

6th August 2022 (Shift - 1)

Read the passage and answer the following questions.

There is a lovely story of a tree and a little boy who used to play in its shade. They had become friends. One day. The boy sat leaning against the hunk of the tree, crying. He was hungry. "Eat my fruit" said the kind tree bending down one of its branches. The boy ate the fruit and was happy. The boy grew up. One day, he sat under the tree with an anxious look on his face. "What is the matter?" asked the tree. "I am going to marry and I want a house to live in," said the young man. "Cut down my branches and build your house." said the tree. The young man-built a house with the branches of the tree. The young man became a sailor. One day. He sat under the tree with a worried look. "What is the matter?" asked the tree. "My captain is a cruel fellow. I want a ship of my own," said the sailor. "Cut down my trunk and build a ship." The sailor lost his ship and returned home as a helpless old man. On a cold winter's day, he stood where the tree once was leaning on his stick and trembling with cold. "Make a fire of me, and warm yourself" said the stump of the tree. The stump of the unselfish tree burnt in the fire, softly humming a tune.

Q1. Match List I with List II.

LIST I		LIST II	
A.	The boy was crying	I.	wanted to own a ship of his own
B.	The young man was anxious	II.	to marry and wanted a house of his own
C.	The sailor was worried and	III.	because he was hungry
D.	The stump of the beautiful, kind and the selfless tree	IV.	burnt in the fire

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (a) A-IV, B -III, C -II, D-I
 (b) A -III, B -II, C -I, D-IV
 (c) A-I, B -III, C -II, D -IV
 (d) A-II, B -I, C -IV, D -III

Q2. The two protagonists of the story are ____ (Select the correct option)

- (a) Both innocent and naive
 (b) One is intelligent and the other a fool
 (c) Both cunning and selfish
 (d) One of them is demanding and greedy, the other always generous, sensitive and supportive

Q3. How were the tree and the little boy related to each other? (Select the correct option)

- (a) They were close contenders in their race to survive
 (b) They were very close friends due to their very long association
 (c) They were colleagues as they work together

(d) They were competitors in their need to fulfil their own needs.

Q4. The story highlights a typical selfish human nature we are all familiar with. Identify it from the options given below:

- (a) Compassion and benevolence
 (b) Conservation of forests
 (c) Mindless greed to possess more and more wealth
 (d) Heartless and foolish exploitation of nature

Q5. "The stump of the unselfish tree burnt in the fire, softly humming a tune." means: (Select the right options from the given options)

- (a) Every tree sings when it is burnt.
 (b) The selfless tree felt no pain even in its acute suffering while dying, caring for others.
 (c) The frail and wonderful tree tried to forget its pain by humming
 (d) The tree was a fool and was humming as it did not realize that it was dying.

Q6. How would you define the relationship that the story illustrates? Select the correct answer from the following options.

- (a) It was a mutual symbiotic relationship.
 (b) It was a relationship based on deceit and treachery.
 (c) It was an one sided relationship where the tree loved, cared for and supported the boy till its end.
 (d) It was a disguised enmity.

After reading the following passage, answer the questions which follow:

I must say that beyond occasionally exposing me to laughter, my constitutional shyness has been of no great disadvantage to me. In fact. I can see that, on the contrary, it has been all to my advantage. My hesitancy in speech, which was once an annoyance, is now a pleasure. Its greatest pleasure has been that it has taught me the economy of words. I have naturally formed the habit of restraining my thoughts. And I can now give myself the certificate that a thoughtless word hardly ever escapes of my tongue or pen. I do not recollect ever having had to regret anything in my speech or writing. I have thus been spared many a mishap and waste of time. Experience has taught me that silence is part of the spiritual discipline of a votary of truth. Proneness to exaggerate, to suppress or modify the truth, wittingly or unwittingly, is a natural weakness of man and silence is necessary in order to surmount it. A man of few words will rarely be thoughtless in his speech; he will measure every word.

Q7. The expression, "my constitutional shyness" in the given passage would mean ____ (Select the right answer from the options given below):

- (a) Shyness mentioned in Article 1 in the Indian Constitution

- (b) Shyness prescribed as a mark of our democracy in the preamble of our Constitution.
- (c) The innate and natural shyness in the author
- (d) A shyness that the author pretends to derive some evil advantages in life.

Q8. The author as a matured individual believes that his shy nature brought him _____ (Select the right answer from the options given below):

- (a) Great advantage in life
- (b) Unmatched joy and enchantment in life
- (c) Disadvantage while performing rituals
- (d) Media coverage

Q9. From the options given below, select the one which will appropriately answer the following question: The author due to his shy nature _____

- (a) Would aggressively attack any and every crowd around him
- (b) Worked hard to hide his stammer
- (c) Naturally formed the habit of restraining his thoughts
- (d) Became an ascetic.

Q10. The author claims that _____ (Select the right answer from the options given below):

- (a) He has rarely even spoken a thoughtless word due to his shy nature
- (b) He always speaks without thinking because he is shy
- (c) As a shy individual, he has become prone to nightmares
- (d) His shy nature helped him become a great cricket player.

Q11. From the options given below, select the one which answer the following question: Experience has taught the author that

- (a) Silence is better than laughter to stay fit
- (b) Silence is part of the spiritual discipline
- (c) Silence is to be avoided at all costs
- (d) Silence can never be attained by man

Q12. Match List I with List II.

LIST I		LIST II	
A.	A man of few words will	I.	rarely be thoughtless in his speech
B.	My hesitancy in speech	II.	was one an annoyance
C.	Proneness to exaggerate, modify and suppress that truth	III.	Is a natural weakness in man
D.	My shyness	IV.	occasionally exposed me to laughter

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (a) A-IV, B -III, C -II, D-I
- (b) A-II, B-I, C-IV,D-III
- (c) A - III, B -IV, C -I, D -II
- (d) A-I, B -II, C -III, D-IV

After reading the passage, answer the questions that follow:

Unhappiness and discontent spring not only from poverty. Man is a strange creature, fundamentally different from other animals. He has far horizons, invincible hopes, creative energies, spiritual powers. If they are left undeveloped and unsatisfied, he may have all the comforts which wealth can give, but will still feel that life is not worthwhile. The great humanist writers, Shaw and Wells, Arnold Bennett and Galsworthy, who are regarded as the prophets of the dawn, expose the foibles, inconsistencies and weaknesses of modern life, but they ignore the deeper currents and sometimes misrepresent them. At any rate, they give nothing in their place. In the void left by the removal of tradition, morality and religion, others are putting in vague sentiments of race and power. The modern mind is shaped by Rousseau's Social Contract, Marx's Capital, Darwin's on the Origin of Species and Spengler's The Decline of the West. The outward chaos and confusion of our life reflect the confusion of our hearts and minds. Constitutions, says Plato, "are but the reflections in the outside world of the values which prevail in men's minds." There must be a change in the ideals we cherish, in the values we adopt, before we can give social expression to them. We help to secure the future only to the extent to which we ourselves are changed. What is missing in our age is the soul: there is nothing wrong with the body. We suffer from sickness of spirit. We must discover our roots in the eternal and regain faith in the transcendent truth which will order life, discipline discordant elements, and bring unity and purpose into it. If not, when the floods come and the winds blow and beat upon our houses, it will fall.

Q13. The author implies that if the eternal values and ideals are not regained, then _____ (Select the right option)

- (a) The world will be flooded
- (b) The sky will fall
- (c) The human civilization and society will be mined forever
- (d) The earth Will get sucked into a black hole

Q14. According to the author, the humanist writers have ignored _____ (Select the correct option)

- (a) The spiritual aspect of life
- (b) Religion and rituals
- (c) Cultural progress
- (d) Material welfare

Q15. According to the author, how is man different from other animals? (Select the correct option)

- (a) Because of his unique power of speech
- (b) In his hopes, creative-energies and spiritual powers
- (c) In money and the material achievements of man
- (d) In his physical prowess

Q16. According to the author, unhappiness and discontent spring from _____ Select the right option.

- (a) Poverty alone
- (b) Ignorance
- (c) Poverty along with the moral and spiritual degradation of man
- (d) Mental turmoil

Q17. Match List I with List II.

LIST I		LIST II	
A.	The strange creature man	I.	Social Contract
B.	Prophets of dawn are	II.	Spiritual development
C.	The famous book written by Rousseau	III.	is fundamentally different from other animals
D.	Our age is missing out on	IV.	Shaw and Wells, Arnold and Galsworthy

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (a) A-III, B -IV, C -I, D-II
- (b) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (c) A - II, B -III, C -IV, D -I
- (d) A-IV, B -III, C -II, D-I

Q18. Despite enjoying all comforts that wealth can provide, man will still feel incomplete and unhappy if _____(Select the right option)

- (a) He is prevented from mingling in the society
- (b) His hopes, creative energies and spiritual powers are unsatisfied
- (c) He is deserted by his friends
- (d) He had failed to enroll in a Central University in India

Q19. From the given options, select the pair of words which carries the same relationship to the given pair of words:

Respect: Regard

- (a) Stain: Spotless
- (b) Ruin: Repair
- (c) Detest: Despite
- (d) Regret: Rejoice

Q20. From the given options, select the pair of words which carries the same relationship to the given pair of words:

Dull: Bright

- (a) Forsake: Discard
- (b) Lean: Slender
- (c) Fragile: Delicate
- (d) Harmony: Discord

Q21. From the given options, select the pair of words which carries the same relationship to the given pair of words:

Happiness: Misery

- (a) Violent: Wild
- (b) Construct: Dismantle
- (c) Deception: Fraud
- (d) Tranquillity: Quietness

Q22. From the given options, select the pair of words which carries the same relationship to the given pair of words:

Resolute: Determined

- (a) Appease: Frighten
- (b) Hinder: Assist
- (c) Bustle: Motionless
- (d) Miniature: Small

Q23. Rearrange the given groups of words to make a meaningful sentence:

- A. a consumer protection drive to educate
- B. against using fraudulent means

- C. the people about their rights and to warn traders
- D. the administration will soon launch

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (a) D, A, C, B
- (b) B, C, A, D
- (c) C, A, B, D
- (d) D, C, B, A

Q24. Rearrange the given groups of words to make a meaningful sentence:

- A. no part of this publication may be
- B. in any form without the written permission
- C. of the publisher of the book
- D. reproduced, stored or transmitted

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (a) B, A, C, D
- (b) B, D, A, C
- (c) A, D, B, C
- (d) C, D, A, B

Q25. Rearrange the given groups of words to make a meaningful sentence:

- A. then the world will avert all future wars
- B. and agree to obey all the laws
- C. if all the nations work together
- D. for the common good of mankind

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (a) D, B, A, C
- (b) B, C, A, D
- (c) C, D, B, A
- (d) A, D, B, C

Q26. Rearrange the given groups of words to make a meaningful sentence:

- A. for the vehicles carrying food items
- B. the Centre has made it mandatory
- C. to display all details on the
- D. windshield and the rear screen

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (a) D, C, B, A
- (b) C, B, D, A
- (c) A, C, D, A
- (d) B, A, C, D

Q27. From the given options, select the one which is similar in meaning to the given word "NOURISH"

- (a) Negate
- (b) Nurture
- (c) Neglect
- (d) Native

Q28. From the given options select the one which is similar in meaning to the given word "Listless"

- (a) Lively
- (b) Brisk
- (c) Lethargic
- (d) Enthusiastic

Q29. From the given options, select the one which is similar in meaning to the given 'Sophisticated'

- (a) Easy
- (b) Simple
- (c) Naive
- (d) Experienced

Q30. From the given options, select the one which is similar in meaning to the given word Lament

- (a) Complain
- (b) Mourn
- (c) Console
- (d) Celebrate

Q31. From the given options, select the correctly spelt word:

- (a) Diteriorat
- (b) Detiriorate
- (c) Deteriorate
- (d) Detriorate

- Q32.** From the given options, select the correctly spelt word:
 (a) Pneumonia (b) Pnenoniya
 (c) Nemoniya (d) Pnimonía
- Q33.** From the given options, select the correctly spelt word:
 (a) Imergency (b) Amergency
 (c) Emergency (d) Emorgency
- Q34.** From the given options, select the correctly spelt word:
 (a) Burocrat (b) Beaucrocat
 (c) Buruekrat (d) Bureaucrat
- Q35.** From the given options, select the one which most correctly explains the given expression: **"To smell a rat"**
 (a) To spot rats in a dark room
 (b) To misunderstand a speaker
 (c) To suspect a hick or a deceit
 (d) To get confused
- Q36.** From the given options, select the one which most correctly explains the given **"To take a leap in the dark"**
 (a) To perform a secret ritual
 (b) To jump after the sun has set
 (c) To do something without being certain of the outcome and result
 (d) To be afraid of the dark
- Q37.** From the given options, select the one which most correctly explains the given **"To pull one's socks up"**
 (a) To depart
 (b) To make an effort to improve one's performance
 (c) To try something new and strange
 (d) To wear a pair of new socks
- Q38.** From the given options, select the one which most correctly explains the given expression: **"To lose face"**
 (a) To feel sad
 (b) To look angry
 (c) To be confused
 (d) To lose respect from others
- Q39.** From the given options, select the one which can replace the given expression: **One who is new and inexperienced in a certain job**
 (a) Versatile
 (b) Veteran
 (c) Namesake
 (d) Novice
- Q40.** From the given options, select the one which can replace the given expression: **One who hates mankind**
 (a) Sadist
 (b) Narcissist
 (c) Misanthrope
 (d) Misologist
- Q41.** From the given options, select the one which can replace the given expression: **"Recurring every ten years"**
 (a) Centennial
 (b) Biennial
 (c) Decennial
 (d) Quadrennial
- Q42.** From the given options, select the one which can replace the given expression: **"Fear of Water"**
 (a) Kleptophobia
 (b) Hydrophobia
 (c) Hodophobia
 (d) Hedonophobia
- Q43.** From the given options, select the Figure of Speech (Poetic Device) used in the expression: **"Matthew met Michael at the mayor's moor"**
 (a) Simile
 (b) Personification
 (c) Metaphor
 (d) Alliteration
- Q44.** From the given options, select the Figure of Speech (Poetic Device) used in the expression: **"Chandu's uniform fits him like a glove"**
 (a) Personification
 (b) Simile
 (c) Metaphor
 (d) Oxymoron
- Q45.** From the given options, select the Figure of Speech (Poetic Device) used in the expression: **"Tom and Jerry share a love-hate relationship"**
 (a) Personification
 (b) Metaphor
 (c) Oxymoron
 (d) Simile
- Q46.** From the given options, select the Figure of Speech (Poetic Device) used in the expression: **"All the world is a stage"**
 (a) Personification
 (b) Simile
 (c) Alliteration
 (d) Metaphor
- Q47.** From the given options, select the OPPOSITE in meaning to the given word: **"Liability"**
 (a) Money
 (b) Property
 (c) Asset
 (d) Debt
- Q48.** From the given options, select the OPPOSITE in meaning to the given word: **"Stringent"**
 (a) Vehement
 (b) Severe
 (c) General
 (d) Lenient
- Q49.** From the given options, select the OPPOSITE in meaning to the given word: **"Conscientious"**
 (a) Mutual
 (b) Scrupulous
 (c) Irresponsible
 (d) Meticulous
- Q50.** From the given options, select the OPPOSITE in meaning to the given word: **"Perennial"**
 (a) Incessant
 (b) Seasonal
 (c) Frequent
 (d) Common