BiologyThe Living World



1. In the taxonomic categories which hierarchial arrangement in ascending order is correct in case of animals?

(2022)

- (a) Kingdom, Class, Phylum, Family, Order, Genus, Species
- (b) Kingdom, Order, Class, Phylum, Family, Genus, Species
- (c) Kingdom, Order, Phylum, Class, Family, Genus, Species
- (d) Kingdom, Phylum, Class, Order, Family, Genus, Species
- 2. Which one of the following belongs to the family Muscidae? (2021)
 - (a) Grasshopper
- (b) Cockroach
- (c) Housefly
- (d) Fire fly
- 3. Select the correctly written scientific name of Mango which was first described by Carolus Linnaeus (2019)
 - (a) Mangifera indica Car. Linn.
 - (b) Mangifera indica Linn.
 - (c) Mangifera indica
 - (d) Mangifera Indica
- 4. Match the items given in Column-I with those in Column-II and select the correct option given below (2018)

Column I		Column II	
A.	Herbarium	(i)	It is a place
			having a
			collection of
			preserved plants
			and animals.
B.	Key	(ii)	A list that
			enumerates
			methodically
			all the species
			found in an area
			with brief
			description
			aiding
			identification

C.	Museum	(iii)	Is a place where
			dried and
			pressed plant
			specimens
			mounted on
			sheets are kept.
D.	Catalogue	(iv)	A booklet
			containing a list
			of characters
			and their
			alternates
			which are
			helpful in
			identification
			of various taxa.

- (a) A-(i) B-(iv) C-(iii) D-(ii)
- (b) A-(iii) B-(ii) C-(i) D-(iv)
- (c) A-(ii) B-(iv) C-(iii) D-(i)
- (d) A-(iii) B-(iv) C-(i) D-(ii)
- 5. Given below are the various taxonomic aids used in taxonomy which facilitate identification and classification of organisms. Which one of the following is wrong? (2017)
 - (a) Keys, floras, manuals, monographs and catalogues are useful aids for identification of plants and animals
 - (b) Herbarium is created to house live specimens of plant material
 - (c) Museums are established to keep preserved specimens of animals and plants
 - (d) Botanical gardens and Zoological parks are established to conserve and preserve live plants and animals respectively

- 6. Study the four statements (A–D) given below and select the two correct ones out of them: (2016-II)
 - A. Definition of biological species was given by Ernst Mayr.
 - B. Photoperiod does not affect reproduction in plants.
 - C. Binomial nomenclature system was given by R.H. Whittaker.
 - D. In unicellular organisms, reproduction is Synonymous with growth.

The two correct statements are

- (a) A and D
- (b) A and B
- (c) B and C
- (d) C and D
- 7. The label of a herbarium sheet does not carry information on: (2016-II)
 - (a) Local names
 - (b) Height of the plant
 - (c) Date of collection
 - (d) Name of collector

8. Match Column–I with Column–II for housefly classification and select the correct option using the codes given below: (2016 - II)

Column I		Column II		
A.	Family	(i)	Diptera	
B.	Order	(ii)	Arthropoda	
C.	Class	(iii)	Muscidae	
D.	Phylum	(iv)	Insecta	

Codes:

- (a) A-(iv) B-(iii) C-(ii) D-(i)
- (b) A-(iv) B-(ii) C-(i) D-(iii)
- (c) A-(iii) B-(i) C-(iv) D-(ii)
- (d) A-(iii) B-(ii) C-(iv) D-(i)
- 9. Which one of the following is not a correct statement? (2013)
 - (a) Key is a taxonomic aid for identification of specimens.
 - (b) Herbarium houses dried, pressed and preserved plant specimens.
 - (c) Botanical gardens have collection of living plants for reference.
 - (d) A museum has collection of photographs of plants and animals.

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