



Paper – II

Sociology

Booklet Code

A

TEST BOOKLET NO.

Subject Code : 3 7

Roll No. :

(Figures as per admission card)

Roll No. (in words) :

OMR Sheet No. :

Name and Signature of Invigilator/s

Signature :

Name :

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 200

Number of Pages in this Booklet : 16

Number of Questions in this Booklet : 100

Instructions for the Candidates

- Write your roll number in the space provided on the top of this page.
- This paper consists of hundred (100) multiple-choice type of questions.
- At the commencement of examination, the test booklet will be given to you. In the first 5 minutes, you are requested **to open the booklet and compulsorily examine it as below** :
 - To have access to the Test Booklet, tear off the paper seal on the edge of the cover page. Do not accept a booklet without sticker seal or open booklet.
 - Tally the number of pages and number of questions in the booklet with the information printed on the cover page. Faulty booklets due to pages/questions missing or duplicate or not in serial order or any other discrepancy should be got replaced immediately by a correct booklet from the invigilator within the period of 5 minutes. Afterwards, neither the Test Booklet will be replaced nor any extra time will be given.**
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- Each item has four alternative responses marked (A), (B), (C) and (D). You have to darken the circle as indicated below on the correct response against each item.
Example : (A) (B) (C) (D)
 where (C) is the correct response.
- Your responses to the questions are to be indicated in the **OMR Sheet kept inside this Booklet**. If you mark at any place other than in the circles, the OMR Sheet will not be evaluated.
- Read the instructions given in OMR Sheet carefully. Fill the Booklet Code of Paper – II in OMR Sheet **Compulsorily**.
- Rough Work is to be done in the end of this booklet.
- If you write your name or put any mark on any part of the OMR Answer Sheet, except for the space provided for the relevant entries, which may disclose your identity, you will render yourself liable to disqualification.
- You have to return the OMR Answer Sheet to the invigilators at the end of the examination compulsorily and must NOT carry it with you outside the Examination Hall.
- You can take away test booklet and carbon copy of OMR Answer Sheet after the examination.
- Use only Blue/Black Ball point pen.**
- Use of any calculator, electronic gadgets or log table, etc. is prohibited.**
- There is no negative mark for incorrect answer.**

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SOCIOLOGY
Paper – II

1. Who suggested that conflict has a functional importance in society ?
(A) Karl Marx
(B) Randall Collins
(C) Ralph Dahrendorf
(D) Lewis Coser
2. Which of the following is/are true about Pressure Groups ?
i. Group of people who are organized actively for promoting and defending their common interests.
ii. It is vital link between government and governed.
iii. It is a group within a single political party with divergent interests and viewpoints.
iv. It influences government and public policy.
Select the correct answer from the codes given below :
Codes :
(A) Only i and iii
(B) Only iii and iv
(C) Only i, ii and iii
(D) Only i, ii and iv
3. The book '*Caste, Class and Power*' is written by whom ?
(A) Andre Beteille
(B) Kathleen Gough
(C) Yogendra Singh
(D) Dipankar Gupta
4. Which of the following Committee recommended in 1986 for the Constitutional status of the Panchayati Raj ?
(A) Balwant Rai Mehta Committee
(B) Ashok Mehta Committee
(C) Swaminathan Committee
(D) L. M. Singhvi Committee
5. Who viewed modernity as an unfinished project ?
(A) H. Garfinkel
(B) L. Althuser
(C) J. Habermas
(D) A. Giddens
6. Technological factor is treated as a part of cultural factor by whom ?
(A) MacIver and Page
(B) Gillin and Gillin
(C) Pitirim A. Sorokin
(D) Talcott Parsons
7. Which of the following Indian State has highest population (in numbers) of Scheduled Tribe in Census 2011 ?
(A) Odisha
(B) Madhya Pradesh
(C) Gujarat
(D) Rajasthan



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8. The term 'ecofeminism' is associated with which Scholar ?
 (A) Sharmila Rege
 (B) Bina Agarwal
 (C) Vandana Shiva
 (D) Leela Dube
9. According to Max Weber, 'Verstehen' means
 (A) Understanding (B) Explanation
 (C) Analysis (D) Elaboration
10. A woman executive presides over a management board meeting, picks up her daughter from her school and goes to play a game of bridge in the ladies club. Which phenomenon she is manifesting ?
 (A) Role playing (B) Style of life
 (C) Status-set (D) Elite status
11. Which among the following was not debated by David Held and his colleagues as a broader school of globalization ?
 (A) Hypo-globalizer
 (B) Hyper globalizer
 (C) Sceptics
 (D) Transformationalists
12. Who had made the distinction between ideology and utopia ?
 (A) K. Mannheim (B) C. W. Mills
 (C) G. Simmel (D) T. Adorno
13. Who among the following was the first to use participant observation method ?
 (A) Harold Garfinkel
 (B) Oscar Lewis
 (C) William F. Whyte
 (D) Morris Ginsberg
14. Who has categorized the Indian Agrarian Society into Malik, Kisan and Mazdoor ?
 (A) Daniel Thorner
 (B) S. C. Dube
 (C) Robert Redfield
 (D) A. R. Desai
15. Match List – I with List – II and select the correct answer from the codes given below the lists :
- | List – I
(Concepts) | List – II
(Authors) |
|---|------------------------|
| i. Urbanism | 1. Oscar Lewis |
| ii. Folk-urban continuum | 2. L. Wirth |
| iii. Little tradition and great tradition | 3. R. Redfield |
| iv. Culture of poverty | 4. Milton Singer |
- Codes :**
- | | i | ii | iii | iv |
|-----|---|----|-----|----|
| (A) | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| (B) | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| (C) | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| (D) | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 |



16. Andre Beteille has used the following method in his work
- Experimental method
 - Field method
 - Standardisation
 - Panel study

17. Given below are the names of three significant works.

- System of Consanguinity and Affinity of the Human Family.
- African Systems of Kinship and Marriage.
- Kinship Organisation in India.

The authors of the above three works are respectively :

- Tylor, Karve and Gough
- Rivers, Morgan and Gough
- Morgan, Radcliffe Brown and Karve
- Radcliffe Brown, Karve and Lowie

18. Which of the following are involved in the formation of nuclear family ?

- Fictive relationship
- Affinal relationship
- Ritual relationship
- Consanguinal relationship

Select the correct answer from the codes given below :

Codes :

- i, ii and iii
- i, ii and iv
- ii and iv
- i and iv

19. Who among the following held the view that family is an ideological conditioning device in an exploitive society ?

- David Cooper
- Edmund Leach
- Friedrich Engels
- R. D. Laing

20. Match List – I with List – II.

List – I (Authors)	List – II (Books)
a. I. P. Desai	1. Household Dimension of Family in India
b. A. M. Shah	2. Marriage and Family in India
c. K. M. Kapadia	3. Urbanisation and Family
d. M. S. Gore	4. Some Aspects of Family in Mahuwa
	5. World Revolution and Family Pattern

Select the correct answer from the codes given below :

Codes :

	a	b	c	d
(A)	4	1	2	3
(B)	4	5	2	3
(C)	1	4	5	2
(D)	3	5	4	2



21. Who viewed that the electronic media tends to create 'global village' in which people throughout world see major events unfold and hence participate in them altogether ?
(A) Thomas Luckman
(B) M. McLuhan
(C) L. Mumford
(D) T. Hughes
22. The book '*The Virtual Community*' in 1993 is authored by
(A) Robert Putnam
(B) Howard Rheingold
(C) Manuel Castells
(D) David Riesman
23. Urmila Phadnis has contributed significantly in which broader area ?
(A) Farmers Movement in India
(B) The construction of colonialism in South India
(C) Ethnicity and nation building in South Asia
(D) Electoral participation of minorities
24. Which of the following is an example of ascribed status ?
(A) Husband (B) Mother
(C) Brahmin (D) Doctor
25. Who among the following does not belong to Chicago School in relation to Urban Sociology ?
(A) Robert Park
(B) F. Tonnies
(C) Ernest Burgess
(D) Louis Wirth
26. Find out from the following which is a useable hypothesis.
(A) One which has a probability of tentative generalization
(B) One which embodies a moral judgement
(C) One which is expressed in such general terms so as to have very broad scope of study
(D) One that is based on a subject that is of researcher's interest
27. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other one is Reason (R).
Assertion (A) : Green revolution in India instead of removing the earlier class based inequalities generated further inequalities.
Reason (R) : As the benefits of green revolution was proportionate to resource ownership position, large farmers appropriated the lion's share of the new measures in relation to marginal farmers.
In the context of the above two statements, which among the following is correct ?
(A) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of A
(B) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
(C) (A) is true, but (R) is false
(D) (A) is false, but (R) is true



28. Who among the following viewed "*Urbanism as a way of life*" ?

- (A) George Simmel
- (B) Ferdinand Tonnies
- (C) Louis Wirth
- (D) Robert Park

29. Match the following.

List – I

(Authors)

a. Max Weber

b. George Simmel

c. Manuel Castells

d. David Harvey

List – II

(Books)

i. The Urban Question

ii. The Urban Experience

iii. The Metropolis and Mental Life

iv. The City

Choose the correct answer from the codes given below :

Codes :

a b c d

(A) iv iii i ii

(B) ii iii i iv

(C) ii iii iv i

(D) iv i iii ii

30. Concentric zone theory was propounded by whom ?

- (A) Ernest Burgess
- (B) Robert Park
- (C) Kingsley Davis
- (D) William F. Whyte

31. Weber's thoughts on Verstehen were rooted in which of the following approach ?

- (A) Symbolic interactionism
- (B) Scientific method
- (C) Dialectical method
- (D) Hermeneutics

32. Who in his discourse analysis has argued that it is knowledge which in one's power and who so ever has power has ability to create knowledge ?

- (A) Jurgen Habermas
- (B) Michel Foucault
- (C) Pierre Bourdieu
- (D) Anthony Giddens

33. When a whole way of life is in the process of change under the influence of another culture, we call it as what ?

- (A) Counter Culture
- (B) Diffusion
- (C) Assimilation
- (D) Socialization

34. *Kinship Map of India* was developed by whom ?

- (A) Kathleen Gough
- (B) Louis Dumont
- (C) Irawati Karve
- (D) K. M. Kapadia



35. According to Muslim Law, 'Meher' means
- The amount fixed at marriage to be paid to the bride in case of divorce
 - The charges for the marriage ceremony paid to the religious priest
 - Penalty paid to the community for ill-treating the wife
 - Penalty paid by the wife for deserting the husband
36. Who is not associated with study of culture ?
- A. L. Kroeber
 - A. Etzioni
 - R. Benedict
 - E. B. Tylor

37. Match List – I with List – II.

List – I (Movements)	List – II (Leaders)
i. Bodo Movement	1. E.V. Ramasamy
ii. Munda Rebellion	2. Upendranath Brahma
iii. Chipko Movement	3. Birsa Munda
iv. Self-respect Movement	4. Sunderlal Bahuguna

Select the correct answer from the codes given below :

Codes :

- | | | | | |
|-----|---|----|-----|----|
| | i | ii | iii | iv |
| (A) | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| (B) | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| (C) | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| (D) | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 |

38. A status that has special importance for social identity, after shaping a person's entire life is known as
- Ascribed status
 - Achieved status
 - Master status
 - None of the above
39. Arrange the occurrence of the following technological revolutions in chronological order from the earliest to the latest.
- Printing revolution
 - Green revolution
 - Industrial revolution
 - Bio-technological revolution
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below :
- i, ii, iii, iv
 - i, iii, ii, iv
 - iv, i, iii, ii
 - iv, iii, i, ii
40. Who viewed cultural system as ideational and sensate ?
- E. B. Taylor
 - W. F. Ogburn
 - P. A. Sorokin
 - R. M. MacIver
41. Who among the following wrote the book "*The Coming of Post-Industrial Society*" ?
- Elton Mayo
 - Daniel Bell
 - Wallace Smith
 - Alvin Toffler
42. Who among the following conducted the Hawthorne Experiments ?
- Manuel Castells
 - Elton Mayo
 - Erving Goffman
 - Milton Singer



43. The research method used in the work of Louis Dumont is

- (A) Statistical evidence
- (B) Experimental method
- (C) Indological evidence
- (D) Evaluation research

44. Who propounded the concept of *Kula ring* ?

- (A) A. R. Radcliffe Brown
- (B) Claude Levi-Strauss
- (C) Bronislaw Malinowski
- (D) Marcel Mauss

45. Match List – I with List – II.

List – I

a. Survey research

b. Experimental research

c. Field research

d. Archival research

List – II

i. Controlled conditions

ii. Mailed questionnaire

iii. Land records of colonial India

iv. Participant observation

Select the correct answer from the codes given below :

Codes :

- | | a | b | c | d |
|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| (A) | ii | i | iv | iii |
| (B) | i | ii | iii | iv |
| (C) | iii | iv | ii | i |
| (D) | iv | ii | i | iii |

46. Which sociologist prepared a paradigm for functional analysis ?

- (A) Talcott Parsons
- (B) Robert K. Merton
- (C) Radcliffe Brown
- (D) Bronislaw Malinowski

47. In the work of Manuel Castells, dual city refers to

- (A) New York and Los Angeles
- (B) Sao Paulo and Brasilia
- (C) New York and Sao Paulo
- (D) Los Angeles and Brasilia

48. Which of the following is true about Giddens' Sociology ?

- i. Giddens describes the modern world as a 'juggernaut'.
- ii. Giddens sees the self as dialectically related to the institutions of modern society.
- iii. Reflexivity is the dynamic character of modernity.
- iv. Giddens accord greater power to structure than agency.

Select the correct answer from the codes given below :

Codes :

- (A) Only i and ii
- (B) Only i, ii and iii
- (C) Only ii, iii and iv
- (D) Only ii and iii



49. Arrange the following works of Foucault in their chronological order.
- History of Sexuality.
 - Madness and Civilization : A History of Insanity in the Age of Reason
 - The Birth of Clinic.
 - The Archaeology of Knowledge.
- (A) i, ii, iii, iv (B) ii, iii, iv, i
(C) i, iii, ii, iv (D) iv, iii, ii, i
50. The process of discarding previous behaviour patterns and accepting new ones as part of a transition in one's life is called as
- (A) Primary socialization
(B) Anticipatory socialization
(C) Resocialization
(D) Adult socialization
51. What did McKim Marriot call the process of change when indigenous customs, deities and rites spread from the local village settings to the larger societal level ?
- (A) Parochialization
(B) Sanskritization
(C) Diffusion
(D) Universalization
52. The work of "Pre-industrial City : Past and Present" was developed by
- (A) Saint Simon
(B) Kingsley Davis
(C) Gideon
(D) Robert Park
53. Which social thinker out of the following has propounded the Doctrine of Trusteeship ?
- (A) Raja Ram Mohan Roy
(B) M. K. Gandhi
(C) B. R. Ambedkar
(D) Madan Mohan Malaviya
54. Land reform is included in which Schedule of the Indian Constitution in 1976 ?
- (A) Eleventh (B) Fourth
(C) Ninth (D) Seventh
55. In which year Community Development Programme (CDP) was started in India ?
- (A) 1947 (B) 1952
(C) 1955 (D) 1957
56. According to Vandana Shiva, which is the main basis for the growth of eco-feminism ?
- (A) Global warming
(B) Women's lives and their relation with the nature
(C) Deforestation in industrial society
(D) Pollution and environmental degradation
57. A cluster of behaviour patterns related to the general culture of a society and yet distinguishable from its behaviour patterns of a distinct group within the general society is called
- (A) Mores
(B) Values
(C) Counter culture
(D) Sub culture



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58. The concept of Deschooling Society was propounded by whom ?

- (A) E. Durkheim
- (B) Ivan Illich
- (C) T. B. Bottomore
- (D) E. Sutherland

59. The book *Power Elite* was written by whom ?

- (A) Ralph Dahrendorf
- (B) C. Wright Mills
- (C) V. Pareto
- (D) Lewis Coser

60. Match the following lists.

**List – I
(Books)**

**List – II
(Authors)**

- | | |
|---|-------------------|
| i. Hindu Society :
An Interpretation | 1. Irawati Karve |
| ii. Religious
Consciousness | 2. M. N. Srinivas |
| iii. States and
Minorities | 3. G. S. Ghurye |
| iv. Indian Society
through
Personal
Writings | 4. B. R. Ambedkar |

Select the correct answers from the codes given below :

Codes :

- | | i | ii | iii | iv |
|-----|---|----|-----|----|
| (A) | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| (B) | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| (C) | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| (D) | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 |

61. According to whom the science of economics should include not only economic theory but also economic history and economic sociology ?

- (A) Karl Marx
- (B) Emile Durkheim
- (C) Max Weber
- (D) Karl Popper

62. “The Philosophy of Money” is the work of whom ?

- (A) G. Simmel
- (B) A. Tocqueville
- (C) C. Montesquieu
- (D) J. Schumpeter

63. Which of the following is authored by Karl Polanyi ?

- (A) The Great Transformation
- (B) Democracy in America
- (C) Spirit of Laws
- (D) The Wealth of Nations

64. A study design involving collection of data at one particular point of time is known as

- (A) Trend study
- (B) Synchronic study
- (C) Cohort study
- (D) Longitudinal study



65. Identify the correct sequence from the following steps of Social Research.

- i. Data collection and analysis
- ii. Selection of a research method
- iii. Formulation of a hypothesis
- iv. Report writing
- v. Defining the problem

Select the correct answer from the following :

- (A) i, iii, v, iv, ii
- (B) v, iii, ii, i, iv
- (C) i, ii, iii, iv, v
- (D) v, ii, iii, i, iv

66. Who coined the term “Mores” ?

- (A) Kingsley Davis
- (B) W. G. Sumner
- (C) Maclver
- (D) Johnson

67. The idea of ‘culture of poverty’ was introduced by whom ?

- (A) Oscar Lewis
- (B) Friedrich Hegel
- (C) Karl Marx
- (D) W. McDougall

68. Which is not a form of social stratification ?

- (A) Caste
- (B) Class
- (C) Gender
- (D) Religion

69. Who defined class as ‘when a number of people have in common, a specific causal component of their life chances’ ?

- (A) M. Weber
- (B) A. Gramsci
- (C) K. Marx
- (D) F. Hegel

70. Arrange the four Ashrams in Hindu way of life in correct sequence.

- i. Vanaprastha Ashram
- ii. Grihastha Ashram
- iii. Brahmacharya Ashram
- iv. Sanyas Ashram

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (A) i, iii, iv, ii
- (B) iii, ii, i, iv
- (C) iii, i, ii, iv
- (D) i, ii, iii, iv

71. Who among the following was of the view that *all people think of the world around them in terms of binary opposites* ?

- (A) Levi Strauss
- (B) G. H. Mead
- (C) Harold Garfinkel
- (D) Karl Mannheim

72. Who among the following contribute to cyclical theory of social change ?

- (A) K. Marx
- (B) L. T. Hobhouse
- (C) V. Pareto
- (D) H. Spencer



73. Which of the following concept was not developed by Bourdieu ?
(A) Field (B) Structure
(C) Doxa (D) Habitus
74. Who among the following sociologists used Marxist framework to understand Indian society ?
(A) A. K. Saran (B) S. C. Dube
(C) A. R. Desai (D) G. S. Ghurye
75. The concept of 'Environmental Refugees' was introduced in 1923 by whom ?
(A) Bina Agarwal
(B) Lester Brown
(C) Vandana Shiva
(D) Paul Sears
76. According to E. Wolf, which component of peasantry possess sufficient leverage to enter into sustained rebellion ?
(A) Middle peasantry
(B) Agricultural labourers
(C) Small peasantry
(D) Marginal farmers
77. The book "*India's Green Revolution : Economic Gains and Political Costs*" is authored by whom ?
(A) F. R. Frankel
(B) T. B. Smith
(C) T. K. Oommen
(D) C. H. Hanumantha Rao
78. Who among the following is not associated with the debate over mode of production in Indian agriculture ?
(A) Utsa Patnaik
(B) Paresh Chattopadhyaya
(C) Andre Beteille
(D) Ashok Rudra
79. Which of the following Peasant Movements was overshadowed by Religious Movement ?
(A) Tebhaga Movement
(B) Telangana Movement
(C) Moplah Rebellion
(D) Naxalbari Movement
80. The act of inferring how a given general principle would apply in a particular situation is called
(A) Situation analysis
(B) Deduction
(C) Verification
(D) Induction
81. Who amongst the following has focused on Post-Industrial Society ?
(A) Oscar Lewis
(B) Robert Redfield
(C) Daniel Bell
(D) G. Simmel
82. **Assertion (A)** : Ecology movements are emerging from conflict over natural resources and people's right to survival.
Reason (R) : Population increase is responsible for the depletion of natural resources and environmental degradation.
Choose the correct answer from the codes given below :
Codes :
(A) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
(B) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
(C) (A) is true, but (R) is false
(D) (A) is false, but (R) is true



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83. Who used the term “dyad” to designate a social group with two members ?

- (A) S. A. Stouffer
- (B) George Simmel
- (C) C. H. Cooley
- (D) Peter Blau

84. Match List – I with List – II and select the correct answer using the codes given below the lists :

List – I (Acts)	List – II (Years)
a. Dowry Prohibition Act	i. 1986
b. Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act	ii. 1961
c. The Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace	iii. 1996
d. The Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act	iv. 2005
	v. 2013

Codes :

	a	b	c	d
(A)	ii	iii	v	iv
(B)	i	ii	iv	iii
(C)	v	iv	iii	i
(D)	ii	iv	v	i

85. Intergenerational mobility for the blue and white collar workers of Britain in 1950 was analysed by whom ?

- (A) Charles Murray
- (B) C. W. Mills
- (C) David Glass
- (D) K. Marx

86. Who has made a distinction between social structure and social organization ?

- (A) R. K. Merton
- (B) V. Pareto
- (C) Radcliffe Brown
- (D) M. N. Srinivas

87. Match List – I with List – II.

List – I (Books)	List – II (Authors)
i. Indian Village	1. M. N. Srinivas
ii. India's Village	2. S. C. Dube
iii. A Rajasthan Village	3. McKim Marriot
iv. Village India	4. B. R. Chauhan

Select the correct answer from the codes given below :

Codes :

	i	ii	iii	iv
(A)	1	3	4	2
(B)	3	1	4	2
(C)	2	1	4	3
(D)	4	3	1	2



88. Which of the following characteristics of bureaucracy was not discussed by Weber ?

- i. Hierarchy of authority
- ii. Impersonality
- iii. Division of labour
- iv. Employment based on personal relations

Select the correct answer from the codes given below :

Codes :

- (A) Only ii (B) Only iv
(C) Both ii and iv (D) Only iii

89. Who found an epistemological break between Marx's early philosophical work and his later scientific theories and knowledge ?

- (A) J. Habermas (B) M. Foucault
(C) G. Simmel (D) L. Althusser

90. Match the items in List – I with List – II.

**List – I
(Authors)**

**List – II
(Books)**

- | | |
|--------------------------|---|
| i. Simone de Beauvoir | 1. Sex, Gender and Society |
| ii. Ann Oakley | 2. Gender Trouble : Feminism and the Subversion of Identity |
| iii. Shulamith Firestone | 3. The Dialectic of Sex : The Case of Feminist Revolution |
| iv. Judith Butler | 4. The Second Sex |

Select the correct answer from the codes given below :

Codes :

- | | i | ii | iii | iv |
|-----|---|----|-----|----|
| (A) | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| (B) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| (C) | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| (D) | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 |

91. A method of sampling in which sample elements are selected as they are identified by successive informants or interviews, is called as

- (A) Snow ball sampling
(B) Availability sampling
(C) Cluster sampling
(D) Purposive sampling

92. Who among the following was the first to use case study method as a main tool in sociological research ?

- (A) F. G. Bailey
(B) E. B. Taylor
(C) F. Le Play
(D) L. H. Morgan

93. **Assertion (A) :** Formulation of a hypothesis is not an essential element of qualitative research.

Reason (R) : Qualitative research aims for theory building.

Choose the correct answer from the codes given below :

Codes :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
(B) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
(C) (A) is true, but (R) is false
(D) (A) is false, but (R) is true



94. **Assertion (A)** : Upward mobility among lower castes is facilitated by the process of Sanskritisation.

Reason (R) : Sanskritisation leads to the positional change of the members of lower castes.

Choose the correct answer from the codes given below :

Codes :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
- (B) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
- (C) (A) is true, but (R) is false
- (D) (A) is false, but (R) is true

95. 'Sociometry' is associated with the name of

- (A) J. L. Moreno
- (B) P. V. Young
- (C) Goode and Hatt
- (D) V. Pareto

96. Match the following lists.

**List – I
(Concepts)**

- i. Role Set
- ii. Role Distance
- iii. Status Inconsistency
- iv. Achieved Status

**List – II
(Sociologists)**

- 1. E. Goffman
- 2. R. K. Merton
- 3. R. Linton
- 4. G. Lenski

Select the correct answers from the given below :

- | | i | ii | iii | iv |
|-----|---|----|-----|----|
| (A) | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| (B) | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| (C) | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| (D) | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 |

97. Which of the following crisis is not discussed by Habermas ?

- (A) Economic crisis
- (B) Religious crisis
- (C) Legitimation crisis
- (D) Rationality crisis

98. E. H. Sutherland has discussed which type of Crime ?

- (A) White Collar
- (B) Organized Crime
- (C) Pink Gang
- (D) Blue Collar

99. Which of the following is not a Scheduled Tribe ?

- (A) Bhils
- (B) Santhal
- (C) Angami
- (D) Kahar

100. The captain of a ship who does not choose to survive its loss commits suicide is an example of

- (A) Egoism
- (B) Altruism
- (C) Fatalism
- (D) Anomie



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Space for Rough Work

