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Test Booklet Series

T. B. C.: VS - 2-21/22



TEST BOOKLET

VETERINARY ASSISTANT SURGEON

PAPER - II

SI. No.

2,61

Time Allowed: 2 1 Hours

(ANIMAL SCIENCE)

Maximum Marks: 400

: INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES :

- 1. IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE COMMENCEMENT OF THE EXAMINATION, YOU SHOULD CHECK THAT THIS TEST BOOKLET DOES NOT HAVE ANY UNPRINTED OR TORN OR MISSING PAGES OR ITEMS ETC. IF SO, GET IT REPLACED BY A COMPLETE TEST BOOKLET OF THE SAME SERIES ISSUED TO YOU.
- 2. ENCODE CLEARLY THE TEST BOOKLET SERIES A, B, C OR D, AS THE CASE MAY BE, IN THE APPROPRIATE PLACE IN THE ANSWER SHEET USING BALL POINT PEN (BLUE OR BLACK).
 - 3. You have to enter your Roll No. on the Test Booklet in the Box provided alongside. DO NOT write anything else on the Test Booklet.
- 4. YOU ARE REQUIRED TO FILL UP & DARKEN ROLL NO., TEST BOOKLET / QUESTION BOOKLET SERIES IN THE ANSWER SHEET AS WELL AS FILL UP TEST BOOKLET / QUESTION BOOKLET SERIES AND SERIAL NO. AND ANSWER SHEET SERIAL NO. IN THE ATTENDANCE SHEET CAREFULLY. WRONGLY FILLED UP ANSWER SHEETS ARE LIABLE FOR REJECTION AT THE RISK OF THE CANDIDATE.
- 5. This Test Booklet contains 200 items (questions). Each item (question) comprises four responses (answers). You have to select the correct response (answer) which you want to mark (darken) on the Answer Sheet. In case, you feel that there is more than one correct response (answer), you should mark (darken) the response (answer) which you consider the best. In any case, choose ONLY ONE response (answer) for each item (question).
- Sheet provided by using BALL POINT PEN (BLUE OR BLACK). See instructions in the Answer Sheet.
- 7. All items (questions) carry equal marks. All items (questions) are compulsory. Your total marks will depend only on the number of correct responses (answers) marked by you in the Answer Sheet.
- 8. Before you proceed to mark (darken) in the Answer Sheet the responses (answers) to various items (questions) in the Test Booklet, you have to fill in some particulars in the Answer Sheet as per the instructions sent to you with your Admission Certificate.
- 9. After you have completed filling in all your responses (answers) on the Answer Sheet and after conclusion of the examination, you should hand over to the Invigilator the Answer Sheet issued to you. You are allowed to take with you the candidate's copy / second page of the Answer Sheet along with the Test Booklet, after completion of the examination, for your reference.
 - 10. Sheets for rough work are appended in the Test Booklet at the end.

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XB - 2A/26

(Turn over)



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(A)

Depolarization

(B) Repolarization



In the process of blood coagulation, Hyperpolarization after the activation of Factor X, there (D) Apolarization is common pathway for the formation The bile pigment responsible for of: Thrombin vellow colour of urine: Prothrombin (B) Bilirubin (A) Thromboplastin Stercolilin (B) (D) Tenase complex (C) Uroverdin After birth, the main Urobilin erythropoiesis is: (A) Liver According to Laplace's Law of Bone marrow of long bones alveolar pressure, which of these is Spleen (D) Yolk sac (A) Pressure a Tissue thickness In resting state active sites on actin (B) Pressure a 1/Tissue thickness filament is blocked by: (C) Pressure a radius of alveolus Myosin (D) Tissue a radius of alveolus Tropomyosin (C) Troponin Colostrum feeding (percentage of (D) Actin body weight) in calf is done at the rate Decrease in the potential difference across the plasma membrane i.e. going to more positive side is called (B) 10% swolp our not now of as:

(C) 15% how reputs to a result.





- 8. A water soluble vitamin which is deficient in the egg:
 - (A) Ascorbic acid
 - (B) Thiamin
 - (C) Cobalamin
 - (D) Riboflavin
- 9. The glial cells which are responsible for myelin formation in peripheral nervous systems are :
 - (A) Schwann cells
 - (B) Oligodendrites
 - (C) Astrocytes
 - (D) Microglia
- 10. The hormone which causes the contraction of gall bladder to empty bile into small intestine:
 - (A) Secretin
 - (B) Gastrin
 - (C) Cholecystokinin
 - (D) Enterokinin
- 11. Maximum portion of CO₂ is transported in the blood in the form of:
 - (A) Carbamino haemoglobin
 - (B) Glycated haemoglobin

- (C) Oxy haemoglobin
- (D) Carboxy haemoglobin
- 12. The amount of Oxygen (ml) that each gram of Haemoglobin can carry is:
 - (A) 1.34 ml
 - (B) 19.6 ml
 - (C) 19.9 ml
 - (D) 13.4 ml
- 13. The effect of carbondioxide and hydrogen ions on the ability of hemoglobin to yield or receive oxygen is known as:
 - (A) Haldane effect
 - (B) Boyles effect
 - (C) Laplace effect
 - (D) Bohr effect
- 14. The proteolytic enzyme which helps in milk digestion by curdling is:
 - (A) Gastric lipase
 - (B) Rennin Manual Manual A
 - (C) Renin Residence (A)
 - (D) Secretin





- 15. The amount of blood (litres) that flow through the mammary gland of cow to produce 1 litre of milk is:
- nose I (A) in 500 excO to topomic ent
 - (B) 100 pomesh to mang
 - (C) 1500
 - (D) 1000
 - 16. The production of CO₂ to CH₄ in the rumen ecosystem is in the ratio of :
 - (A) 55:45
 - (B) 35:65
 - (C) 45:55
 - (D) 65:35
 - 17. Lactation tetany is caused by deficiency of magnesium, but in mares it is caused due to deficiency of:
 - (A) P
 - (B) Ca
 - eglant (C) Mg sna ohvloatotq affi
 - (D) Se vá nodsepib ilim ni
 - 18. Among the following identify the most stressful environment for animals:
 - (A) Low temperature and low humidity

- (B) Low temperature and high humidity
- (C) High temperature and low humidity
- (D) High temperature and high humidity
- 19. Rate of gas (Litre / hour) production in cow during fermentation :
 - (A) 30 is amataya aboven
 - (B) 5 also naswick (A)
 - (C) 10 self-brobogilO (P)
 - (D) 1 litre
- 20. The first IVF buffalo calf in the world developed at NDRI is:
 - (A) Garima
 - (B) Pratham
 - (C) Mahima
 - (D) Shreshtha
- 21. Nodal agency for carrying out
 - (A) IASRI
 - (B) ICAR
 - (C) IVRI
 - (D) DADF





22.	lod	ine is absorbed in the body in the		(C)	Uracil
m laiofili	form of: base a grossiv. (G)			(D)	a de
	(A)				(A) Sex-influenced trait
	(B)	lodide	26.	Nat	ional Bureau of Animal Genetic
	(C)	lodate		Res	sources (NBAGR) is situated
	(D)	Potassium iodate		in:	nstnerini lerroeotuA (Ci)
23.	Imr	nunoglobulin utilised during		(A)	Hisar Il hecera e rutnos vielles 1, 00
	immune defense against protozoan parasites, helminths and Fasciola:			(B)	Karnal
			6408	(C)	Anand Supplied (A)
-6rtt pii-1	(A)	IgM	ink	(D)	Meerut (R) (B)
	(B)	lgE	27.		
	(C)	lgA .		Nutr	itional encephalomalacia (Crazy
	(D)	IgD		chic	k disease) is due to deficiency
24. Natiog	The license to slaughter houses in			of:	A Coose stepping dail in
		India is issued by :		(A)	Vitamin A Para Para Para Para Para Para Para Pa
	(A)	Animal Husbandry Department	28. Is nour	(B)	Vitamin D
	(B)	Food Safety and Standards		(C)	
	Istro	Authority of India (FSSAI)		(D)	Vitamin K
	(C)	Veterinary Council of India		Fath	er of Scientific Management :
	(D)	Local Veterinary Officer		(A)	F. W. Taylor
25.	The nitrogenous base pair present in		orit-ot	Sub .	DE LEDMIN DE VIVE DOVIM
	RNA but absent in DNA:			(B)	Wayne F. Cascio
	(A)	Adenine (0)		(C)	Henri Fayolasa (A)
	(B)	Thiamine (O)	ELIK	(D)	Theo Haimann (8)
XB-	2A/2	26 (5)		(Turn over)





- 29. Skip generation inheritance is seen in:
 - (A) Sex-influenced traits
 - (B) Sex-linked traits
 - (C) Sex-limited traits
 - (D) Autosomal inheritance
- 30. Satiety center is present in which part of hypothalamus:
 - (A) Suprachiasmatic nuclei (SCN)
 - (B) Lateral hypothalamic nuclei
 - (C) Paraventricular nucleus
 - (D) Ventral hypothalamic nuclei
- 31. Goose stepping gait in pigs is due to deficiency of:
 - (A) Thiamine
 - (B) Niacin
 - (C) Pantothenic acid
 - (D) Riboflavin
- 32. Stiff lamb disease (Nutritional myopathy in lambs) is due to the deficiency of:
 - (A) Vitamin A and Calcium
 - (B) Vitamin D and Phosphorus

- (C) Vitamin E and Selenium
 - (D) Vitamin K and Magnesium
 - 33. Who was the first to conduct Artificial Insemination?
 - (A) Lazarro Spallanzani Dogs
 - (B) Brownell Cow
 - (C) Brownell Dogs
 - (D) Spallanzani Cow
 - 34. Organ of Jacobson is involved in the sense of :
 - (A) Taste
 - (B) Smell
 - (C) Hearing
 - (D) Touch
 - 35. The structure which play an important role during accommodation for near or far vision is:
 - (A) Iris
 - (B) Ciliary muscle
 - (C) Pupil
 - (D) Cornea





- 36. Functional unit of hearing is:
 - (A) Organ of Corti
 - (B) Outer ear
 - (C) Middle ear
 - (D) Eustachian tube
- 37. In birds exchange of gases occur at level of :
 - (A) Ventrobronchi
 - (B) Alveoli
 - (C) Parabronchi
 - (D) Dorsobronchi
- 38. Who is the father of Artificial Intelligence?
 - (A) Alan Turing
 - (B) John McCarthy
 - (C) E. J. Perry
 - (D) Donald Michie
- 39. Essential mineral for wool growth is:
 - (A) Zinc
 - (B) Magnesium
 - (C) Manganese
 - (D) Sulphur

- 40. The synthesis of lactose in the mammary gland from glucose and galactose by a complex enzyme system which is dependent on:
 - (A) Alpha-lactalbumin
 - (B) Beta-lactalbumin
 - (C) Kappa casein
 - (D) Beta globulin
- 41. Maximum level of dietary lipid in ruminant ration without affecting fibre digestion:
 - (A) 5%
 - (B) 10%
 - (C) 15%
 - (D) 20%
- 42. Wakefulness percentage is highest among the following animals is:

temperature

- (A) Cow to villidatals ?
- (B) Dog
- (C) Horse
 - (D) Monkey





- 43. When the number of breedable females in a breed is less than 2000, then the status of the animal is said to be:
 - (A) Insecure
 - (B) Vulnerable
 - (C) Endangered
 - (D) Critical
- 44. The gross energy content of unit weight of food less the gross energy content of the faeces resulting from consumption of unit weight of food is termed as:
 - (A) Metabolisable energy
 - (B) Net energy
 - (C) Faeces energy
 - (D) Digestable energy
- 45. One of the following statement regarding food intake in ruminants in tropical countries is false:
 - (A) Intake is restricted in late pregnancy
 - (B) Intake increases in lactation
 - (C) Palatability of food plays a major role in feed intake
 - (D) High environmental temperature reduces feed intake

- 46. The earliest silage additive to be used as a source of sugar and to stimulate fermentation:
 - (A) Formalin
 - (B) Molasses
 - (C) Formic acid
 - (D) Protein substances
- 47. Substances added to food to encourage certain strains of bacteria in the gut at the expense of less desirable ones:
 - (A) Antibiotics
 - (B) Pre-biotics
 - (C) Pro-biotics
 - (D) Anti-coagulants
- 48. The first animal to be domesticated was:
 - (A) Goat
 - (B) Cattle
 - (C) Dog
 - (D) Sheep





- 49. Early weaning is difficult in buffalo calf
- Agonist behaviour
- (iii) (B) Low maternal instinct
 - (C) High maternal instinct
 - (D) Calf needs more milk
- 50. NDF stands for : 18
 - (A) Non Degradable Fibre
 - (B) Neutral Detergent Fibre
 - (C) Non Digestible Fibre
 - (D) Nitrogen Digestible Fibre
- 51. The environmental temperature range between the lower and upper critical temperature, in which the animal does not need to increase or decrease its heat production, is termed as:
 - (A) Upper Critical Temperature
 - (B) Lower Critical Temperature
 - (C) Thermo Neutral Zone
 - (D) Lethal Temperature
- 52. Deficiency of this mineral reduces spermatozoa production in male animals:
 - (A) Calcium
 - (B) Potassium

- of beri(C) Magnesium edmun ent
- kill a known popu**oniz**e (**(**)micro
- 53. Who has been conferred the Padma
 Shri in the field of Animal Husbandry
 for the conservation of indigenous
 Vechur Cattle?
 - (A) S. Ayyapan
 - (B) M. L. Madan
 - (C) Sosamma lype
 - (D) Sanghamitra Bandhopadhyay
- 54. The immunoglobulin present in saliva is:
 - (A) IgA
 - (B) IgD
 - (C) IgE
 - (D) IgM
- 55. The protein fraction of cow's milk is dominated by:
 - (A) Casein
 - (B) Beta lactoglobulin
 - (C) Alpha lactalbumin
 - (D) Immunoglobulin





- 56. The number of minutes required to kill a known population of microorganisms in a given food under specified conditions:
 - (A) Z value
 - (B) F value Pelas TurtoeV
 - (C) D value
 - (D) L_D value
- of the following statement is true with regard to its milk composition:
 - (A) Fat percentage increases
 - (B) SNF percentage increases
 - (C) Protein percentage decreases
 - (D) Lactose percentage increases
- 58. The first case of COVID in animals in India was reported in :
 - (A) Bengal Tiger
 - (B) Asiatic Lion
 - (C) Gir Cattle
 - (D) Labrador Dog

- 59. The rate of enzyme action is influenced by which of the following factors (i) Substrate concentration (ii) Enzyme concentration (iii) Temperature (iv) Environment:
 - (A) (i) and (ii)
 - (B) (iii) and (iv)
 - (C) (i) and (iii)
 - (D) All of (i), (ii), (iii) and (iv)
- 60. The protein polysaccharide complex which hardens in the presence of hydrochloric acid and produced in the gizzard of birds is:
 - (A) Insoluble Mucus
 - (B) Koillin
 - (C) Soluble Mucus
 - (D) Keratin
- 61. Based on the regulation of body temperature, camel can be classified as:
 - (A) Poikilotherm
 - (B) Ectotherm
 - (C) Endotherm
 - (D) Heterotherm





- 62. The term used to describe young ones of rabbit which require intense parental care till they are able to move out of their nest:
 - (A) Nidifugous
 - (B) Nidicolous
 - (C) Precocial
 - (D) Uniparous
- 63. One of the following is a dual purpose cattle breed of Odisha:
 - (A) Binjharpuri
 - (B) Sindhi
 - (C) Kalahandi
 - (D) Ongole
- 64. A salt water tolerant buffalo breed of Odisha:
 - (A) Kujang
 - (B) Kalahandi
 - (C) Chilika
 - (D) Arni
- 65. Parts of brain responsible for memory, learning, intelligence and thinking is:
 - (A) Medulla oblongata
 - (B) Cerebellum
 - (C) Cerebrum
 - (D) Spinal cord

- 66. The temperament of a cow which is considered to be an ideal milker is normally:
 - (A) Docile
 - (B) Restless
 - (C) Nervous
 - (D) Aggressive
- 67. Carabeef is the meat which is obtained from:
 - (A) Cattle
 - (B) Sheep (Sheep)
 - (C) Swamp Buffalo
 - (D) Camel (D) (D)
- 68. The wool obtained from mature
 Bolangir sheep breed is:
 - (A) Fine wool
 - (B) Crossbred wool
 - (C) Carpet wool
 - (D) Lamb wool eletted. (a)
- 69. Animals that can survive unfavourable phases by entering a prolonged phase of dormancy called:
 - (A) Torpor
 - (B) Aestivation
 - (C) Hibernation
 - (D) Partial Dormancy





- 70. The size of ruminoreticulum to abomasum at birth in a calf is approximately (in percentage):
 - (A) 69:23
 - (B) 50:50
 - (C) 31:61
 - (D) 80:20
- 71. The system of binomial nomenclature for classification of living organisms was devised by:
 - (A) Caroleus Linnaeus
 - (B) Charles Darwin
 - (C) Clutton Brock
 - (D) Gregor Mendel
- 72. The condition in which a single gene influences more than one trait is referred to as:
 - (A) Polyploidy
 - (B) Multiple alleles
 - (C) Phenocopy
 - (D) Pleiotropy
- 73. The behaviour shown by a pup when seeking and responding to mother dog's care :
 - (A) Epimeletic behaviour
 - (B) Et-epimeletic behaviour

- (C) Eliminative behaviour
- (D) Allelomimetic behaviour
- 74. Which is the state animal of Odisha (Internet)?
 - (A) Sambar Deer
 - (B) Chital
 - (C) Sika Deer
 - (D) Barasingha
- 75. Poultry eggs which weigh 60 g and above are graded as:
 - (A) Small
 - (B) Medium
 - (C) Large
 - (D) Extra large
- 76. Which of the following is a "Goitrogenic agent"?
 - (A) Gossypol
 - (B) Glucosinolate
 - (C) Mimosine
 - (D) All of these
- 77. Increase in nutrition of ewes around 2 weeks prior to the onset of breeding season is termed:
 - (A) Flushing
 - (B) Step up
 - (C) Kindling
 - (D) Flavouring





- 78. One of the following is not a concept of Rapid Rural Appraisal used to understand the farmers problems at their farm:
 - (A) Triangulation
 - (B) Learning from the community
 - (C) On the spot analysis and presentation
 - (D) Rigid and not open to modification
- 79. Participatory Rural Appraisal shifts the initiative :
 - (A) From Outsiders to locals
 - (B) From Locals to outsiders
 - (C) Within the locals
 - (D) Restricts it to outsiders
- 80. What % of the dietary true protein escapes ruminal digestion?
 - (A) 30
 - (B) 40
 - (C) 50
 - (D) 60
- 81. One of the following immunoglobulin is a pentamer:
 - (A) IgG
 - (B) IgA

- (C) IgM
- Compared to RECs from
- 82. Which of the following is gluconeogenic volatile fatty acid?
 - (A) Acetate
 - (B) Propionate
 - (C) Butyrate
 - (D) Valerate
- 83. The Hutch system is used for housing of:
 - (A) Dry Sow
 - (B) Breeding Bull
 - (C) Rabbits
 - (D) Pony
- of hydrogen, oxygen or electrons from one molecule to another are termed:
 - (A) Isomerases
 - (B) Lyases
 - (C) Oxidoreductases
 - (D) Hydrolases





- 85. With regard to RBCs from an animal with iron deficiency anaemia as compared to RBCs from normal animal:
 - (A) RBC from iron deficient animal can tolerate higher hypotonic solutions
 - (B) RBC from normal animal can tolerate higher hypotonic solution
 - (C) The tolerance to hypotonic solution is same for the RBC of both the animals
 - (D) RBC of iron deficient animal hemolyse faster than the RBC of normal animal
- 86. Which of the following statement is true?
 - (A) Bos indicus have more sweat glands than Bos Taurus
 - (B) Bos Taurus can regulate temperature better than Bos indicus
 - (C) Bos indicus are less heat tolerant than Bos Taurus
 - (D) Bos indicus dissipate lesser amount of heat by evaporation than Bos Taurus

- 87. Meat from sheep which is between the age of one month to one year is termed :
 - (A) Mutton
 - (B) Veal
 - (C) Chevon
 - (D) Lamb
 - 88. Which one of the following has most cofactors per 100g reduced during its metabolism?
 - (A) Carbohydrate
 - (B) Protein
 - (C) Fat
 - (D) Vitamins
 - 89. The urine of a dog which suffers from icterus due to obstructive jaundice would show:
 - (A) Dark yellow colour
 - (B) Red colour
 - (C) More urobilinogen in urine
 - (D) No urobilinogen in urine
 - 90. The state bird of Odisha is (Internet):
 - (A) Coracias benghalensis
 - (B) Coracias garrulous
 - (C) Upupa epops
 - (D) Meropes apiaster





- 91. The chemical nature of most of the plant material eaten by herbivores is:
 - (A) Protein
 - (B) Vitamin
 - (C) Fat
 - (D) Carbohydrate
- 92. Which is the major site for de novo fatty acid synthesis in the animal body?
 - (A) Skeletal Muscle
 - (B) Spleen
 - (C) Heart
 - (D) Liver
- 93. Deamination of cytosine of the neucleotide leads to the formation of:
 - (A) Thymine
 - (B) Guanine
 - (C) Uracil
 - (D) Adenine
- 94. Raw white of egg contains the protein:
 - (A) Biotin
 - (B) Choline
 - (C) Avidin
 - (D) Thiamine

- 95. The deficiency of which of the following minerals would interfere with melanin production causing loss of hair colour:
 - (A) lodine
 - (B) Copper
 - (C) Iron
 - (D) Selenium
- 96. Which mineral is the most common cause of toxicoses in domestic animal?
 - (A) Lead
 - (B) Copper
 - (C) Zinc
 - (D) Mercury
- 97. Curing is best adapted to meat which has high content of:
 - (A) Protein
 - (B) Fat
 - (C) Connective tissue
 - (D) Carbohydrate
- 98. Which gas is commonly employed or preferred for packaging of food?
 - (A) Nitrogen
 - (B) Oxygen
 - (C) Hydrogen
 - (D) Methane





- 99. With regard to the use of carbon dioxide for Modified Atmosphere Packaging, one of the following statement is not true:
 - (A) The food will turn sour
 - (B) It inhibits anaerobic bacteria growth
 - (C) It can diffuse through packaging films
 - (D) It can result in packaging collapse
- 100. Which statement is correct with regard to the tenderness of meat?
 - (A) More the maturity of connective tissue, more is the tenderness
 - (B) Older animals meat have more tenderness
 - (C) Fresh cut meat are less tender than meat that is cut at later stage
 - (D) Rate of rigor development affects meat tenderness
- 101. Gross Energy (in percentage) loss in methane production is:
 - (A) 7-9
 - (B) 10-12

- (C) 3-4
- (D) 40-50
- 102. While considering the carcass traits in swine, heritability is highest for:
 - (A) Loin length
 - (B) Back fat thickness
 - (C) Belly thickness
 - (D) Fatty tissue content in carcass
- 103. The chief acid produced during silage making :
 - (A) Lactic acid
 - (B) Butyric Acid
 - (C) HCI
 - (D) Acetic Acid
- 104. Brine, which can be used to merinate fish and meat, is a concentrated solution of:
 - (A) Sodium sulphate
 - (B) Calcium chloride
 - (C) Sodium chloride
 - (D) Sodium bromide





- 105. Consider two aqueous solutions of one litre having (i) 1g of protein with molecular mass of 50000 Da (ii) 1g of protein with molecular mass of 4,00,000 Da. Which of the following statement is true with regard to these solutions:
 - (A) Osmotic Pressure of (ii) is greater than that of (i)
 - (B) Osmotic Pressure of (i) is greater than that of (ii)
 - (C) Both have equal Osmotic

 Pressure
 - (D) Osmotic Pressure in the solutions may vary depending on the temperature
- 106. Chevon is preferred to chicken and pork due to:
 - (A) Low fat content
 - (B) High energy content
 - (C) More cholesterol content
 - (D) Less iron content
- 107. Which animal is the source of Veal?
 - (A) Swamp Buffalo
 - (B) Adult cattle
 - (C) Cattle below 4 months age
 - (D) Goat below 2 months of age

- 108. Which of the following element contains maximum percentage of animal body weight?
 - (A) Nitrogen
 - (B) Hydrogen
 - (C) Iron
 - (D) Oxygen
- 109. Lyophilisation of food is also referred to as:
 - (A) Smoking
 - (B) Curing
 - (C) Freeze drying
 - (D) Moist heating
- 110. Which animal spends the greatest amount of time sleeping?
 - (A) Horse
 - (B) Cow
 - (C) Sheep
 - (D) Cat
- 111. The chromosomes with the centromere near one end are called:
 - (A) Acrocentric
 - (B) Telocentric
 - (C) Metacentric
 - (D) Submetacentric





- 112. Carcass of goat can be differentiated from that of sheep:
 - (A) Meat is dark red and coarse
 - (B) Meat is pale red
 - (C) Meat is fine in texture
 - (D) Thorax is barrel shaped
- 113. The primary constituent of a sheep carcass is :
 - (A) Skin
 - (B) Bones
 - (C) Fat
 - (D) Meat
- 114. The contribution of livestock sector to the total Gross Value Added (GVA) of India in the fiscal year 2018-19:
 - (A) 7.50%
 - (B) 4.11%
 - (C) 25.6%
 - (D) 2.00%
- 115. As per the census of 2018-19 the per capita (gms/day) consumption of milk in Odisha is:

Acrosentni

- (A) 145
- (B) 1181
- (C) 322
- (D) 1087

- 116. Intra-class correlation between repeated measurements of the same individual is a measure of :
 - (A) Genetic correlation
 - (B) Heritability
 - (C) Phenotypic correlation
 - (D) Repeatability
- 117. An important body enzyme dependent on Biotin, which serves as prosthetic group of several enzymes:
 - (A) Pyruvate dehydrogenase
 - (B) Pyruvate carboxylase
 - (C) Lactate dehydrogenase
 - (D) Glutamate decarboxylase
- 118. Which of the following variances is fully transmitted to the next generation?
 - (A) Dominance variance
 - (B) Epistatic variance
 - (C) Additive genetic variance
 - (D) Phenotypic variance





- 119. One of the following feeding regimen causes acute lactic acidosis in ruminants:
 - (A) Low grain rations
 - (B) High grain rations
 - (C) Abruptly switching from high grain ration to hay
 - (D) Feeding only hay
- 120. The flavour that develops due to lipid oxidation of pre-cooked frozen meat:
 - (A) Smoked
 - (B) Burnt
 - (C) Warmed Over
 - (D) Frozen
- 121. A small published booklet of 4-8 pages containing information which useful to farmers and extension workers:
 - (A) Flash card
 - (B) Leaflet
 - (C) Folder
 - (D) Bulletin

- 122. In white meat as compared to red meat there is:
 - (A) Myoglobin content is higher
 - (B) Leaner source of protein
 - (C) Has higher fat content
 - (D) More content of vitamins
- 123. The direction of change in the allelic frequencies cannot be predicted in :
 - (A) Mutation
 - (B) Migration
 - (C) Selection
 - (D) Genetic drift
- 124. Parents having A and AB blood groups will not produce children having:
 - (A) A blood group
 - (B) B blood group
 - (C) O blood group
 - (D) AB blood group
- 125. The probability that provides lines of demarcation between acceptance and rejection regions of null hypothesis is known as:
 - (A) Confidence coefficient
 - (B) Power of test
 - (C) Level of significance
 - (D) Confidence interval





- 126. Which of the following genetic effects is responsible for the general combining ability of a line?
 - (A) Dominance effect
 - (B) Over-dominance effect
 - (C) Additive effect
 - (D) Epistatic effect
- 127. The allelic interaction in which one of the two alleles is more expressed in the heterozygotes is:
 - (A) Co-dominance
 - (B) Incomplete dominance
 - (C) Dominance
 - (D) Over-dominance
- 128. Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium is not attained in a single generation of random mating in case of:
 - (A) Sex-linked genes
 - (B) Multiple alleles
 - (C) Two autosomal alleles
 - (D) Polyploids
- 129. The effect or influence of mother's genotype on the phenotype of her offspring independent of the genotype of the offspring is:
 - (A) Reciprocal effect
 - (B) Maternal effect

- (C) Extra nuclear effect
 - (D) Direct effect
 - 130. Total egg production in India during the year 2020 (in billions):
 - (A) 16
 - (B) 25
 - (C) 208
 - (D) 114
 - 131. In a diploid population proportion of heterozygotes never exceeds:

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- (A) 0.10
- (B) 0.25
- (C) 0.50
- (D) 0.75
- 132. The approximate area covered between μ + s under a normal distribution curve is:
 - (A) 68%
 - (B) 95%
 - (C) 99%
 - (D) 34%





- 133. The mating of F₁ to the homozygous recessive parent is called :
 - (A) In crossing
 - (B) Back crossing
 - (C) Test crossing
 - (D) Rotational crossing
- of a gene is increased or decreased according to the number of copies of that gene in the cell?
 - (A) Fitness
 - (B) Dosage compensation
 - (C) Expressivity
 - (D) Prepotency
- 135. The term mountain oysters refer to cooked :
 - (A) Testicle of lambs
 - (B) Kidneys of calf
 - (C) Brain of goats
 - (D) Pancreas of birds
- 136. Which of the following errors is reduced by increasing the number of offspring in the progeny test?
 - (A) Systematic errors
 - (B) Non-sampling errors

- (C) Errors of Mendelian sampling
- (D) Type Il errors
- 137. How many genetically different germ cells are produced by two pairs of chromosomes?
 - (A) 1
 - (B) 4
 - (C) 2
 - (D) 8
- on the sex of the individual is called:
 - (A) Simple dominance
 - (B) Co-dominance
 - (C) Sex-influenced dominance
 - (D) Sex-linked dominance
- 139. If there are 3 alleles for the trait in a population, the total number of genotypes occurring in the population will be:
 - (A) 3
 - (B) 4
 - (C) 5
 - (D) 6





- 140. With regard fo MGNREGA which of these statement is not correct:
 - (A) Employment is provided to one person per family
 - (B) Employment is provided for a minimum of 100 days in a year
 - (C) Government provides loan to women at low interest rates
 - (D) At least one third of the beneficiaries have to be women
- 141. The stage of cell division in which the chromosomes are most discrete and arranged in an equatorial plate?
 - (A) Prophase
 - (B) Anaphase
 - (C) Metaphase
 - (D) Telophase
- 142. In a di-hybrid cross involving AaBb ×
 AaBb, the fraction of progeny that will
 be homozygous for all four genes will
 be:
 - (A) 1
 - (B) $\frac{1}{16}$
 - (C) $\frac{1}{2}$
 - (D) $\frac{3}{4}$

- 143. In which of the following distributions the variance is always less than the mean?
 - (A) Normal distribution
 - (B) Poisson distribution
 - (C) Binomial distribution
 - (D) Hyper geometric distribution
- 144. Motivation is a process of:
 - (A) Enhancing the skill of individuals by spring them through the examples of various success stories
 - (B) Initiating a conscious and purposeful action
 - (C) To motivate laggards to get something extraordinary
 - (D) All of these
- 145. Which of the following indicates Blue Revolution in India?
 - (A) Floriculture
 - (B) Pisciculture
 - (C) Sericulture
 - (D) Horticulture





- 146. Estimate of the average correlation between genotype and phenotype measures:
 - (A) Heritability
 - (B) Repeatability
 - (C) Genetic correlation
 - (D) Selection differential
- 147. Which of the following species pairs possess equal number of chromosomes?
 - (A) River buffalo and cattle
 - (B) Cattle and goat
 - (C) Sheep and goat
 - (D) Dog and poultry
- 148. Which one of the following was developed by ICAR in 1974 to provide need based and skill oriented vocational training to farmers and extension workers?

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- (A) SAUs
- (B) ATMA
- (C) KVK
- (D) ICMR

- 149. The major cation of the fluid inside the cell is:
 - (A) Sodium
 - (B) Chloride
 - (C) Potassium
 - (D) Bicarbonate
- 150. Which one of the following is not a stage of adoption?
 - (A) Diffusion
 - (B) Motivation
 - (C) Innovation
 - (D) Experiment
 - 151. A 3-tier Panchayati Raj System is recommended for a population :
 - (A) Less than 10 lakhs
 - (B) Between 10-15 lakhs
 - (C) Over 20 lakhs
 - (D) Less than 5 lakhs
 - 152. Non allelic dominance is known as:
 - (A) Over-dominance
 - (B) Co-dominance
 - (C) Partial dominance
 - (D) Epistasis

(Turn over)





- 153. With regard to Panchayati Raj, one of the statement is not correct:
 - (A) Mahatma Gandhi advocated it as the foundation of India's Political System
 - (B) It would be a centralized form of government
- responsible for its own affairs
 - (D) It would aid in social justice
- 154. In the cell, digestive enzymes are mostly found in :
 - (A) Lysosome
 - (B) Ribosome
 - (C) Vacuoles
 - (D) Mitochondria
- 155. Farm management is an:
 - (A) Interfarm science
 - (B) Intra farm science
 - (C) Inter regional farm science
 - (D) International farm science
- 156. A measure of the intensity of natural selection action on the genotypes in the population :
 - (A) Intensity of selection
 - (B) Relative fitness

- (C) Survival of the fittest
- (D) Selection coefficient
- 157. The criss-cross pattern of inheritance (A) is seen in :

measures

- (A) Sex limited trait
- (B) Sex linked trait
- (C) Sex influence trait
- (D) None of these
- 158. Which of the following economic principles helps a farmer to allocate his limited resources to two different enterprises?
 - (A) Law of equi-marginal returns
 - (B) Law or variable proportions
 - (C) Law of comparative advantage
 - (D) Principles of fixed and variable cost
- 159. Payment made to labour for assistance to production is termed:
 - (A) Wage
 - (B) Rent
 - (C) Capital
 - (D) Income





- 160. Surfactant (dipalmitoylphosphatidylcholine) is secreted by :
 - (A) Type I alveoli cell
 - (B) Goblet cell
 - (C) Type II alveoli cell
 - (D) Mast cells
- 161. Respiratory centres inhibits inspiration to prevent further inflation in case of :
 - (A) Deflation reflex
 - (B) Ferguson's reflex
 - (C) Hering Breuer inflation reflex
 - (D) Conditioned reflex
- 162. PCO2 in alveoli is:
 - (A) 50 mm Hg
 - (B) 40 mm Hg
 - (C) 90 mm Hg
 - (D) 45 mm Hg
- 163. Who is the father of Evergreen Revolution in India?
 - (A) Verghese Kurien
 - (B) R. S. Paroda
 - (C) M. S. Swaminathan
 - (D) Saumya Swaminathan

- 164. When marginal product is zero, the total product is:
 - (A) At highest level
 - (B) At minimum level
 - (C) At same level
 - (D) Zero
- 165. A carbohydrate commonly known as dextrose :

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- (A) Glucose
- (B) Galactose
- (C) D-Glucose
- (D) Sucrose
- 166. The number of molecules of ATP produced by the total oxidation of acetyl CoA in TCA cycle is:
 - (A) 08
 - (B) 10
 - (C) 12
 - (D) 16
- 167. Sulphur containing amino acid is:
 - (A) Leucine metang to A
 - (B) Methionine
 - (C) Valine
 - (D) Asparagine





- 168. The principle of learning by seeing and doing is employed in :
 - (A) Demonstration
 - (B) Adoption
 - (C) Innovation
 - (D) Motivation
- 169. The inbreeding coefficient of full-sib mating is:
 - (A) 0.500
 - (B) 0.250
 - (C) 0.125
 - (D) 0.750
- 170. The process of determination of wages, rent, interest and profit is called:
 - (A) Production
 - (B) Distribution
 - (C) Consumption
 - (D) Exemption
- 171. The gain in body weight (gm) per gm of protein ingested is known as:
 - (A) Net protein utilization
 - (B) Digestibility coefficient
 - (C) Biological value of protein
 - (D) Protein efficiency ratio

172. The number of molecules of ATP produced by the total oxidation of acetyle CoA in TCA cycle is:

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- (A) 8
- (B) 10
- (C) 12
- (D) 16
- 173. Maximum quantity of sodium is excreted through:
 - (A) Sweat
 - (B) Saliva
 - (C) Feces
 - (D) Urine
- 174. In dogs, metabolic alkalosis can
 - (A) Renal failure
 - (B) Recurrent vomiting
 - (C) Excessive use of carbonic anhydrase inhibitors
 - (D) Severe diarrhoea
- 175. Which of these is not a principle of veterinary extension education?
 - (A) Principle of adaptability
 - (B) Principle of leadership
 - (C) Principle of interest and need
 - (D) Principle of formal education





- 176. The amount of feed an animal needs to maintain its body mass and composition without any weight loss or gain:
 - (A) Balanced ration
 - (B) Ideal ration
 - (C) Maintenance ration
 - (D) Production ration
- 177. One of the following is an excellent source of energy for diary cattle:
 - (A) Hay
 - (B) Straw
 - (C) Green grass
 - (D) Silage
- 178. For the absorption of vitamin B₁₂ in the terminal ileum, one of the following is needed:
 - (A) Gastric Intrinsic Factor
 - (B) Extrinsic factor
 - (C) Vitamin C
 - (D) Folic acid
- 179. Increase in the concentration of one of these elements will increase heart beat:
 - (A) Sodium
 - (B) Potassium

- (C) Calcium
 - (D) Magnesium
 - 180. Which one of the following is not a source of Vitamin C?
- (A) Guava
 - (B) Egg
 - (C) Lemon
 - (D) Potato
 - 181. Lamb carcass (less than one year age) is usually graded as:
 - (A) Prime, Choice, Good, Utility
 - (B) Prime, Good, Cull, Utility
 - (C) Choice, Very good, Good,

 Discard
 - (D) Choice, Good, Discard, Cull
 - 182. One of the following is the primary source of energy in a ruminant animal:
 - (A) Glucose
 - (B) Fat
 - (C) Volatile fatty acid
 - (D) Protein





- 183. Optimizing feed digestibility and availability in ruminants will:
 - (A) Increase methane production
 - (B) Increase nitrogen expulsion
 - (C) Reduce Carbon dioxide expulsion
 - (D) Reduce methane production
- 184. One of the following is not a principle of economics:
 - (A) Opportunity cost
 - (B) Principle of involuntary returns
 - (C) Law of diminishing returns
 - (D) Rational people think at margin
- 185. One of the following best describes an Emu egg:
 - (A) Thick shelled green colour weighing around 600 grams
 - (B) Thin shelled brown colour weighing around 50-60 grams
 - (C) Thick shelled green colour weighing around 50-60 grams
 - (D) Thin shelled white colour weighing around 600 grams

- 186. Long term average condition of the meteorological variables in a given region is termed as :
 - (A) Season
 - (B) Climate
 - (C) Weather
 - (D) Temperature
- 187. One of the following is not a spontaneous ovulatory:
 - (A) Cat
 - (B) Monkey
 - (C) Dog
 - (D) Elephant
- 188. If more is dermanded at the same price, it is :
 - (A) Decrease in demand
 - (B) Extension in demand
 - (C) Contraction in demand
 - (D) Increase in demand
- 189. The rule that states that the animals in tropical climates are smaller than those in temperate climates:
 - (A) Gloger's rule
 - (B) Bergman's rule
 - (C) Wilson's rule
 - (D) Allen's rule





- 190. One of the following is not a component of farm business:
 - (A) Capital
 - (B) Environment
 - (C) Land
 - (D) Management
- 191. The domestic animal having high tolerance to both heat and cold :
- (A) Cattle let let the and 1000
- (B) Dog
- (C) Sheep
 - (D) Camel
 - 192. To transform dairying into an instrument for development of rural people in India, NDDB was established in the year:
 - (A) 1965
 - (B) 1982
 - (C) 1947
 - (D) 1951
 - 193. Non muscular parts of carcass of beef, mutton or pork which are either consumed as food or used to in production of other food :
 - (A) Offal
 - (B) Waste

- (C) Viscera
- (D) Offense
- 194. The dressing percentage in broiler chicken is usually around:
 - (A) 20 30 %
 - (B) 40 50 %
 - (C) 90 100 %
- (D) 60 75 %
 - 195. Carcass yield is high in pork because:
 - (A) More fat percentage
 - (B) Bones are denser
 - (C) Skin and feet remain on the carcass
 - (D) Pigs are heavier in size
 - 196. An apex development bank set up by
 the Government of India to facilitate
 credit flow for development of
 agriculture and cottage industries:
 - (A) IDBI
 - (B) NABARD
 - (C) IDFC
 - (D) RBI

(29)





- 197. One of the following is a source of vegetable protein used for feeding buffaloes:
 - (A) De oiled rice barn
 - (B) Tallow
 - (C) Groundnut oil
 - (D) Groundnut oil cake
- from all of the following except:
 - (A) WBC
 - (B) RBC
 - (C) Semen
 - (D) Root of hair follicles
- 199. The rule that states that in warm blooded animals the relative size of

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- the extremities are shorter in cooler parts of the ecological range than in warmer part:
- (A) Allen's rule
- (B) Gloger's rule
- (C) Bergman's rule
- (D) Wilson's rule
- 200. One of the following is used to estimate heat stress using both ambient temperature and relative humidity:
 - (A) Temperature Humidity Index
 - (B) Optimal Temperature Index

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- (C) Thermo Neutral Index
- (D) Growth Index

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