



## English

**Subject Verb Agreement** 

Rule No.	Rule Description	Example(s)	Exceptions / Notes
NO.			
1	A singular subject takes a singular verb, and a plural subject takes a plural verb.	She <b>goes</b> to school. They <b>go</b> to school.	None
2	Two subjects joined by 'and' usually take a plural verb.	Ram and Shyam <b>are</b> friends.	If both refer to the <b>same person/thing</b> , use <b>singular</b> verb: Bread and butter <b>is</b> his breakfast.
3	Two singular nouns joined by 'or', 'nor', 'eitheror', 'neithernor' take a singular verb.	Either Ravi or Raju <b>is</b> responsible. Neither Rani nor Reema <b>has</b> come.	If subjects differ in number, <b>verb agrees with nearer</b> subject. Either he or his friends <b>are</b> coming.
4	Indefinite pronouns like everyone, someone, each, either, neither, one take singular verbs.	Everyone <b>wants</b> to win. Neither <b>was</b> selected.	Some indefinite pronouns like <b>some, all, few, many</b> may be <b>plural</b> depending on usage.
5	Collective nouns take singular verb when acting as one unit.	The team <b>is</b> playing well.	Take <b>plural</b> verb when members are acting <b>individually</b> : The team <b>are</b> arguing among themselves.
6	A <b>plural noun</b> name of a country, book, subject, etc., takes <b>singular</b> verb.	The United States <b>is</b> powerful.  Mathematics <b>is</b> tough.	None
7	When amount, distance, period, or quantity is considered <b>as a whole</b> , use <b>singular</b> verb.	Five years is a long time. Ten rupees is not enough.	If parts are emphasized, use <b>plural</b> : Five years <b>have</b> passed.
8	When a sentence begins with 'There' or 'Here', the verb agrees with the real subject.	There <b>are</b> many books on the table. There <b>is</b> a pen.	Locate the actual subject after there/here.
9	Titles of books, movies, subjects take singular verb.	"The Chronicles of Narnia" is interesting.	None
10	Uncountable nouns take singular verb.	Water <b>is</b> essential. Information <b>was</b> given.	None
11	Gerund phrases or Infinitives as subjects take singular verb.	Swimming <b>is</b> good for health. To err <b>is</b> human.	None
12	Words like 'with', 'together with', 'as well as', 'in addition to' do not make the subject plural.	The teacher, along with students, is present.	Ignore the additional subject – verb agrees with main subject.
13	When <b>fraction</b> or <b>percentage</b> is used, the verb agrees with the noun that follows <b>'of'</b> .	50% of the work <b>is</b> done. 50% of the people <b>are</b> present.	Focus on the object of 'of' (singular/plural) to determine verb form.
14	Nouns plural in form but singular in meaning take <b>singular</b> verb.	Economics <b>is</b> boring. News <b>is</b> surprising.	None
15	If the subject is ' <b>none</b> ', verb may be singular or plural depending on the context.	None <b>has</b> arrived. None <b>were</b> missing.	Use plural if referring to countable people/things.







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