unitary
 - ☒ 2. Federal
 - ☒ 3. Presidential
 - ☒ 4. Parliamentary

Question ID : 4410091201302
Option 1 ID : 4410094738977
Option 2 ID : 4410094738976
Option 3 ID : 4410094738978
Option 4 ID : 4410094738979

Q.16 Which of the following scholars is associated with structural functionalism?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. David Easton
 - ☒ 2. Karl Marx
 - ☒ 3. John Locke
 - ☒ 4. Max Weber

Question ID : 4410091118559
Option 1 ID : 4410094410127
Option 2 ID : 4410094410128
Option 3 ID : 4410094410126
Option 4 ID : 4410094410129



Q.17 Which of the following best reflects the postcolonial approach in International Relations?

- Ans



1. Emphasis on market forces and institutional liberalism
- 

2. Analysis of how colonial histories shape global inequalities
- 

3. Focus on military alliances and global power balances
- 

4. Advocacy for universal theories of state behaviour

Question ID : 441009850778

Option 1 ID : 4410093355928

Option 2 ID : 4410093355929

Option 3 ID : 4410093355927

Option 4 ID : 4410093355930

Q.18 Which part of the Indian Constitution deals with the distribution of legislative powers between the Union and the States?

- Ans



1. Part XVIII
- 

2. Part IV
- 

3. Part XI
- 

4. Part II

Question ID : 4410091045406

Option 1 ID : 4410094130697

Option 2 ID : 4410094130695

Option 3 ID : 4410094130696

Option 4 ID : 4410094130694

Q.19 Which of the following statements accurately describes Plato's theory of justice?

- Ans



1. Justice is doing good to friends and harm to enemies.
- 

2. Justice obtains when inequality benefits the least-advantaged.
- 

3. Justice is doing one's own duty as per one's station of life.
- 

4. Justice is what the strong can do, and the weak must endure.

Question ID : 4410091211542

Option 1 ID : 4410094779665

Option 2 ID : 4410094779663

Option 3 ID : 4410094779664

Option 4 ID : 4410094779662

Q.20 Under which theoretical approach of International Relations does the Democratic Peace Theory fall?

Ans ☒ 1. Institutional Liberalism

☐ 2. Marxism

☐ 3. Realism

☐ 4. Constructivism

Question ID : 4410091255788

Option 1 ID : 4410094956076

Option 2 ID : 4410094956075

Option 3 ID : 4410094956074

Option 4 ID : 4410094956077

Section : Discipline3

Q.1 In the Third World State, Hamza Alavi argues that postcolonial states have a unique administrative character due to:

Ans ☐ 1. excessive privatisation

☐ 2. weak central authority and informal structures

☐ 3. military-industrial complex

☒ 4. overdeveloped bureaucracies inherited from the colonial rule

Question ID : 4410091117240

Option 1 ID : 4410094404843

Option 2 ID : 4410094404841

Option 3 ID : 4410094404842

Option 4 ID : 4410094404840

Q.2 Which of the following Constitutional Amendment Acts gave constitutional status to Panchayati Raj institutions in India?

Ans ☒ 1. 73rd Amendment Act, 1992

☐ 2. 86th Amendment Act, 2002

☐ 3. 44th Amendment Act, 1978

☐ 4. 42nd Amendment Act, 1976

Question ID : 4410091026944

Option 1 ID : 4410094059350

Option 2 ID : 4410094059352

Option 3 ID : 4410094059351

Option 4 ID : 4410094059349



Q.3 Which of the following is one distinct feature of administration in developing countries?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Decentralised local governance
 - ☐ 2. Full public participation in budgeting
 - ☐ 3. Merit-based appointments
 - ☒ 4. Bureaucratic domination over civil society

Question ID : 4410091049193
Option 1 ID : 4410094145859
Option 2 ID : 4410094145862
Option 3 ID : 4410094145860
Option 4 ID : 4410094145861

Q.4 Which of the following is NOT a function of the Rajya Sabha?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Reviewing legislation
 - ☐ 2. Representing states
 - ☒ 3. Initiating money bills
 - ☐ 4. Debating national issues

Question ID : 4410091124549
Option 1 ID : 4410094433745
Option 2 ID : 4410094433746
Option 3 ID : 4410094433744
Option 4 ID : 4410094433747

Q.5 Max Weber's model of bureaucracy is based on which kind of authority?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Charismatic
 - ☐ 2. Traditional
 - ☐ 3. Delegated
 - ☒ 4. Rational-legal

Question ID : 4410091049185
Option 1 ID : 4410094145827
Option 2 ID : 4410094145828
Option 3 ID : 4410094145830
Option 4 ID : 4410094145829

Q.6 Which theory emphasises formal structure, hierarchy, and rules in administration?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Systems Theory
 - ☐ 2. Human Relations Theory
 - ☐ 3. Contingency Theory
 - ☒ 4. Bureaucratic Theory

Question ID : 4410091131183
Option 1 ID : 4410094460172
Option 2 ID : 4410094460170
Option 3 ID : 4410094460173
Option 4 ID : 4410094460171



Q.7 Which feminist scholar is recognised as a key figure in feminist public administration theory?

- Ans ☒ 1. Camilla Stivers
☒ 2. Luther Gulick
☒ 3. Mary Parker Follett
☒ 4. Henri Fayol

Question ID : 4410091213121
 Option 1 ID : 4410094785860
 Option 2 ID : 4410094785862
 Option 3 ID : 4410094785859
 Option 4 ID : 4410094785861

Q.8 Which ancient Greek philosopher is credited with laying the foundation for Western political philosophy?

- Ans ☒ 1. Socrates
☒ 2. Cicero
☒ 3. Aristotle
☒ 4. Plato

Question ID : 4410091049124
 Option 1 ID : 4410094145588
 Option 2 ID : 4410094145589
 Option 3 ID : 4410094145586
 Option 4 ID : 4410094145587

Q.9 Which of the following best captures Aristotle's theory of the 'best practicable state'?

- Ans ☒ 1. A mixed constitution balancing monarchy, aristocracy and democracy
☒ 2. A technocratic regime run by experts
☒ 3. A utopian vision of a perfect community
☒ 4. A purely democratic state with absolute rule of the majority

Question ID : 4410091278331
 Option 1 ID : 4410095045272
 Option 2 ID : 4410095045274
 Option 3 ID : 4410095045271
 Option 4 ID : 4410095045273

Q.10 Who pioneered Public Administration as a discipline?

- Ans ☒ 1. Woodrow Wilson
☒ 2. Karl Marx
☒ 3. Plato
☒ 4. John Locke

Question ID : 441009979864
 Option 1 ID : 4410093871968
 Option 2 ID : 4410093871967
 Option 3 ID : 4410093871970
 Option 4 ID : 4410093871969



Q.11 Which of the following features reflect the unique nature of the Indian federalism?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Complete autonomy of the states in all legislative matters
 - ☒ 2. Absence of any written constitution to regulate Centre-State relations
 - ☒ 3. A strong central government with flexibility for state autonomy
 - ☒ 4. Equal distribution of powers between the Centre and States

Question ID : 4410091026923
Option 1 ID : 4410094059266
Option 2 ID : 4410094059268
Option 3 ID : 4410094059267
Option 4 ID : 4410094059265

Q.12 Which of the following thinkers is most closely associated with the classical articulation of the 'Rule of Law' in the British context?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Jeremy Bentham
 - ☒ 2. John Locke
 - ☒ 3. Montesquieu
 - ☒ 4. AV Dicey

Question ID : 4410091278659
Option 1 ID : 4410095046604
Option 2 ID : 4410095046605
Option 3 ID : 4410095046606
Option 4 ID : 4410095046603

Q.13 What does Public Administration study?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Government management
 - ☒ 2. Military tactics
 - ☒ 3. Private business
 - ☒ 4. Cultural policies

Question ID : 441009979859
Option 1 ID : 4410093871948
Option 2 ID : 4410093871947
Option 3 ID : 4410093871950
Option 4 ID : 4410093871949

Q.14 Which of the following is NOT a function of Gram Panchayat?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Administration of justice
 - ☒ 2. Regulation of agricultural marketing
 - ☒ 3. Construction of village roads
 - ☒ 4. Maintenance of sanitation

Question ID : 4410091124657
Option 1 ID : 4410094434170
Option 2 ID : 4410094434169
Option 3 ID : 4410094434171
Option 4 ID : 4410094434168



Q.15 Which major Supreme Court case in India established the Rule of Law as part of the basic structure of the Constitution?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Golaknath Vs. State of Punjab
 - ☒ 2. Kesavananda Bharati Vs. State of Kerala
 - ☒ 3. Maneka Gandhi Vs. Union of India
 - ☒ 4. ADM Jabalpur Vs. Shivkant Shukla

Question ID : 4410091213101
Option 1 ID : 4410094785779
Option 2 ID : 4410094785780
Option 3 ID : 4410094785781
Option 4 ID : 4410094785782

Q.16 Who defined Public Administration as the detailed and systematic execution of public laws, and that every particular application of general law is an act of administration?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. F W Taylor
 - ☒ 2. Marshall E Dimock
 - ☒ 3. L D White
 - ☒ 4. Woodrow Wilson

Question ID : 4410091213137
Option 1 ID : 4410094785924
Option 2 ID : 4410094785925
Option 3 ID : 4410094785923
Option 4 ID : 4410094785926

Q.17 Henri Fayol's principle of 'Esprit de Corps' refers to which of the following?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Team spirit and harmony
 - ☒ 2. Individual performance
 - ☒ 3. Centralisation of authority
 - ☒ 4. Financial discipline

Question ID : 4410091125065
Option 1 ID : 4410094442148
Option 2 ID : 4410094442149
Option 3 ID : 4410094442150
Option 4 ID : 4410094442147

Q.18 Augustine's view on human nature is best described as:

- Ans
- ☒ 1. perfect and rational
 - ☒ 2. naturally anarchic
 - ☒ 3. fallen and in need of grace
 - ☒ 4. politically virtuous

Question ID : 4410091049145
Option 1 ID : 4410094145665
Option 2 ID : 4410094145668
Option 3 ID : 4410094145666
Option 4 ID : 4410094145667



Q.19 Public Administration is primarily concerned with the implementation of:

- Ans
- ☐ 1. political ideologies
 - ☐ 2. economic reforms
 - ☒ 3. public policies
 - ☐ 4. judicial decisions

Question ID : 4410091125054
Option 1 ID : 4410094435756
Option 2 ID : 4410094435758
Option 3 ID : 4410094435757
Option 4 ID : 4410094435755

Q.20 The relationship between the President and the Prime Minister of India is defined by:

- Ans
- ☐ 1. the Prime Minister being accountable to the President
 - ☒ 2. the President acting on the aid and advice of the Council of Ministers
 - ☐ 3. equal and independent authority in all matters
 - ☐ 4. presidential supremacy in policymaking

Question ID : 441009983473
Option 1 ID : 4410093886329
Option 2 ID : 4410093886328
Option 3 ID : 4410093886326
Option 4 ID : 4410093886327

Section : Discipline4

Q.1 Which ethical value contributes to building trust in teams?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Coercion
 - ☐ 2. Secrecy
 - ☒ 3. Transparency
 - ☐ 4. Intimidation

Question ID : 4410091131584
Option 1 ID : 4410094461741
Option 2 ID : 4410094461743
Option 3 ID : 4410094461742
Option 4 ID : 4410094461744



Q.2 According to Michael Walzer's theory of "spheres of justice," unethical behaviour in institutions arises when:

- Ans ☒ 1. goods from one sphere are used to dominate another sphere
- ☐ 2. markets dominate the political sphere
- ☐ 3. power is concentrated in the judiciary
- ☐ 4. there is no separation of powers

Question ID : 4410091122437
Option 1 ID : 4410094425305
Option 2 ID : 4410094425306
Option 3 ID : 4410094425307
Option 4 ID : 4410094425308

Q.3 What event marked the official end of the apartheid?

- Ans ☐ 1. The repeal of apartheid laws
- ☐ 2. The release of Nelson Mandela from prison
- ☒ 3. The first democratic, all-race elections in South Africa
- ☐ 4. The beginning of negotiations between ANC and government

Question ID : 4410091214203
Option 1 ID : 4410094790198
Option 2 ID : 4410094790197
Option 3 ID : 4410094790199
Option 4 ID : 4410094790200

Q.4 Which Indian case led to guidelines on sexual harassment at the workplace?

- Ans ☐ 1. Golaknath v. State of Punjab
- ☐ 2. Maneka Gandhi v. Union of India
- ☐ 3. Indira Sawhney v. Union of India
- ☒ 4. Vishaka v. State of Rajasthan

Question ID : 4410091131462
Option 1 ID : 4410094461265
Option 2 ID : 4410094461262
Option 3 ID : 4410094461264
Option 4 ID : 4410094461263

Q.5 What type of violence is particularly linked to gender-based human rights issues in India?

- Ans ☐ 1. Religious
- ☒ 2. Domestic
- ☐ 3. Economic
- ☐ 4. Political

Question ID : 4410091049833
Option 1 ID : 4410094148403
Option 2 ID : 4410094148402
Option 3 ID : 4410094148404
Option 4 ID : 4410094148401



Q.6 Which system is used for the election of members to the Lok Sabha in India?

- Ans ☒ 1. First-Past-The-Post system
- ☐ 2. Mixed-member proportional system
- ☐ 3. Proportional representation
- ☐ 4. Single transferable vote

Question ID : 4410091028758
Option 1 ID : 4410094066697
Option 2 ID : 4410094066696
Option 3 ID : 4410094066694
Option 4 ID : 4410094066695

Q.7 Which of the following best defines the concept of human rights?

- Ans ☒ 1. Universal, inalienable rights inherent to all human beings
- ☐ 2. Privileges enjoyed by the upper class
- ☐ 3. Rights given under international treaties only
- ☐ 4. Rights granted only to citizens by the state

Question ID : 4410091028927
Option 1 ID : 4410094067362
Option 2 ID : 4410094067365
Option 3 ID : 4410094067363
Option 4 ID : 4410094067364

Q.8 Which of the following is NOT explicitly stated in the Preamble of the Indian Constitution but is considered a foundational principle?

- Ans ☐ 1. Socialist
- ☒ 2. Federalism
- ☐ 3. Sovereign
- ☐ 4. Secular

Question ID : 4410091027743
Option 1 ID : 4410094062516
Option 2 ID : 4410094062518
Option 3 ID : 4410094062515
Option 4 ID : 4410094062517

Q.9 The Cambridge Analytica–Facebook scandal raised which central ethical dilemma in democratic governance?

- Ans ☐ 1. The balance between media freedom and state regulation
- ☐ 2. The rise of e-commerce over traditional markets
- ☐ 3. The inefficiency of social media platforms in global trade
- ☒ 4. The use of personal data in manipulating electoral choices without informed consent

Question ID : 4410091279521
Option 1 ID : 4410095050021
Option 2 ID : 4410095050024
Option 3 ID : 4410095050023
Option 4 ID : 4410095050022



Q.10 Which Article mandates the establishment of District Planning Committees (DPCs) to consolidate plans of Panchayats and Municipalities?

Ans ✓ 1. Article 243ZD

✗ 2. Article 243U

✗ 3. Article 243G

✗ 4. Article 244A

Question ID : 4410091279451

Option 1 ID : 4410095049759

Option 2 ID : 4410095049761

Option 3 ID : 4410095049760

Option 4 ID : 4410095049762

Q.11 What is enacting citizenship?

Ans ✓ 1. Active civic participation

✗ 2. Economic contribution

✗ 3. Passive compliance

✗ 4. Military service

Question ID : 441009979901

Option 1 ID : 4410093872115

Option 2 ID : 4410093872116

Option 3 ID : 4410093872114

Option 4 ID : 4410093872117

Q.12 Which of the following is a key challenge faced by civil society organisations in India?

Ans ✓ 1. Restrictions under FCRA

✗ 2. No legal recognition

✗ 3. Absence of media coverage

✗ 4. Lack of judicial support

Question ID : 4410091131422

Option 1 ID : 4410094461103

Option 2 ID : 4410094461105

Option 3 ID : 4410094461104

Option 4 ID : 4410094461102

Q.13 Transparency in governance aims to:

Ans ✗ 1. reduce accountability

✗ 2. protect whistleblowers

✗ 3. promote secrecy

✓ 4. build public trust

Question ID : 4410091049897

Option 1 ID : 4410094148666

Option 2 ID : 4410094148668

Option 3 ID : 4410094148665

Option 4 ID : 4410094148667



Q.14 Which of the following is a constitutional body established for the conduct of elections to Panchayats and Municipalities?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Zila Parishad
 - ☒ 2. State Election Commission
 - ☒ 3. District Magistrate
 - ☒ 4. Election Commission of India

Question ID : 4410091028894
Option 1 ID : 4410094067229
Option 2 ID : 4410094067227
Option 3 ID : 4410094067228
Option 4 ID : 4410094067226

Q.15 Which of the following Indian Acts provide the statutory basis for the functioning of the National Human Rights Commission (NHRC)?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Public Interest Protection Act, 1991
 - ☒ 2. Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993
 - ☒ 3. National Rights Oversight Act, 2000
 - ☒ 4. Human Rights Enforcement Act, 1995

Question ID : 4410091117555
Option 1 ID : 4410094406110
Option 2 ID : 4410094406108
Option 3 ID : 4410094406111
Option 4 ID : 4410094406109

Q.16 The reservation of seats for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in Lok Sabha is provided under which constitutional provision?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Article 330
 - ☒ 2. Article 333 and 334
 - ☒ 3. Article 328 and 329
 - ☒ 4. Article 323 and 324

Question ID : 4410091214092
Option 1 ID : 4410094789754
Option 2 ID : 4410094789755
Option 3 ID : 4410094789753
Option 4 ID : 4410094789756



Q.17 Which committee in India was specifically tasked with reviewing national security management and suggested creation of a National Security Council?

- Ans
-  1. Justice Verma Committee (2013)

 2. Kargil Review Committee (1999)

 3. Punchhi Commission (2007)

 4. Sarkaria Commission (1983)

Question ID : 4410091279510

Option 1 ID : 4410095049980

Option 2 ID : 4410095049978

Option 3 ID : 4410095049977

Option 4 ID : 4410095049979

Q.18 In contrast to developed nations, administrative reforms in developing countries often focus on:

- Ans
-  1. downsizing already minimal bureaucracies

 2. strengthening regulatory capacity and basic service delivery

 3. eliminating parliamentary accountability structures

 4. promoting laissez-faire governance models

Question ID : 441009983545

Option 1 ID : 4410093886610

Option 2 ID : 4410093886611

Option 3 ID : 4410093886612

Option 4 ID : 4410093886613

Q.19 In ethical decision-making, which of the following is most essential for a public servant to ensure accountability and transparency?

- Ans
-  1. Adherence to public service values and codes of conduct

 2. Secrecy in procedures

 3. Personal gain

 4. Delegation without supervision

Question ID : 4410091034114

Option 1 ID : 4410094088069

Option 2 ID : 4410094088070

Option 3 ID : 4410094088072

Option 4 ID : 4410094088071

Q.20 Who among the following is considered one of the key intellectual figures behind New Public Administration (NPA)?

- Ans ☒ 1. Dwight Waldo
- ☐ 2. Frederick Taylor
- ☐ 3. Woodrow Wilson
- ☐ 4. Luther Gulick

Question ID : 4410091049209
Option 1 ID : 4410094145924
Option 2 ID : 4410094145926
Option 3 ID : 4410094145923
Option 4 ID : 4410094145925

Section : Discipline5

Q.1 Which of the following is NOT a criterion for a political party to be recognised as a national party by the Election Commission of India?

- Ans ☐ 1. It must be recognised as a state party in at least four states.
- ☐ 2. It must secure at least 6% of valid votes in four or more states in a general election to Lok Sabha or Legislative Assembly.
- ☒ 3. It must have a registered office in at least five states.
- ☐ 4. It must win at least 2% of seats in the Lok Sabha from at least three different states.

Question ID : 4410091130375
Option 1 ID : 4410094456987
Option 2 ID : 4410094456985
Option 3 ID : 4410094456984
Option 4 ID : 4410094456986

Q.2 Which regional party has been central to Andhra Pradesh and Telangana?

- Ans ☐ 1. Aam Aadmi Party
- ☒ 2. Telugu Desam Party (TDP)
- ☐ 3. Shiv Sena
- ☐ 4. Rashtriya Janata Dal

Question ID : 441009982591
Option 1 ID : 4410093882826
Option 2 ID : 4410093882828
Option 3 ID : 4410093882827
Option 4 ID : 4410093882829



Q.3 What does the concept of "performing the border" primarily emphasise?

- Ans ☒ 1. Symbolic and spatial practices
- ☐ 2. Legal enforcement
- ☐ 3. Trade regulation
- ☐ 4. Military control

Question ID : 4410091131706
Option 1 ID : 4410094462217
Option 2 ID : 4410094462216
Option 3 ID : 4410094462218
Option 4 ID : 4410094462219

Q.4 Environmental movements within International Political Economy challenge:

- Ans ☐ 1. sustainable development goals
- ☒ 2. unregulated economic growth
- ☐ 3. industrial efficiency
- ☐ 4. technological innovation

Question ID : 4410091054288
Option 1 ID : 4410094166218
Option 2 ID : 4410094166219
Option 3 ID : 4410094166217
Option 4 ID : 4410094166220

Q.5 Which of the following challenges continues to limit the effectiveness of party reforms in India, despite interventions by the Election Commission and judiciary?

- Ans ☐ 1. Complete transparency in candidate selection
- ☒ 2. Lack of internal democracy and opaque funding mechanisms
- ☐ 3. Declining use of money and muscle power in elections
- ☐ 4. Mandatory audits by political ethics committees

Question ID : 441009872687
Option 1 ID : 4410093443912
Option 2 ID : 4410093443914
Option 3 ID : 4410093443913
Option 4 ID : 4410093443915

Q.6 Which of the following situations best exemplifies the idea of 'enacting citizenship' as theorised in contemporary political thought?

- Ans ☐ 1. A citizen renewing their passport through an online government portal
- ☒ 2. Refugees organising protests demanding legal recognition and rights
- ☐ 3. A bureaucrat implementing provisions of the Citizenship Act
- ☐ 4. An elected representative delivering a speech in Parliament

Question ID : 441009861471
Option 1 ID : 4410093398922
Option 2 ID : 4410093398923
Option 3 ID : 4410093398924
Option 4 ID : 4410093398925



Q.7 Which Constitutional Amendment was introduced to curb defections?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. 42nd Amendment
 - ☐ 2. 82nd Amendment
 - ☐ 3. 61st Amendment
 - ☒ 4. 52nd Amendment

Question ID : 441009982579
Option 1 ID : 4410093882782
Option 2 ID : 4410093882784
Option 3 ID : 4410093882785
Option 4 ID : 4410093882783

Q.8 Situated knowledge, a concept developed by Donna Haraway, refers to which of the following?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Absolute truth based on universal laws
 - ☐ 2. Neutrality in scientific research
 - ☒ 3. Knowledge is shaped by context and perspective
 - ☐ 4. Laboratory-based facts

Question ID : 441009982741
Option 1 ID : 4410093883420
Option 2 ID : 4410093883423
Option 3 ID : 4410093883421
Option 4 ID : 4410093883422

Q.9 Making spaces within borderlands often involves:

- Ans
- ☐ 1. cultural homogenisation
 - ☐ 2. abandonment
 - ☒ 3. identity negotiation
 - ☐ 4. legal enforcement

Question ID : 4410091050037
Option 1 ID : 4410094149221
Option 2 ID : 4410094149224
Option 3 ID : 4410094149222
Option 4 ID : 4410094149223

Q.10 What does the concept of "feminization of poverty" refer to, in the context of gender and development?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Government-sponsored welfare programmes for women
 - ☐ 2. More female participation in capitalist labour markets
 - ☐ 3. Rise of women-led businesses in the informal sector
 - ☒ 4. Increase in the number of poor women due to gendered economic policies

Question ID : 4410091130383
Option 1 ID : 4410094457018
Option 2 ID : 4410094457019
Option 3 ID : 4410094457017
Option 4 ID : 4410094457016



Q.11 Which thinker argued that *justice* is not about abstract principles but is rooted in recognition and respect for cultural difference?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. John Stuart Mill
 - ☐ 2. Ronald Dworkin
 - ☐ 3. Thomas Hobbes
 - ☒ 4. Nancy Fraser

Question ID : 4410091280741
Option 1 ID : 4410095054799
Option 2 ID : 4410095054801
Option 3 ID : 4410095054802
Option 4 ID : 4410095054800

Q.12 A political reservation policy that only guarantees numerical presence of women in local bodies, without addressing structural barriers, is most likely to result in:

- Ans
- ☐ 1. automatic emergence of women-led grassroots movements
 - ☐ 2. genuine gender mainstreaming within party structures
 - ☒ 3. limited symbolic representation without altering power hierarchies
 - ☐ 4. equal electoral participation across caste and class lines

Question ID : 441009993250
Option 1 ID : 4410093925112
Option 2 ID : 4410093925113
Option 3 ID : 4410093925114
Option 4 ID : 4410093925115

Q.13 According to political theorist Michael Sandel, ethical governance requires:

- Ans
- ☒ 1. promoting moral reasoning and civic responsibility in politics
 - ☐ 2. avoiding debates over public values in democratic forums
 - ☐ 3. keeping politics and ethics completely separate
 - ☐ 4. maximising state surveillance to ensure security

Question ID : 4410091034169
Option 1 ID : 4410094088293
Option 2 ID : 4410094088291
Option 3 ID : 4410094088292
Option 4 ID : 4410094088290

Q.14 The concept of 'party system' was first systematically theorised by:

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Alexis de Tocqueville
 - ☐ 2. Seymour Martin Lipset
 - ☒ 3. Giovanni Sartori
 - ☐ 4. Max Weber

Question ID : 441009982568
Option 1 ID : 4410093882740
Option 2 ID : 4410093882738
Option 3 ID : 4410093882741
Option 4 ID : 4410093882739



Q.15 Under the Election Commission of India, a party is recognised as a national party if it satisfies which of the following conditions?

Ans ✔ 1. Secures 6% of votes in four or more states and wins at least four Lok Sabha seats

✖ 2. Wins at least 2% of seats in a single state assembly

✖ 3. Has representation in the Rajya Sabha

✖ 4. Wins 10% of seats in any single state assembly

Question ID : 4410091279587

Option 1 ID : 4410095050274

Option 2 ID : 4410095050273

Option 3 ID : 4410095050276

Option 4 ID : 4410095050275

Q.16 What is the primary objective of ethical governance in a democratic political system?

Ans ✖ 1. To delay decision-making for legal compliance

✖ 2. To reduce citizen participation

✔ 3. To promote integrity, transparency, and accountability in public institutions

✖ 4. To concentrate power in the executive

Question ID : 4410091034189

Option 1 ID : 4410094088369

Option 2 ID : 4410094088368

Option 3 ID : 4410094088367

Option 4 ID : 4410094088366

Q.17 Which methodological approach in feminist research prioritises narratives and lived experiences over numerical generalisations?

Ans ✔ 1. Ethnography

✖ 2. Econometric modelling

✖ 3. Quantitative survey analysis

✖ 4. Experimental psychology

Question ID : 4410091280701

Option 1 ID : 4410095054649

Option 2 ID : 4410095054647

Option 3 ID : 4410095054650

Option 4 ID : 4410095054648

Q.18 Judith Butler's concept of *gender performativity* suggests that:

- Ans
- ☐

1. gender is a biological fact expressed in social life
- ☐

2. sexual orientation and gender are interchangeable terms
- ☒

3. gender identities are constructed and reiterated through repeated social acts, rather than being innate
- ☐

4. gender roles are determined exclusively by state and legal systems

Question ID : 4410091280629
Option 1 ID : 4410095054371
Option 2 ID : 4410095054374
Option 3 ID : 4410095054372
Option 4 ID : 4410095054373

Q.19 According to Karl Marx, civil society in capitalist societies is primarily linked to which of the following?

- Ans
- ☐

1. Spiritual and religious life
- ☐

2. National security
- ☐

3. Ethical self-realisation
- ☒

4. Economic relations and class structure

Question ID : 4410091280842
Option 1 ID : 4410095055195
Option 2 ID : 4410095055197
Option 3 ID : 4410095055196
Option 4 ID : 4410095055198

Q.20 What does the term intersectionality refer to in gender studies?

- Ans
- ☒

1. An approach that looks at how various forms of oppression—like caste, class, and religion—interact with gender
- ☐

2. A legal framework for marriage laws
- ☐

3. A psychological theory of identity formation
- ☐

4. The study of road traffic and gender

Question ID : 4410091037445
Option 1 ID : 4410094100352
Option 2 ID : 4410094100351
Option 3 ID : 4410094100353
Option 4 ID : 4410094100350

Section : Discipline6

Q.1 Which of the following is an example of a civil society organisation?

- Ans ☒ 1. Supreme Court
- ☒ 2. Local environmental NGO
- ☒ 3. Municipal Corporation
- ☒ 4. Parliament

Question ID : 4410091067550
Option 1 ID : 4410094215705
Option 2 ID : 4410094215707
Option 3 ID : 4410094215706
Option 4 ID : 4410094215708

Q.2 Which of the following books was NOT written by J S Mill?

- Ans ☒ 1. On Liberty
- ☒ 2. The Subjection of Women
- ☒ 3. Considerations on Representative Government
- ☒ 4. On the Principles of Political Economy and Taxation

Question ID : 4410091216212
Option 1 ID : 4410094798256
Option 2 ID : 4410094798254
Option 3 ID : 4410094798257
Option 4 ID : 4410094798255

Q.3 Who among the following theorists emphasised acts of citizenship over legal status?

- Ans ☒ 1. Giorgio Agamben
- ☒ 2. Hannah Arendt
- ☒ 3. Engin Isin
- ☒ 4. Seyla Benhabib

Question ID : 4410091130410
Option 1 ID : 4410094457117
Option 2 ID : 4410094457118
Option 3 ID : 4410094457116
Option 4 ID : 4410094457119

Q.4 Which economist argued that the welfare state is necessary to correct 'market failures' and ensure efficiency alongside equity?

- Ans ☒ 1. Friedrich Hayek
- ☒ 2. Joseph Schumpeter
- ☒ 3. John Maynard Keynes
- ☒ 4. Milton Friedman

Question ID : 4410091280747
Option 1 ID : 4410095054825
Option 2 ID : 4410095054826
Option 3 ID : 4410095054824
Option 4 ID : 4410095054823



Q.5 Which concept is central to the idea of justice in political theory?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Authority
 - ☒ 2. Power
 - ☒ 3. Distribution
 - ☒ 4. Sovereignty

Question ID : 4410091131955
Option 1 ID : 4410094463213
Option 2 ID : 4410094463210
Option 3 ID : 4410094463211
Option 4 ID : 4410094463212

Q.6 Which thinker is most closely associated with advocating for positive liberty in the context of collective well-being and moral autonomy?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. John Locke
 - ☒ 2. JS Mill
 - ☒ 3. Isaiah Berlin
 - ☒ 4. Jean-Jacques Rousseau

Question ID : 441009982461
Option 1 ID : 4410093882314
Option 2 ID : 4410093882317
Option 3 ID : 4410093882315
Option 4 ID : 4410093882316

Q.7 Which of the following is considered a civil right?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Freedom of speech and expression
 - ☒ 2. Right to vote
 - ☒ 3. Right to education
 - ☒ 4. Right to employment

Question ID : 4410091131933
Option 1 ID : 4410094463123
Option 2 ID : 4410094463122
Option 3 ID : 4410094463125
Option 4 ID : 4410094463124

Q.8 The state and civil society are interdependent because:

- Ans
- ☒ 1. they share funding
 - ☒ 2. they operate in separate spheres
 - ☒ 3. they rely on mutual legitimacy
 - ☒ 4. they oppose public involvement

Question ID : 4410091067618
Option 1 ID : 4410094215981
Option 2 ID : 4410094215982
Option 3 ID : 4410094215983
Option 4 ID : 4410094215984



Q.9 The concept of the Welfare State primarily emphasises which of the following?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Restriction of individual liberties for collective goals
 - ☒ 2. Complete abolition of private property
 - ☒ 3. Minimal state intervention in economic affairs
 - ☒ 4. State's promotion of social justice and economic equality

Question ID : 4410091284303
Option 1 ID : 4410095068802
Option 2 ID : 4410095068801
Option 3 ID : 4410095068799
Option 4 ID : 4410095068800

Q.10 Positive liberalism primarily emphasises:

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. freedom to accumulate unlimited wealth
 - ☒ 2. freedom from government interference
 - ☒ 3. freedom to realise human potential
 - ☒ 4. freedom from moral obligations

Question ID : 4410091284309
Option 1 ID : 4410095068826
Option 2 ID : 4410095068823
Option 3 ID : 4410095068825
Option 4 ID : 4410095068824

Q.11 What is the primary goal of global environmental governance in the context of international political economy?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. To coordinate international efforts in managing environmental issues sustainably
 - ☒ 2. To eliminate all fossil fuel use by 2030
 - ☒ 3. To impose uniform industrial regulations globally
 - ☒ 4. To promote trade liberalisation in developing countries

Question ID : 4410091044890
Option 1 ID : 4410094128667
Option 2 ID : 4410094128669
Option 3 ID : 4410094128668
Option 4 ID : 4410094128666

Q.12 What is the primary goal of a liberal democratic welfare state?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Promoting religious values
 - ☒ 2. Establishing a totalitarian regime
 - ☒ 3. Balancing individual freedom with social justice
 - ☒ 4. Ensuring economic equality through state ownership

Question ID : 4410091131978
Option 1 ID : 4410094463302
Option 2 ID : 4410094463305
Option 3 ID : 4410094463304
Option 4 ID : 4410094463303



Q.13 Which global trend has intensified the crisis in welfare states?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Rise of nationalism
 - ☒ 2. Expansion of public sector employment
 - ☒ 3. Globalisation and capital mobility
 - ☒ 4. Increase in agricultural subsidies

Question ID : 4410091131988
Option 1 ID : 4410094463342
Option 2 ID : 4410094463345
Option 3 ID : 4410094463343
Option 4 ID : 4410094463344

Q.14 Who defined justice as "giving each man his due"?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Rousseau
 - ☒ 2. Aristotle
 - ☒ 3. Hobbes
 - ☒ 4. Plato

Question ID : 4410091280824
Option 1 ID : 4410095055126
Option 2 ID : 4410095055123
Option 3 ID : 4410095055125
Option 4 ID : 4410095055124

Q.15 Which philosopher saw civil society as a realm of ethical life?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Hegel
 - ☒ 2. Locke
 - ☒ 3. Hobbes
 - ☒ 4. Machiavelli

Question ID : 4410091067489
Option 1 ID : 4410094215462
Option 2 ID : 4410094215463
Option 3 ID : 4410094215461
Option 4 ID : 4410094215464

Q.16 Which of the following is a key feature of the welfare state under positive liberalism?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Provision of social services
 - ☒ 2. Protection of property rights
 - ☒ 3. Promotion of laissez-faire economy
 - ☒ 4. Minimal government intervention

Question ID : 4410091131972
Option 1 ID : 4410094463280
Option 2 ID : 4410094463279
Option 3 ID : 4410094463281
Option 4 ID : 4410094463278



Q.17 The moral justification of the Welfare State is based on the idea that:

- Ans ☒ 1. inequality should be accepted as natural
- ☒ 2. human dignity requires access to basic needs
- ☒ 3. citizens must depend solely on charity
- ☒ 4. the state should only enforce contracts

Question ID : 4410091284313
Option 1 ID : 4410095068841
Option 2 ID : 4410095068839
Option 3 ID : 4410095068840
Option 4 ID : 4410095068842

Q.18 Which concept emphasises voluntary participation independent of the state?

- Ans ☒ 1. Judiciary
- ☒ 2. Civil society
- ☒ 3. Military
- ☒ 4. Bureaucracy

Question ID : 4410091067475
Option 1 ID : 4410094215405
Option 2 ID : 4410094215406
Option 3 ID : 4410094215407
Option 4 ID : 4410094215408

Q.19 Which of the following best captures Max Weber's classic definition of the state?

- Ans ☒ 1. A neutral arbiter ensuring distributive justice in society
- ☒ 2. An institution that guarantees social rights to all citizens
- ☒ 3. An organisation that claims a monopoly of the legitimate use of physical force within a given territory
- ☒ 4. A collective entity that withers away in the higher phase of communism

Question ID : 4410091280832
Option 1 ID : 4410095055158
Option 2 ID : 4410095055155
Option 3 ID : 4410095055156
Option 4 ID : 4410095055157

Q.20 Which thinker is closely associated with the politics of difference?

- Ans ☒ 1. Iris Marion Young
- ☒ 2. John Locke
- ☒ 3. Thomas Hobbes
- ☒ 4. Karl Marx

Question ID : 4410091216216
Option 1 ID : 4410094798272
Option 2 ID : 4410094798271
Option 3 ID : 4410094798273
Option 4 ID : 4410094798270



Section : Discipline7

Q.1 What is 'citizen sovereignty' as described by Vanberg?

- Ans
- ☒

1. Appointment of leaders without elections
- ☒

2. Citizens' collective authority to define the rules under which they live
- ☐

3. Parliamentary sovereignty in all matters
- ☐

4. The right of the executive branch to act without restraint

Question ID : 4410091217189

Option 1 ID : 4410094802151

Option 2 ID : 4410094802149

Option 3 ID : 4410094802150

Option 4 ID : 4410094802148

Q.2 Moral cosmopolitanism is grounded in the belief that:

- Ans
- ☒

1. all human beings possess equal moral worth irrespective of citizenship
- ☐

2. justice must only be interpreted through cultural relativism
- ☐

3. ethical obligations are confined to citizens within national borders
- ☐

4. political responsibility is exclusively institutional and hierarchical

Question ID : 4410091016125

Option 1 ID : 4410094015992

Option 2 ID : 4410094015993

Option 3 ID : 4410094015991

Option 4 ID : 4410094015994

Q.3 According to Kautilya's Arthashastra, the ideal ruler should be trained in which of the following areas of knowledge?

- Ans
- ☒

1. Philosophy, economics, law, and statecraft
- ☐

2. Only military strategy
- ☐

3. Ritual and religious practices only
- ☐

4. Astrology and mysticism

Question ID : 4410091045287

Option 1 ID : 4410094130226

Option 2 ID : 4410094130227

Option 3 ID : 4410094130229

Option 4 ID : 4410094130228



Q.4 Who among the following emphasised “Swaraj” as not merely political independence, but also moral and spiritual self-rule?

- Ans** ☒ 1. Jawaharlal Nehru
☒ 2. M K Gandhi
☒ 3. Ram Manohar Lohia
☒ 4. B R Ambedkar

Question ID : 4410091132660
 Option 1 ID : 4410094466012
 Option 2 ID : 4410094466013
 Option 3 ID : 4410094466014
 Option 4 ID : 4410094466011

Q.5 Which principle emphasises the autonomy of civil society from state control?

- Ans** ☒ 1. Totalitarianism
☒ 2. Authoritarianism
☒ 3. Neutrality
☒ 4. Pluralism

Question ID : 4410091132590
 Option 1 ID : 4410094465744
 Option 2 ID : 4410094465743
 Option 3 ID : 4410094465746
 Option 4 ID : 4410094465745

Q.6 Who are the authors of the book 'How Democracies Die'?

- Ans** ☒ 1. Steven Levitsky and Daniel Ziblatt
☒ 2. Francis Fukuyama and Samuel Huntington
☒ 3. Anne Applebaum and Fareed Zakaria
☒ 4. Yascha Mounk and Larry Diamond

Question ID : 4410091130449
 Option 1 ID : 4410094457263
 Option 2 ID : 4410094457266
 Option 3 ID : 4410094457264
 Option 4 ID : 4410094457265

Q.7 Which concept introduced by Crenshaw highlights overlapping systems of oppression?

- Ans** ☒ 1. Structuralism
☒ 2. Intersectionality
☒ 3. Colourblindness
☒ 4. Racial realism

Question ID : 4410091068780
 Option 1 ID : 4410094220622
 Option 2 ID : 4410094220620
 Option 3 ID : 4410094220621
 Option 4 ID : 4410094220619



Q.8 In the context of global migration governance, which of the following is a core limitation of the 1951 Refugee Convention?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. It mandates open borders for all asylum seekers
 - ☐ 2. It only applies to economic migrants
 - ☐ 3. It prohibits detention of irregular migrants
 - ☒ 4. It does not account for climate-induced displacement

Question ID : 4410091130445
Option 1 ID : 4410094457249
Option 2 ID : 4410094457248
Option 3 ID : 4410094457250
Option 4 ID : 4410094457247

Q.9 The Capabilities Approach, as developed by Amartya Sen, focuses on:

- Ans
- ☐ 1. distributing material wealth equally
 - ☐ 2. maximising economic growth alone
 - ☐ 3. enforcing uniform legal systems across countries
 - ☒ 4. expanding individual freedoms to lead the kind of life one values

Question ID : 4410091048297
Option 1 ID : 4410094142248
Option 2 ID : 4410094142247
Option 3 ID : 4410094142249
Option 4 ID : 4410094142250

Q.10 Which of the following best explains the phenomenon of 'democratic backsliding' in contemporary politics?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. The automatic increase of welfare policies in all democracies
 - ☐ 2. The replacement of democratic constitutions with monarchies
 - ☒ 3. The gradual erosion of institutional checks, judicial independence, and civil liberties while retaining electoral processes
 - ☐ 4. The steady expansion of electoral participation in developing countries

Question ID : 4410091282464
Option 1 ID : 4410095061558
Option 2 ID : 4410095061557
Option 3 ID : 4410095061556
Option 4 ID : 4410095061555



Q.11 The concept of 'community' in political theory generally refers to which of the following?

- Ans
1. A centralised organ of coercive authority
2. A purely contractual agreement of individuals
3. A voluntary association of economic corporations
4. A group sharing identity, values and belonging

Question ID : 4410091284354

Option 1 ID : 4410095069000

Option 2 ID : 4410095069002

Option 3 ID : 4410095068999

Option 4 ID : 4410095069001

Q.12 Which democratic theorist conceptualised political community as being formed through communicative action and deliberative reasoning?

- Ans
1. Robert Dahl
2. Jorgen Habermas
3. John Rawls
4. Isaiah Berlin

Question ID : 4410091130447

Option 1 ID : 4410094457258

Option 2 ID : 4410094457255

Option 3 ID : 4410094457256

Option 4 ID : 4410094457257

Q.13 In a forest conservation project, upper-caste village leaders are granted authority to manage natural resources, while Dalit communities — who depend on these forests for fuel and food — are denied access under the pretext of 'environmental protection'. What does this scenario reveal from the perspective of a Dalit ecological critique?

- Ans
1. Exclusionary nature of caste-neutral environmentalism
2. Lack of biodiversity protection
3. Poor funding of ecological initiatives
4. Over-regulation of rural economies

Question ID : 441009873366

Option 1 ID : 4410093446860

Option 2 ID : 4410093446859

Option 3 ID : 4410093446861

Option 4 ID : 4410093446862

Q.14 What is the focus of interactional cosmopolitanism?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Reforming global institutions
 - ☒ 2. Promoting nationalism
 - ☒ 3. Assigning duties to individuals
 - ☒ 4. Supporting state sovereignty

Question ID : 4410091133082
Option 1 ID : 4410094467693
Option 2 ID : 4410094467695
Option 3 ID : 4410094467694
Option 4 ID : 4410094467696

Q.15 What is democracy's core principle?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. People's rule
 - ☒ 2. Rule of anyone with must election
 - ☒ 3. Economic autarky
 - ☒ 4. Single-leader rule

Question ID : 441009994563
Option 1 ID : 4410093930316
Option 2 ID : 4410093930317
Option 3 ID : 4410093930315
Option 4 ID : 4410093930314

Q.16 Which of the following thinkers critiques civil society for being a site of exclusion that reproduces dominant social hierarchies?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Chantal Mouffe
 - ☒ 2. Alexis de Tocqueville
 - ☒ 3. Jürgen Habermas
 - ☒ 4. Benjamin Constant

Question ID : 4410091130437
Option 1 ID : 4410094457217
Option 2 ID : 4410094457215
Option 3 ID : 4410094457216
Option 4 ID : 4410094457218

Q.17 Which ancient Indian text is considered foundational for political and ethical knowledge?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Bhagavad Gita
 - ☒ 2. Upanishads
 - ☒ 3. Arthashastra
 - ☒ 4. Manusmriti

Question ID : 4410091132704
Option 1 ID : 4410094466179
Option 2 ID : 4410094466182
Option 3 ID : 4410094466180
Option 4 ID : 4410094466181



Q.18 Which of the following is a key proposal of the World Social Forum regarding democratizing global governance?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. A global sovereign parliament composed of national leaders
 - ☐ 2. A new Bretton Woods agreement led by G7 countries
 - ☐ 3. Binding legal status for multinational corporations
 - ☒ 4. An alternative to elite-driven globalisation through participatory, grassroots engagement

Question ID : 4410091130446
Option 1 ID : 4410094457253
Option 2 ID : 4410094457252
Option 3 ID : 4410094457254
Option 4 ID : 4410094457251

Q.19 Terry Lynn Karl's concept of 'foundational pacts' refers to which of the following?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Agreements among political elites that shape the character of democratic transitions
 - ☐ 2. Electoral campaign promises
 - ☐ 3. Legal contracts for economic development
 - ☐ 4. Treaties between countries to promote democracy

Question ID : 4410091217077
Option 1 ID : 4410094801693
Option 2 ID : 4410094801695
Option 3 ID : 4410094801692
Option 4 ID : 4410094801694

Q.20 Which of the following best captures the central feature of *pramāṇa* theory in Indian epistemology?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Knowledge is valid only if derived from religious revelation (*śruti*).
 - ☒ 2. Knowledge is produced through multiple valid means such as perception, inference, analogy and testimony.
 - ☐ 3. Knowledge must always be reduced to economic relations.
 - ☐ 4. Knowledge is entirely subjective and cannot claim universality.

Question ID : 4410091282160
Option 1 ID : 4410095060352
Option 2 ID : 4410095060353
Option 3 ID : 4410095060355
Option 4 ID : 4410095060354

Section : Discipline8



Q.1 An increase in political participation without a corresponding shift in power relations often results in:

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. technocratic governance overpowering political dissent
 - ☒ 2. symbolic inclusion without structural transformation
 - ☒ 3. collapse of regional representation in policy outcomes
 - ☒ 4. legal-rational authority displacing cultural identity

Question ID : 4410091016247
Option 1 ID : 4410094016461
Option 2 ID : 4410094016459
Option 3 ID : 4410094016462
Option 4 ID : 4410094016460

Q.2 What principle continues to guide India's foreign policy in the emerging world order?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Non-alignment
 - ☒ 2. Isolationism
 - ☒ 3. Strategic dependence
 - ☒ 4. Strategic autonomy

Question ID : 4410091133377
Option 1 ID : 4410094468862
Option 2 ID : 4410094468864
Option 3 ID : 4410094468861
Option 4 ID : 4410094468863

Q.3 Which perspective views Indian politics as shaped by caste, religion, and ethnicity?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Cultural approach
 - ☒ 2. Rational choice theory
 - ☒ 3. Marxist approach
 - ☒ 4. Liberal approach

Question ID : 4410091069094
Option 1 ID : 4410094221865
Option 2 ID : 4410094221866
Option 3 ID : 4410094221868
Option 4 ID : 4410094221867



Q.4 Which international summit marked India's active role in the Non-Aligned Movement?

- Ans

 1. SAARC Summit

 2. Bandung Conference

 3. G20 Summit

 4. BRICS Summit

Question ID : 4410091069532

Option 1 ID : 4410094222284

Option 2 ID : 4410094222283

Option 3 ID : 4410094222285

Option 4 ID : 4410094222286

Q.5 The Mathura rape case led to legal reforms related to which issue?

- Ans

 1. Prison privatisation

 2. Third-degree torture

 3. Preventive detention

 4. Custodial rape

Question ID : 441009993289

Option 1 ID : 4410093925267

Option 2 ID : 4410093925264

Option 3 ID : 4410093925266

Option 4 ID : 4410093925265

Q.6 Which of the following is NOT one of the Five Principles of the Panchsheel Agreement?

- Ans

 1. Mutual non-aggression

 2. Peaceful coexistence

 3. Mutual respect for each other's territorial integrity and sovereignty

 4. Cultural cooperation

Question ID : 4410091217721

Option 1 ID : 4410094804294

Option 2 ID : 4410094804296

Option 3 ID : 4410094804293

Option 4 ID : 4410094804295

Q.7 Which of the following thinkers is most closely associated with the idea that political theory must be critical of ideology and aim at human emancipation?

- Ans

 1. Hannah Arendt

 2. Isaiah Berlin

 3. John Rawls

 4. Max Horkheimer

Question ID : 441009983176

Option 1 ID : 4410093885195

Option 2 ID : 4410093885193

Option 3 ID : 4410093885194

Option 4 ID : 4410093885192

Q.8 Which of the following correctly describes Iqbal Narain's three-dimensional framework for analysing state politics in India?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Macro dimension – emphasises federal structures and national influence; Meso dimension – considers the role of regional parties; Micro dimension – studies local political mobilisation and electoral behaviour
 - ☒ 2. Functional dimension – evaluates the roles of institutions in maintaining political equilibrium; Conflictual dimension – highlights social cleavages like caste and religion; Developmental dimension – focuses on economic growth and modernisation
 - ☒ 3. Normative dimension – focuses on how politics should operate; Institutional dimension – examines formal constitutional structures; Behavioural dimension – analyses individual-level political behaviour
 - ☒ 4. Contextual dimension – covers historical, social, economic traits of a state; Structural dimension – refers to institutional arrangements and elite configurations; Operational dimension – concerns the functioning and performance of political actors and processes

Question ID : 4410091282564
Option 1 ID : 4410095061962
Option 2 ID : 4410095061961
Option 3 ID : 4410095061959
Option 4 ID : 4410095061960

Q.9 Which thinker emphasised the idea that violence emerges when politics fails?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. John Locke
 - ☒ 2. Thomas Hobbes
 - ☒ 3. Jean-Jacques Rousseau
 - ☒ 4. Hannah Arendt

Question ID : 4410091286987
Option 1 ID : 4410095079744
Option 2 ID : 4410095079745
Option 3 ID : 4410095079746
Option 4 ID : 4410095079743

Q.10 The emergence of regional parties in India is attributed to:

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. regional aspirations and failures by national parties
 - ☒ 2. centralising tendencies of national parties
 - ☒ 3. ethnic fragmentation
 - ☒ 4. decline of civil society

Question ID : 441009992394
Option 1 ID : 4410093921711
Option 2 ID : 4410093921710
Option 3 ID : 4410093921709
Option 4 ID : 4410093921708



Q.11 Which of the following is one of the key principles of the Gujral Doctrine?

- Ans ☒ 1. Unilateral accommodation to neighbours without expecting reciprocity
- ☐ 2. Forming military alliances with neighbours
- ☐ 3. Expecting strict reciprocity in all relations
- ☐ 4. Increasing military presence in neighbouring countries

Question ID : 4410091217780
Option 1 ID : 4410094804529
Option 2 ID : 4410094804531
Option 3 ID : 4410094804528
Option 4 ID : 4410094804530

Q.12 Who is considered the founder of the Frankfurt School of Critical Theory?

- Ans ☐ 1. Jürgen Habermas
- ☐ 2. Theodor Adorno
- ☐ 3. Karl Marx
- ☒ 4. Max Horkheimer

Question ID : 4410091217222
Option 1 ID : 4410094802281
Option 2 ID : 4410094802279
Option 3 ID : 4410094802282
Option 4 ID : 4410094802280

Q.13 Which concept refers to the co-existence of democratic legality and systematic exclusion, often leading to normalised violence against specific groups?

- Ans ☐ 1. Exceptionalist liberalism
- ☒ 2. Dual state
- ☐ 3. Substantive democracy
- ☐ 4. Democratic authoritarianism

Question ID : 4410091132780
Option 1 ID : 4410094466480
Option 2 ID : 4410094466479
Option 3 ID : 4410094466481
Option 4 ID : 4410094466482

Q.14 What is a key critique of the Democratic Peace Theory?

- Ans ☐ 1. It is based on autocratic values
- ☐ 2. It supports authoritarian regimes
- ☐ 3. It promotes violence
- ☒ 4. It ignores economic interests and cultural tensions

Question ID : 4410091133234
Option 1 ID : 4410094468300
Option 2 ID : 4410094468298
Option 3 ID : 4410094468299
Option 4 ID : 4410094468297



Q.15 The primary purpose of grassroots governance in India is to:

- Ans
- ☒ 1. ensure uniformity of policies across all states without local input
 - ☒ 2. strengthen bureaucratic control over rural development
 - ☒ 3. promote decentralised planning and participatory democracy at the local level
 - ☒ 4. centralise decision-making at the state and national level

Question ID : 4410091282578
Option 1 ID : 4410095062013
Option 2 ID : 4410095062011
Option 3 ID : 4410095062012
Option 4 ID : 4410095062010

Q.16 Which of the following best describes the impact of neoliberal globalisation on democratic politics in the Global South?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. It often marginalises vulnerable populations and fosters structural violence.
 - ☒ 2. It strengthens local participatory institutions.
 - ☒ 3. It prevents international conflict.
 - ☒ 4. It reduces inequality and strengthens public services.

Question ID : 4410091066820
Option 1 ID : 4410094212792
Option 2 ID : 4410094212790
Option 3 ID : 4410094212793
Option 4 ID : 4410094212791

Q.17 A marginalised group is given token representation in a national assembly, but their motions are consistently vetoed, debates dismissed, and media coverage denied. From a critical perspective, what form of violence does this situation represent?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Symbolic violence through representational containment
 - ☒ 2. Electoral malpractice
 - ☒ 3. Judicial exclusion
 - ☒ 4. Cultural appropriation

Question ID : 441009873377
Option 1 ID : 4410093446920
Option 2 ID : 4410093446919
Option 3 ID : 4410093446922
Option 4 ID : 4410093446921



Q.18 Which of the following best explains globalisation in the political sense?

- Ans



1. Withdrawal of international organisations from global issues



2. Complete cultural homogeneity across the world



3. Expansion of local markets without state control



4. Increasing interconnectedness of states and societies

Question ID : 4410091287004
 Option 1 ID : 4410095079812
 Option 2 ID : 4410095079813
 Option 3 ID : 4410095079811
 Option 4 ID : 4410095079814

Q.19 Liberal feminism advocates for:

- Ans



1. preservation of traditional roles of women



2. abolition of all male-dominated institutions



3. permanent subordination of women to men



4. equal legal and political rights for women

Question ID : 4410091285275
 Option 1 ID : 4410095072721
 Option 2 ID : 4410095072724
 Option 3 ID : 4410095072722
 Option 4 ID : 4410095072723

Q.20 Critical Race Theory (CRT) emerged in the 1970s and 1980s as a critique of:

- Ans



1. Aristotelian ideas of natural hierarchy in politics



2. Marxist emphasis on class without considering race



3. traditional feminist theory on gender relations



4. liberal legalism and race-neutral approaches in law

Question ID : 4410091285290
 Option 1 ID : 4410095072777
 Option 2 ID : 4410095072778
 Option 3 ID : 4410095072780
 Option 4 ID : 4410095072779

Section : Discipline9

Q.1 Which scholar described Partition as a 'founding trauma' for postcolonial South Asian identity?

- Ans ☒ 1. Sunil Khilnani
☒ 2. Urvashi Butalia
☒ 3. Ramachandra Guha
☒ 4. Dipesh Chakrabarty

Question ID : 441009993365
Option 1 ID : 4410093925566
Option 2 ID : 4410093925565
Option 3 ID : 4410093925567
Option 4 ID : 4410093925564

Q.2 Despite the existence of the SC/ST (Prevention of Atrocities) Act, 1989, many cases are either not registered or are later diluted during investigation. What does this trend most clearly indicate about the functioning of caste atrocity laws in India?

- Ans ☒ 1. The Act has become obsolete and redundant.
☒ 2. Legal provisions are inherently flawed and vague.
☒ 3. Victims often misuse the law for personal revenge.
☒ 4. Dominant caste interference weakens procedural justice.

Question ID : 441009873546
Option 1 ID : 4410093447599
Option 2 ID : 4410093447600
Option 3 ID : 4410093447602
Option 4 ID : 4410093447601

Q.3 What does rationalism emphasise as the source of knowledge?

- Ans ☒ 1. Faith
☒ 2. Experience
☒ 3. Intuition
☒ 4. Reason

Question ID : 4410091133484
Option 1 ID : 4410094469276
Option 2 ID : 4410094469273
Option 3 ID : 4410094469274
Option 4 ID : 4410094469275



Q.4 The concept of 'McDonaldisation', referring to the spread of standardised consumer culture through globalisation, was introduced by:

- Ans** ☒ 1. George Ritzer
☒ 2. Arjun Appadurai
☒ 3. Anthony Giddens
☒ 4. Roland Robertson

Question ID : 4410091283879
 Option 1 ID : 4410095067103
 Option 2 ID : 4410095067106
 Option 3 ID : 4410095067105
 Option 4 ID : 4410095067104

Q.5 A blockbuster film glorifies a mythological warrior as the sole saviour of the nation, sidelining the roles of women, minorities, and regional resistance movements. What does this portrayal reveal about the function of popular culture in shaping nationalism?

- Ans** ☒ 1. It constructs selective memory to foster majoritarian nationalism.
☒ 2. It challenges dominant nationalist discourse through artistic liberty.
☒ 3. It reflects the state's legal definition of national identity.
☒ 4. It promotes inclusive pluralistic narratives.

Question ID : 441009873585
 Option 1 ID : 4410093447757
 Option 2 ID : 4410093447758
 Option 3 ID : 4410093447755
 Option 4 ID : 4410093447756

Q.6 The principle of "innocent until proven guilty" is derived from which fundamental right?

- Ans** ☒ 1. Article 22
☒ 2. Article 21
☒ 3. Article 14
☒ 4. Article 20(3)

Question ID : 4410091133399
 Option 1 ID : 4410094468947
 Option 2 ID : 4410094468946
 Option 3 ID : 4410094468948
 Option 4 ID : 4410094468945



Q.7 What theory states that beliefs are justified if they cohere with a broader system of beliefs?

- Ans** ☒ 1. Coherentism
☒ 2. Rationalism
☒ 3. Foundationalism
☒ 4. Empiricism

Question ID : 4410091224848
 Option 1 ID : 4410094832868
 Option 2 ID : 4410094832866
 Option 3 ID : 4410094832867
 Option 4 ID : 4410094832865

Q.8 The transformation of the self under colonial rule in India was facilitated by:

- Ans** ☒ 1. organic community relationships in rural India
☒ 2. a newly institutionalised domain of legal individualism
☒ 3. monolithic state-imposed religious codes
☒ 4. exclusion of emotional subjectivities from public discourse

Question ID : 4410091016453
 Option 1 ID : 4410094017276
 Option 2 ID : 4410094017275
 Option 3 ID : 4410094017274
 Option 4 ID : 4410094017277

Q.9 How did the partition affect identity politics?

- Ans** ☒ 1. Centralised rule
☒ 2. Eliminated identities
☒ 3. Promoted equality
☒ 4. Intensified religious identities

Question ID : 441009994620
 Option 1 ID : 4410093930545
 Option 2 ID : 4410093930543
 Option 3 ID : 4410093930544
 Option 4 ID : 4410093930542

Q.10 Which Constitutional Provision gives religious freedom and minority rights in India?

- Ans** ☒ 1. Article 18
☒ 2. Article 14
☒ 3. Article 25
☒ 4. Article 31

Question ID : 441009993354
 Option 1 ID : 4410093925523
 Option 2 ID : 4410093925522
 Option 3 ID : 4410093925520
 Option 4 ID : 4410093925521



Q.11 The Supreme Court's stance on electoral disclosure requirements reflects:

- Ans ☒ 1. restriction of judicial oversight over electoral bonds
- ☒ 2. expansion of the right to information for voters
- ☒ 3. the constitutional validity of NOTA
- ☒ 4. strengthening of negative voting rights

Question ID : 4410091016401
Option 1 ID : 4410094017069
Option 2 ID : 4410094017068
Option 3 ID : 4410094017066
Option 4 ID : 4410094017067

Q.12 What event shaped India's violent political culture?

- Ans ☒ 1. Operation Sindoor
- ☒ 2. Partition
- ☒ 3. 26/11 attack
- ☒ 4. 9/11 attack

Question ID : 441009994610
Option 1 ID : 4410093930505
Option 2 ID : 4410093930502
Option 3 ID : 4410093930503
Option 4 ID : 4410093930504

Q.13 Who coined the term 'occupancy urbanism' in the Indian context?

- Ans ☒ 1. Solomon Benjamin
- ☒ 2. Partha Chatterjee
- ☒ 3. Arjun Appadurai
- ☒ 4. Gautam Bhan

Question ID : 441009993344
Option 1 ID : 4410093925481
Option 2 ID : 4410093925483
Option 3 ID : 4410093925482
Option 4 ID : 4410093925480

Q.14 India's approach to its bilateral relationships in the 21st century reflects:

- Ans ☒ 1. ideological consistency with Cold War-era alignments
- ☒ 2. systematic isolation from multilateral trading blocs
- ☒ 3. interest-based diplomacy informed by economic and strategic pragmatism
- ☒ 4. normative prioritisation of South-South cooperation over regional security

Question ID : 4410091016285
Option 1 ID : 4410094016608
Option 2 ID : 4410094016609
Option 3 ID : 4410094016607
Option 4 ID : 4410094016610



Q.15 Which concept best describes the modern self in political theory?

- Ans ☒ 1. Autonomous individual
☐ 2. Collective identity
☐ 3. Divine subject
☐ 4. Tribal consciousness

Question ID : 4410091069641
 Option 1 ID : 4410094222706
 Option 2 ID : 4410094222705
 Option 3 ID : 4410094222707
 Option 4 ID : 4410094222708

Q.16 Which economic forum highlights India's integration into the global economy?

- Ans ☐ 1. NATO
☐ 2. OPEC
☐ 3. CIS
☒ 4. WTO

Question ID : 4410091287109
 Option 1 ID : 4410095080210
 Option 2 ID : 4410095080207
 Option 3 ID : 4410095080209
 Option 4 ID : 4410095080208

Q.17 What concept did Homi Bhabha introduce to explain colonial identity formation?

- Ans ☐ 1. Subalternity
☒ 2. Hybridity
☐ 3. Orientalism
☐ 4. Nationalism

Question ID : 4410091133477
 Option 1 ID : 4410094469247
 Option 2 ID : 4410094469246
 Option 3 ID : 4410094469245
 Option 4 ID : 4410094469248

Q.18 Thomas Kuhn's concept of 'paradigm shift' in scientific revolutions suggests that:

- Ans ☐ 1. scientific theories are apolitical and purely objective
☐ 2. all scientific knowledge is false
☐ 3. science progresses steadily through accumulation of facts
☒ 4. scientific progress occurs through radical shifts in dominant worldviews

Question ID : 4410091283905
 Option 1 ID : 4410095067209
 Option 2 ID : 4410095067210
 Option 3 ID : 4410095067207
 Option 4 ID : 4410095067208



Q.19 In his analysis of the Indian society, Louis Dumont emphasised which of the following?

- Ans

✖ 1. The centrality of economic relations

✔ 2. The opposition between purity and pollution in the caste system

✖ 3. The egalitarian nature of Indian society

✖ 4. Complete absence of hierarchy

Question ID : 4410091067352

Option 1 ID : 4410094214888

Option 2 ID : 4410094214890

Option 3 ID : 4410094214889

Option 4 ID : 4410094214891

Q.20 Which of the following statements accurately reflects the philosophical debate between empiricism and rationalism in the context of political knowledge?

- Ans

✖ 1. Rationalism and empiricism are identical in their methods of acquiring political knowledge.

✔ 2. Empiricism emphasises experience and observation, while rationalism emphasises innate ideas and logic.

✖ 3. Empiricism values tradition, while rationalism values revelation.

✖ 4. Empiricism stresses reason as innate, while rationalism dismisses reason.

Question ID : 4410091133216

Option 1 ID : 4410094468226

Option 2 ID : 4410094468225

Option 3 ID : 4410094468227

Option 4 ID : 4410094468228

Section : Teaching Methodology

Q.1 Which principle of human development highlights that various developmental aspects, such as physical, cognitive, and social, interrelate and work together holistically?

- Ans

✖ 1. Principle of differentiation

✖ 2. Principle of sequentiality

✖ 3. Principle of predictability

✔ 4. Principle of integration

Question ID : 4410091037513

Option 1 ID : 4410094100621

Option 2 ID : 4410094100618

Option 3 ID : 4410094100619

Option 4 ID : 4410094100620

Q.2 Which step does a teacher NOT need to take for cooperative learning?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Plan the groups and tasks
 - ☒ 2. The teacher should intervene as required
 - ☒ 3. Strictly differentiate students on the basis of marks
 - ☒ 4. Monitor the activities of the group

Question ID : 4410091138964
Option 1 ID : 4410094490832
Option 2 ID : 4410094490835
Option 3 ID : 4410094490834
Option 4 ID : 4410094490833

Q.3 Dramatisation has been described as a "synthetic art" because it involves:

- Ans
- ☒ 1. coordination of speech, body movements, rhythm, and expression
 - ☒ 2. only memorisation of dialogues and stage acting
 - ☒ 3. competitive performance among students
 - ☒ 4. the use of costumes and props exclusively

Question ID : 4410091142344
Option 1 ID : 4410094504321
Option 2 ID : 4410094504320
Option 3 ID : 4410094504323
Option 4 ID : 4410094504322

Q.4 What is the term for the study of knowledge and justified belief?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Semiology
 - ☒ 2. Axiology
 - ☒ 3. Ontology
 - ☒ 4. Epistemology

Question ID : 4410091136944
Option 1 ID : 4410094482984
Option 2 ID : 4410094482985
Option 3 ID : 4410094482982
Option 4 ID : 4410094482983

Q.5 Which method is the best and most appropriate for evaluating practical skills?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Attendance sheet
 - ☒ 2. Written exam
 - ☒ 3. Project work
 - ☒ 4. Viva

Question ID : 4410091138547
Option 1 ID : 4410094489229
Option 2 ID : 4410094489228
Option 3 ID : 4410094489227
Option 4 ID : 4410094489226



Q.6 Consider the following statements and choose the correct option.

Statement 1: Knowledge is information that has been processed and integrated into an existing structure.
Statement 2: Knowledge is descriptive while information is predictive.

- Ans

✗ 1. Both Statements 1 and 2 are incorrect

✓ 2. Statement 1 is correct, and Statement 2 is incorrect

✗ 3. Both Statements 1 and 2 are correct

✗ 4. Statement 1 is incorrect, and Statement 2 is correct

Question ID : 4410091141816

Option 1 ID : 4410094502233

Option 2 ID : 4410094502230

Option 3 ID : 4410094502232

Option 4 ID : 4410094502231

Q.7 What does the principle of flexibility emphasise in curriculum planning?

- Ans

✓ 1. Adapting curriculum to learners' needs and societal changes

✗ 2. Emphasis only on traditional teaching methods

✗ 3. Rigid lesson structures for all students

✗ 4. Teaching only one subject thoroughly

Question ID : 4410091039437

Option 1 ID : 4410094107858

Option 2 ID : 4410094107860

Option 3 ID : 4410094107859

Option 4 ID : 4410094107861

Q.8 Assessment is a process of:

- Ans

✗ 1. quantifying effort

✓ 2. gathering and interpreting evidence

✗ 3. memorising content

✗ 4. summarising knowledge

Question ID : 4410091138519

Option 1 ID : 4410094489119

Option 2 ID : 4410094489120

Option 3 ID : 4410094489121

Option 4 ID : 4410094489118

Q.9 Dewey's aesthetic philosophy highlights:

- Ans
- ☐ 1. schooling as unrelated to emotional development
 - ☐ 2. art as disconnected from everyday life
 - ☐ 3. knowledge as purely utilitarian
 - ☒ 4. artistic experiences as central to learning

Question ID : 4410091142284
Option 1 ID : 4410094504087
Option 2 ID : 4410094504084
Option 3 ID : 4410094504086
Option 4 ID : 4410094504085

Q.10 Which resource is best suited for kinesthetic learners?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Storytelling
 - ☐ 2. Flashcards
 - ☐ 3. Audio podcast
 - ☒ 4. Lab activity

Question ID : 4410091138465
Option 1 ID : 4410094488909
Option 2 ID : 4410094488908
Option 3 ID : 4410094488906
Option 4 ID : 4410094488907

Q.11 The constructivist perspective suggests that learning is:

- Ans
- ☐ 1. passive assimilation of facts
 - ☐ 2. strict conditioning
 - ☒ 3. active construction by the learner
 - ☐ 4. solely teacher-directed

Question ID : 4410091132576
Option 1 ID : 4410094465691
Option 2 ID : 4410094465693
Option 3 ID : 4410094465692
Option 4 ID : 4410094465694

Q.12 What is the role of concept mapping in constructivist planning?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Script teaching
 - ☒ 2. Show concept links
 - ☐ 3. Give test items
 - ☐ 4. List facts

Question ID : 4410091135455
Option 1 ID : 4410094477092
Option 2 ID : 4410094477090
Option 3 ID : 4410094477091
Option 4 ID : 4410094477089



Q.13 Which domain is NOT part of Bloom's Taxonomy?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Affective
 - ☒ 2. Psychomotor
 - ☒ 3. Cognitive
 - ☒ 4. Analytical

Question ID : 4410091138342
Option 1 ID : 4410094488450
Option 2 ID : 4410094488451
Option 3 ID : 4410094488453
Option 4 ID : 4410094488452

Q.14 What is the biological difference between male and female called?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Transgender
 - ☒ 2. Gender
 - ☒ 3. Feminine
 - ☒ 4. Sex

Question ID : 4410091140803
Option 1 ID : 4410094498178
Option 2 ID : 4410094498175
Option 3 ID : 4410094498177
Option 4 ID : 4410094498176

Q.15 Which of the following classroom scenarios best illustrates universal design for learning (UDL) for children with special needs?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. A teacher avoids calling on students with speech impairments
 - ☒ 2. A teacher gives extra homework to gifted students
 - ☒ 3. A teacher gives the same test to all students without modifications
 - ☒ 4. A teacher uses audio books, tactile materials, and visual aids during instruction

Question ID : 4410091135661
Option 1 ID : 4410094477923
Option 2 ID : 4410094477921
Option 3 ID : 4410094477924
Option 4 ID : 4410094477922

Q.16 Embedding writing tasks in science class primarily develops:

- Ans
- ☒ 1. kinesthetic skills
 - ☒ 2. musical abilities
 - ☒ 3. writing-to-learn strategies
 - ☒ 4. memorisation only

Question ID : 4410091132628
Option 1 ID : 4410094465891
Option 2 ID : 4410094465893
Option 3 ID : 4410094465892
Option 4 ID : 4410094465894



Q.17 Which concept explains how boys and girls are treated differently in school settings?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Patriarchy
 - ☒ 2. Explicit curriculum
 - ☒ 3. Tokenism
 - ☒ 4. Gender stereotype

Question ID : 4410091137854
Option 1 ID : 4410094486575
Option 2 ID : 4410094486574
Option 3 ID : 4410094486573
Option 4 ID : 4410094486572

Q.18 Inclusive education primarily aims to:

- Ans
- ☒ 1. lower academic standards for diverse classrooms
 - ☒ 2. prioritise academic performance over social inclusion
 - ☒ 3. provide equal access and participation for all learners
 - ☒ 4. segregate learners with special needs

Question ID : 4410091135606
Option 1 ID : 4410094477700
Option 2 ID : 4410094477699
Option 3 ID : 4410094477698
Option 4 ID : 4410094477697

Q.19 What type of assessment occurs during the teaching-learning process?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Assessment for Learning
 - ☒ 2. Final exam
 - ☒ 3. Assessment of Learning
 - ☒ 4. Mid-term test

Question ID : 4410091039477
Option 1 ID : 4410094108018
Option 2 ID : 4410094108020
Option 3 ID : 4410094108019
Option 4 ID : 4410094108021

Q.20 Mental abilities such as attention, memory, and processing speed are aspects of which of the following?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Executive functioning
 - ☒ 2. Socioemotional development
 - ☒ 3. Personality traits
 - ☒ 4. Emotional intelligence

Question ID : 4410091142237
Option 1 ID : 4410094503905
Option 2 ID : 4410094503906
Option 3 ID : 4410094503907
Option 4 ID : 4410094503904

