

- 1. Which planet is known as the Red Planet?
 - (a) Mars
 - (b) Venus
 - (c) Jupiter
 - (d) SaturnAns: Mars
- 2. The Indian National Congress was founded in which year?
 - (a) 1857
 - (b) 1885
 - (c) 1905
 - (d) 1947Ans: 1885
- 3. Who is known as the Father of the Indian Constitution?
 - (a) Mahatma Gandhi
 - (b) Jawaharlal Nehru
 - (c) (b)R. Ambedkar
 - (d) Sardar Vallabhbhai PatelAns: (b)R. Ambedkar
- 4. The longest river in India is?
 - (a) Yamuna
 - (b) Ganga
 - (c) Godavari
 - (d) BrahmaputraAns: Ganga
- 5. Who was the first woman Prime Minister of India?
 - (a) Indira Gandhi
 - (b) Sonia Gandhi
 - (c) Pratibha Patil
 - (d) Mamata BanerjeeAns: Indira Gandhi
- 6. Which of the following is not a greenhouse gas?
 - (a) Carbon Dioxide
 - (b) Methane
 - (c) Nitrogen
 - (d) Chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs)Ans: Nitrogen
- 7. The book 'The God of Small Things' is written by?
 - (a) Salman Rushdie
 - (b) Arundhati Roy
 - (c) Jhumpa Lahiri
 - (d) Vikram SethAns: Arundhati Roy

8. Who discovered the electron?

- (a) Ernest Rutherford
- (b) J.J. Thomson
- (c) Isaac Newton
- (d) Albert EinsteinAns: J.J. Thomson
- 9. The headquarters of the United Nations is located in which city?
 - (a) Paris
 - (b) New York City
 - (c) Geneva
 - (d) LondonAns: New York City
- 10. Which of the following is the largest gland in the human body?
 - (a) Liver
 - (b) Pancreas
 - (<mark>c) Kidn</mark>ey
 - (d) SpleenAns: Liver
- 11. The capital of Japan is?
 - (a) Beijing
 - (b) Tokyo
 - (c) Seoul
 - (d) BangkokAns: Tokyo
- 12. Who wrote the famous play 'Hamlet'?
 - (a) William Shakespeare
 - (b) George Bernard Shaw
 - (c) Anton Chekhov
 - (d) Henrik IbsenAns: William Shakespeare
- 13. The concept of 'Survival of the Fittest' is associated with which theory?
 - (a) Theory of Relativity
 - (b) Theory of Evolution
 - (c) Theory of Gravity
 - (d) Theory of ElectromagnetismAns: Theory of Evolution
- 14. The currency of China is?
 - (a) Yen
 - (b) Yuan
 - (c) Won
 - (d) RupeeAns: Yuan
- 15. Who was the first woman to win a Nobel Prize?
 - (a) Marie Curie



- (b) Mother Teresa
- (c) Malala Yousafzai
- (d) Rosalind FranklinAns: Marie Curie
- 16. Who is known as the Father of the Green **Revolution in India?**
 - (a) M.S. Swaminathan
 - (b) (c) Subramaniam
 - (c) Verghese Kurien
 - (d) Norman BorlaugAns: M.S. Swaminathan
- 17. The study of earthquakes is called?
 - (a) Seismology
 - (b) Meteorology
 - (c) Geology
 - (d) PaleontologyAns: Seismology
- 18. The ozone layer protects the Earth from?
 - (a) Ultraviolet radiation
 - (b) Infrared radiation
 - (c) Gamma radiation
 - (d) X-raysAns: Ultraviolet radiation
- 19. Who is the author of the book 'The Theory of Everything'?
 - (a) Stephen Hawking
 - (b) Richard Dawkins
 - (c) Neil deGrasse Tyson
 - (d) Michio KakuAns: Stephen Hawking
- 20. The instrument used to measure atmospheric pressure is called?
 - (a) Barometer
 - (b) Thermometer
 - (c) Hygrometer
 - (d) AltimeterAns: Barometer
- 21. The first battle of Panipat was fought in which vear?
 - (a) 1526
 - (b) 1658
 - (c) 1761
 - (d) 1857Ans: 1526
- 22. Which currency is used in Australia ?
 - (a) Euro
 - (b) Pound Sterling
 - (c) Australian Dollar
 - (d) RandAns: Australian Dollar
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- 23. The process of conversion of sugar into
 - alcohol is called?
 - (a) Fermentation
 - (b) Photosynthesis
 - (c) Oxidation
 - (d) CombustionAns: Fermentation
- 24. Who discovered the laws of planetary motion?
 - (a) Isaac Newton
 - (b) Johannes Kepler
 - (c) Galileo Galilei
 - (d) Nicolaus CopernicusAns: Johannes Kepler
- 25. The longest bone in the human body is?
 - (a) Femur
 - (b) Tibia
 - (c) Fibula
 - (d) HumerusAns: Femur
- 26. The headquarters of UNESCO is located in which city?
 - (a) Paris
 - (b) New York City
 - (c) Geneva
 - (d) RomeAns: Paris
- 27. Who was the first Indian to win the Nobel Prize in Literature?
 - (a) Rabindranath Tagore
 - (b) Sarojini Naidu
 - (c) R.K. Narayan
 - (d) Amartya SenAns: Rabindranath Tagore
- 28. What is the currency of Brazil?
 - (a) Real
 - (b) Rupiah
 - (c) Ringgit
 - (d) PesoAns: Real
- 29. The largest moon in the solar system is?
 - (a) Titan
 - (b) Ganymede
 - (c) Callisto
 - (d) EuropaAns: (b) Ganymede
- 30. Who invented the telephone?
 - (a) Alexander Graham Bell
 - (b) Thomas Edison



- (c) Guglielmo Marconi
- (d) Nikola TeslaAns: Alexander Graham Bell
- 31. Which dynasty was the first to establish a strong empire in Odisha during the Medieval era?
 - (a) Gajapati Dynasty
 - (b) Bhoi Dynasty
 - (c) Ganga or Eastern Ganga Dynasty
 - (d) Karrani Dynasty
 - Ans: (c) Ganga or Eastern Ganga Dynasty
- 32. Which renowned temples were built by the
 - Ganga rulers during their reign in Odisha?
 - (a) Sun Temple and Lingaraja Temple
 - (b) Meenakshi Temple and Brihadeeswarar Temple
 - (c) Konark Temple and Jagannath Temple
 - (d) Kailasanathar Temple and Hoysaleswara Temple
 - Ans: (c) Konark Temple and Jagannath Temple
- 33. Who established the Gajapati dynasty in Odisha?
 - (a) Emperor Kapilendra Deva
 - (b) Marathas
 - (c) Mughals
 - (d) Karrani Dynasty
 - Ans: (a) Emperor Kapilendra Deva
- 34. Which dynasty was the first Muslim empire in Odisha?
 - (a) Karrani Dynasty
 - (b) Gajapati Dynasty
 - (c) Bhoi Dynasty
 - (d) Marathas
 - Ans: (a) Karrani Dynasty
- 35. Who took over Odisha after the Karrani
 - Dynasty, making it a part of their empire?
 - (a) Marathas
 - (b) British
 - (c) Mughals
 - (d) Naib Nazims of Bengal
 - Ans: (d) Naib Nazims of Bengal
- 36. Who was the founder of the Ganga dynasty?
 - (a) Anantavarman Vajrahasta V

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Chodagangadeva

- (c) Konkani Varma
- (d) Narasimhadeva I
- Ans: (c) Konkani Varma
- 37. Which of the following rulers of the Ganga dynasty is credited with ruling over the region extending from the Ganga to the Godavari?
 - (a) Chodagangadeva
 - (b) Rajaraja II
 - (c) Anangabhimadeva III
 - (d) Narasimhadeva I
 - Ans: (a) Chodagangadeva
- 38. During the rule of the Ganga dynasty, which of the following temple architectures reached its zenith?
 - (a) Mukhlingam
 - (b) Shri Kurman
 - (c) Simhachalam
 - (d) Sun temple at Konark
 - Ans: (d) Sun temple at Konark
- 39. Who among the following rulers of the Ganga dynasty is associated with the construction of the famous Sun temple at Konark?
 - (a) Rajaraja II
 - (b) Anangabhimadeva III
 - (c) Narasimhadeva I
 - (d) Bhanudeva IV
 - Ans: (c) Narasimhadeva I
- 40. Which poet flourished during the reign of Rajaraja II of the Ganga dynasty?
 - (a) Kalidasa
 - (b) Tulsidas
 - (c) Kabir
 - (d) Jayadeva
 - Ans: (d) Jayadeva
- 41. Who founded the Gajapati dynasty and is also known as Kapilendra Routray?
 - (a) Purushottam Deva
 - (b) Prataparudra Deva
 - (c) Kapilendra Deva

(b)



(d) Kakharua Deva

- Ans: (c) Kapilendra Deva
- 42. Which Odia poet wrote the Mahabharata in the Odia language during the Gajapati period?
 - (a) Sarala Dasa
 - (b) Chaitanya Mahaprabhu
 - (c) Kabir Das
 - (d) Tulsidas
 - Ans: (a) Sarala Dasa
- 43. Who was the most powerful Hindu king of his time and expanded the Odisha empire from the lower Ganga to the Cauvery?
 - (a) Purushottam Deva
 - (b) Prataparudra Deva
 - (c) Kapilendra Deva
 - (d) Kakharua Deva
 - Ans: (c) Kapilendra Deva
- 44. Who was the last ruler of the Gajapati dynasty, and who killed him?
 - (a) Prataparudra Deva, killed by Kakharua Deva
 - (b) Kakharua Deva, killed by Govinda Vidyadhara
 - (c) Kapilendra Deva, killed by Purushottam Deva
 - (d) Purushottam Deva, killed by Prataparudra Deva
 - Ans: (b) Kakharua Deva, killed by Govinda Vidyadhara
- 45. During whose reign did Sri Chaitanya, the famous Vaishnav saint of Bengal, come to Odisha?
 - (a) Purushottam Deva
 - (b) Prataparudra Deva
 - (c) Kapilendra Deva
 - (d) Kakharua Deva
 - Ans: (b) Prataparudra Deva
- 46. Who was the first Muslim ruler to establish control over Odisha in 1568?
 - (a) Sulaiman Khan Karrani
 - (b) Daud Khan Karrani
 - (c) Lodi Khan

- Qutlu Khan Lohani
- Ans: (a) Sulaiman Khan Karrani
- 47. Where did Sulaiman Khan Karrani transfer his capital to?
 - (a) Gaur
 - (b) Tandah
 - (c) Puri
 - (d) RajMahal
 - Ans: (b) Tandah
- 48. Who were the appointed governors of Odisha and Puri by Sulaiman Khan Karrani?
 - (a) Daud Khan Karrani and Kalapahar
 - (b) Lodi Khan and Qutlu Khan Lohani
 - (c) RajMahal and Gaur
 - (d) Tukario and Katak
 - Ans: (b) Lodi Khan and Qutlu Khan Lohani
- 49. What was the outcome of the Battle of Tukario in 1575?
 - (a) Sulaiman Khan Karrani's victory
 - (b) Mughal victory
 - (c) Treaty of Katak
 - (d) Transfer of power to Daud Khan Karrani Ans: (b) Mughal victory
- 50. Who was the Hindu general known for bringing large-scale destruction to temples and facilitating the victory of the Karrani dynasty?
 - (a) Daud Khan Karrani
 - (b) Sulaiman Khan Karrani
 - (c) Kalapahar
 - (d) Lodi Khan
 - Ans: (c) Kalapahar
- 51. Who was the Mughal general responsible for the beginning of Mughal rule in Odisha?
 - (a) Qutlu Khan Lohani
 - (b) Nasir Khan
 - (c) Raja Mansingh
 - (d) Daud Khan Karrani
 - Ans: (c) Raja Mansingh
- 52. When did Qutlu Khan Lohani declare himself independent and assume the title of 'Qutlu Shah'?

(d)



- (a) 1590
- (b) 1592
- (c) 1593
- (d) 1595
- Ans: (a) 1590
- 53. Who was appointed as the Governor of Odisha by Qutlu Shah?
 - (a) Daud Khan Karrani
 - (b) Nasir Khan
 - (c) Raja Mansingh
 - (d) Qutlu Khan Lohani
 - Ans: (b) Nasir Khan
- 54. Which region of Odisha was surrendered by Nasir Khan during his governance?
 - (a) Cuttack
 - (b) Bhubaneswar
 - (c) Puri
 - (d) Balasore
 - Ans: (c) Puri
- 55. When did Mansingh, the Governor of Bihar, defeat Nasir Khan and bring Odisha under Mughal rule?
 - (a) 18th April, 1590
 - (b) 18th April, 1592
 - (c) 18th April, 1593
 - (d) 18th April, 1595
 - Ans: (b) 18th April, 1592
- 56. Who was appointed as the Subahdar of Odisha during Aurangzeb's reign?
 - (a) Murshid Quli Khan-I
 - (b) Suja-ud-din Muhammad Khan
 - (c) Muhammad Taqi Khan
 - (d) Alivardi Khan
 - Ans: (a) Murshid Quli Khan-I
- 57. Which Naib Nazim of Bengal sent a large amount of revenue from Odisha to the Delhi Court for securing his position?
 - (a) Murshid Quli Khan-I
 - (b) Suja-ud-din Muhammad Khan
 - (c) Muhammad Taqi Khan
 - (d) Alivardi Khan
 - Ans: (b) Suja-ud-din Muhammad Khan

- 58. Who attacked the Jagannath temple at Puri during their tenure as the deputy Governor of Odisha?
 - (a) Murshid Quli Khan-I
 - (b) Suja-ud-din Muhammad Khan
 - (c) Muhammad Taqi Khan
 - (d) Alivardi Khan
 - Ans: (c) Muhammad Taqi Khan
- 59. Who revived the worship of lords in the grand temple at Puri during their administration of Odisha?
 - (a) Murshid Quli Khan-II
 - (b) Suja-ud-din Muhammad Khan
 - (c) Muhammad Taqi Khan
 - (d) Alivardi Khan
 - Ans: (a) Murshid Quli Khan-II
- 60. Who defeated Sarfarag Khan in the Battle of Giria and became the ruler of Odisha?
 - (a) Murshid Quli Khan-I
 - (b) Suja-ud-din Muhammad Khan
 - <mark>(c) Muhammad</mark> Taqi Khan
 - (d) Alivardi Khan
 - Ans: (d) Alivardi Khan
- 61. What is the total population of Odisha as per the 2011 Census?
 - (a) 4,19,74,218
 - (b) 4,12,19,346
 - (c) 4,19,72,318
 - (d) 4,27,56,901
 - Ans: (a) 4,19,74,218
- 62. What percentage of the Indian population does Odisha account for according to the Census 2011?
 - (a) 2.64%
 - (b) 3.47%
 - (c) 5.21%
 - (d) 6.83%
 - Ans: (b) 3.47%
- 63. In which position does Odisha rank in terms of population among the states and union territories of India?(a) 9th



(b) 10th

- (c) 11th
- (d) 12th
- Ans: (c) 11th
- 64. What is the number of male population in Odisha according to the Census 2011?
 - (a) 2,12,12,136
 - (b) 2,07,62,082
 - (c) 2,19,35,790
 - (d) 2,25,84,931
 - Ans: (a) 2,12,12,136
- 65. Which district of Odisha has the highest population according to the Census 2011?
 - (a) Ganjam
 - (b) Deogarh
 - (c) Jajpur
 - (d) Cuttack
 - Ans: (a) Ganjam

66. What was the total population growth rate of Odisha as per the Census 2011 data?

- (a) 11.8%
- (b) 14.05%
- (c) 23.32%
- (d) 26.9%
- Ans: (b) 14.05%
- 67. Which area experienced the highest growth rate according to Census 2011 data?
 - (a) Rural areas
 - (b) Urban areas
 - (c) Both rural and urban areas had the same growth rate

(d) Growth rate was not specified for any particular area

Ans: (b) Urban areas (26.9%)

- 68. What was the population growth rate of rural areas in Odisha as per Census 2011?
 - (a) 7.50%
 - (b) 11.8%
 - (c) 14.05%
 - (d) 23.32%
 - Ans: (b) 11.8%

- 69. Which district in Odisha had the highest population growth rate according to Census 2011?
 - (a) Jagatsinghpur
 - (b) Balangir
 - (c) Cuttack
 - (d) Puri
 - Ans: (b) Balangir (23.32%)
- 70. What was the population growth rate of Jagatsinghpur district in Odisha as per Census 2011?
 - (a) 7.50%
 - (b) 11.8%
 - (c) 14.05%
 - (d) 23.32%
 - Ans: (a) 7.50%
- 71. What is the total population density of Odisha as per Census 2011?
 - <mark>(a) 270 person</mark>s per sq km
 - (b) 800 persons per sq km
 - (c) 91 persons per sq km
 - (d) 979 persons per sq km
 - Ans: (a) 270 persons per sq km
- 72. Which district in Odisha has the highest population density?

 - (a) Khordha
 - (b) Kandhamal
 - (c) Rayagada
 - (d) Nayagarh
 - Ans: (a) Khordha
- 73. What is the sex ratio of Odisha as per Census 2011?
 - (a) 979 females per 1000 males
 - (b) 1051 females per 1000 males
 - (c) 915 females per 1000 males
 - (d) 987 females per 1000 males
 - Ans: (a) 979 females per 1000 males
- 74. Which district in Odisha has the highest sex ratio?
 - (a) Rayagada
 - (b) Khordha
 - (c) Nayagarh



(d) Kandhamal	(d)
Ans: (a) Rayagada	52.24%
75. What is the sex ratio among the SC population	Ans: (a) 70.22%
in Odisha?	81. What is the total child population (0-6 years) of
(a) 987 females per 1000 males	Odisha as per Census 2011?
(b) 1029 females per 1000 males	(a) 53,73,194
(c) 932 females per 1000 males	(b) 52,73,194
(d) 941 females per 1000 males	(c) 54,73,194
Ans: (b) 1029 females per 1000 males	(d) 51,73,194
76. What percentage of the population in Odisha	Ans: (b) 52,73,194
follows Hinduism?	82. Which district in Odisha has the highest child
(a) 93.63%	population (0-6 years) as per Census 2011?
(b) 2.77%	(a) Deogarh
(c) 2.17%	(b) Ganjam
(d) 1.43%	(c) Khordha
Ans: (a) 93.63%	(d) Boudh
77. What is the literacy rate of Odisha as per	Ans: (b) Ganjam
Census 2011?	83. What is the child population (0-6 years) in
(a) 72.97%	Deogarh district as per Census 2011?
(b) 86.88%	(a) 39,917
(c) 46.43%	(b) 42,158
(d) 81.59%	(c) 48,165
Ans: (a) 72.9%	(d) 56,271
78. Which district in Odisha has the highest	Ans: (a) 39,917
literacy rate?	84. What percentage of the total population of
(a) Khordha	Odisha is classified as rural as per Census
(b) Nabarangpur	2011?
(c) Rayagada	(a) 81.67%
(d) Kandhamal	(b) 83.31%
Ans: (a) Khordha	(c) 84.92%
79. What is the male literacy rate of Odisha?	(d) 79.15%
(a) 81.59%	Ans: (b) 83.31%
(b) 69.02%	85. Which district in Odisha has the highest rural
(c) 52.24%	population percentage as per Census 2011?
(d) 70.22%	(a) Boudh
Ans: (a) 81.59%	(b) Khordha
80. What is the rural literacy rate of Odisha as per	(c) Ganjam
Census 2011?	(d) Deogarh
(a) 70.22%	Ans: (a) Boudh
(b) 85.75%	86. What is the percentage of urban population in
(c) 69.02%	Odisha as per Census 2011?
	(a) 18.45%



- (b) 16.69%
- (c) 14.23%
- (d) 20.11%
- Ans: (b) 16.69%
- 87. Which district in Odisha has the highest urban population percentage as per Census 2011?
 - (a) Khordha
 - (b) Boudh
 - (c) Ganjam
 - (d) Deogarh
 - Ans: (a) Khordha
- 88. What is the urban population percentage in Boudh district as per Census 2011?
 - (a) 4.63%
 - (b) 8.25%
 - (c) 12.47%
 - (d) 15.93%
 - Ans: (a) 4.63%

89. In terms of Scheduled Caste population, what rank does Odisha hold among all states as per Census 2011?

- (a) 9th
- (b) 11th
- (c) 13th
- (d) 15th
- Ans: (b) 11th
- 90. What percentage of the total population of Odisha is constituted by the Scheduled Caste population as per Census 2011?
 - (a) 15.2%
 - (b) 17.1%
 - (c) 19.5%
 - (d) 21.8%
 - Ans: (b) 17.1%
- 91. What is the primary purpose of a national park?
 - (a) To promote urban development
 - (b) To conserve natural ecosystems
 - (c) To facilitate industrial expansion
 - (d) To encourage hunting and fishing activities
 - Ans: (b) To conserve natural ecosystems

- 92. When was Bhitarkanika National Park
 - established?
 - (a) 1985
 - (b) 1998
 - (c) 2005
 - (d) 2010
 - Ans: (b) 1998
- 93. What is the total area covered by Bhitarkanika National Park?
 - (a) 100 sq km
 - (b) 200 sq km
 - (c) 145 sq km
 - (d) 50 sq km
 - Ans: (c) 145 sq km
- 94. Which district is Bhitarkanika National Park
 - located in?
 - (a) Cuttack
 - (b) Kendrapara
 - (c) Puri
 - (d) Bhubaneswar
 - Ans: (b) Kendrapara
- 95. What are some of the important fauna species found in Bhitarkanika National Park?
 - (a) Lion, Tiger, Elephant
 - (b) Crocodile, King Cobra, Indian Python
 - (c) Deer, Rabbit, Squirrel
 - (d) Peacock, Parrot, Sparrow
 - Ans: (b) Crocodile, King Cobra, Indian Python
- 96. Where is the Mahanadi Elephant Reserve located?
 - (a) Mayurbhanj district
 - (b) Angul district
 - (c) Sundergarh district
 - (d) Puri district
 - Ans: (b) Angul district
- 97. When did the Mahanadi Elephant Reserve come into existence?
 - (a) 1994
 - (b) 2002
 - (c) 2007
 - (d) 2010
 - Ans: (b) 2002



and Gharial and (c) Snow Leopard (d) Red Panda Ans: (b) Gharial 104. What type of fo Mahanadi Elephan (a) Rainforests (b) Desert Scrub (c) Moist Deciduou (d) Coniferous Fore
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(c) Moist Deciduou (d) Coniferous Fore
(c) Moist Deciduou (d) Coniferous Fore
(d) Coniferous Fore
Ans: (c) Moist Deci
105. Which of the fo
found in the Mahar
(a) Hornbills
(b) Peafowl
(c) Penguins
(d) River Tern
is Ans: (c) Penguins
? 106. In which distric
Wildlife Sanctuary
(a) Kendrapara
(b) Puri
(c) Cuttack
(d) Khordha
in Ans: (b) Puri
107. When was Balu
Sanctuary establis
(a) 1972
(b) 1984
(c) 1990
(d) 2001
nt Ans: (b) 1984
108. What is the app
Balukhand-Konark
(a) 45.32 sq km
(b) 61.84 sq km
(c) 71.72 sq km
(d) 83.96 sq km
d in Ans: (c) 71.72 sq k
109. Which animal is
habitat of the Chou

- orests are predominant in the nt Reserve?
 - us Forests
 - rests
 - ciduous Forests
- ollowing bird species is not inadi Elephant Reserve?
- ct is Balukhand-Konark located?
- lukhand-Konark Wildlife shed?

proximate area covered by k Wildlife Sanctuary?

- km
- is considered the ideal usingha in

(b)



Balukhand-Konark Wildlife Sanctuary?

(a) Black Buck

- (b) Spotted Deer
- (c) Monkey
- (d) Hyena
- Ans: (a) Black Buck
- What are some important features of 110. Balukhand-Konark Wildlife Sanctuary?
 - (a) Dense tropical rainforests
 - (b) Arid desert landscape
 - (c) Dry deciduous mixed forests with rich wildlife
 - (d) Snow-capped mountains

Ans: (c) Dry deciduous mixed forests with rich wildlife

- Which famous dam reservoir is located in 111. the Western region of Odisha?
 - (a) Rourkela Dam
 - (b) Hirakud Dam
 - (c) Sambalpur Dam
 - (d) Bargarh Dam
 - Ans: (b) Hirakud Dam
- 112. What type of forest tree vegetation is predominant in the Western region of Odisha?
 - (a) Teak Forests
 - (b) Sal Forests
 - (c) Pine Forests
 - (d) Tropical Dry Deciduous forests
 - Ans: (d) Tropical Dry Deciduous forests
- Which hill range in the Western region of 113. Odisha is renowned for its rich medicinal flora?
 - (a) Similipal Hill Range
 - (b) Mahendragiri Hill Range
 - (c) Gandhamardan Hill Range
 - (d) Niyamgiri Hill Range
 - Ans: (c) Gandhamardan Hill Range
- 114. What type of forest cover can be found in the Western region of Odisha?
 - (a) Evergreen Forests
 - (b) Mangrove Forests
 - (c) Semi-Evergreen Forests

Tropical Rainforests

Ans: (c) Semi-Evergreen Forests

- Which forest range is famous for its large 115. wildlife population in the Western region of Odisha?
 - (a) Badarama Forest Range
 - (b) Similipal Forest Range
 - (c) Lakhari Valley Sanctuary
 - (d) Chandaka Forest Range
 - Ans: (c) Lakhari Valley Sanctuary
- When did Simlipal Tiger Reserve come into 116. existence?
 - (a) 1956
 - (b) 1966
 - (c) 1976
 - (d) 1986
 - Ans: (a) 1956
- 117. Which district of Odisha is Simlipal Tiger Reserve located in?
 - (a) Sundargarh
 - (b) Mayurbhanj
 - (c) Keonjhar
 - (d) Balasore
 - Ans: (b) Mayurbhanj
- 118. What is the approximate area covered by Simlipal Tiger Reserve?
 - (a) 1,500 sq km
 - (b) 2,250 sq km
 - (c) 2,750 sq km
 - (d) 3,000 sq km
 - Ans: (c) 2,750 sq km
- In which year was Simlipal Tiger Reserve 119. selected for implementation of the first phase of Project Tiger?
 - (a) 1963
 - (b) 1973
 - (c) 1983
 - (d) 1993
 - Ans: (b) 1973
- 120. Which of the following species is NOT found in Simlipal Tiger Reserve according to

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(d)



the passage?

- (a) Leopard
- (b) Elephant
- (c) Tiger
- (d) Rhino
- Ans: (d) Rhino
- 121. Which state in India is the largest producer of bauxite?
 - (a) Gujarat
 - (b) Maharashtra
 - (c) Odisha
 - (d) Rajasthan
 - Ans: (c) Odisha
- 122. Approximately what percentage of India's bauxite production does Odisha contribute?
 - (a) 25%
 - (b) 35%
 - (c) 50%
 - (d) 65%
 - Ans: (c) 50%
- 123. In which districts of Odisha is the major bauxite belt located?
 - (a) Keonjhar and Sundargarh
 - (b) Balasore and Mayurbhanj
 - (c) Kalahandi and Koraput
 - (d) Cuttack and Puri
 - Ans: (c) Kalahandi and Koraput
- 124. What is the nickname given to the city known for its aluminum industry in Odisha?
 - (a) Bhubaneswar
 - (b) Cuttack
 - (c) Angul
 - (d) Rourkela
 - Ans: (c) Angul
- 125. Which company is a significant player in the aluminum industry in Odisha?
 - (a) Tata Steel
 - (b) National Aluminium Company Limited (NALCO)
 - (c) Vedanta Limited
 - (d) Hindalco Industries Limited

(b) National Aluminium Company Limited (NALCO)

Ans:

- 126. What is the major application of bauxite in the aluminum industry?
 - (a) Refining into steel
 - (b) Manufacturing of cement
 - (c) Extraction of gold
 - (d) Production of aluminum metal
 - Ans: (d) Production of aluminum metal
- 127. What role does Kalahandi play in Odisha's aluminum production?
 - (a) It is the largest consumer of aluminum products.
 - (b) It hosts major aluminum manufacturing plants.
 - (c) It is the primary source of bauxite mining.
 - (d) It is the leading exporter of aluminum goods.
 - Ans: (c) It is the primary source of bauxite mining.
- 128. What mineral does Odisha produce the most of?
 - (a) Coal
 - (b) Iron Ore
 - (c) Manganese
 - (d) Bauxite
 - Ans: (c) Manganese
- 129. Which state is the largest producer of manganese in India?
 - (a) Maharashtra
 - (b) Karnataka
 - (c) Odisha
 - (d) Gujarat
 - Ans: (c) Odisha
- 130. What is manganese primarily used for in Odisha?
 - (a) Cement Production
 - (b) Steel Production
 - (c) Aluminum Production
 - (d) Fertilizer Manufacturing
 - Ans: (b) Steel Production



(d) Which mineral resource contributes 131. 50% significantly to Odisha's aluminum production? Ans: (c) 44% (a) Iron Ore 137. What is the primary industrial use of (b) Bauxite manganese in Odisha? (c) Coal (a) Aluminum production (d) Chromite (b) Cement manufacturing Ans: (b) Bauxite (c) Fertilizer production Which company is a major player in 132. (d) Steel manufacture aluminum production in Odisha? Ans: (d) Steel manufacture (a) Tata Steel 138. Why has the government of Odisha geared (b) Reliance Industries up exploration efforts for manganese? (c) National Aluminium Company Limited (a) To enhance agricultural production (NALCO) (b) To promote tourism (d) Steel Authority of India Limited (SAIL) (c) To cater to the steel industry's needs Ans: (c) National Aluminium Company Limited (d) To support the pharmaceutical industry (NALCO) Ans: (c) To cater to the steel industry's needs What percentage of India's iron reserves 133. does Odisha possess? 139. What is the significance of manganese in the steel manufacturing process? (a) 10% (a) It improves electrical conductivity (b) 15% (b) It increases resistance to corrosion (c) 20% (c) It enhances tensile strength and hardness (d) 25% (d) It improves heat resistance Ans: (d) 25% Ans: (c) It enhances tensile strength and 134. What portion of India's steel production hardness capacity is contributed by Odisha? 140. Apart from steel, where else is manganese (a) 5% widely used? (b) 8% (a) Glass manufacturing (c) 10% (b) Paper production (d) 12% (c) Plastic industry Ans: (c) 10% (d) Textile manufacturing 135. Which state leads in aluminium production Ans: (a) Glass manufacturing within India? 141. Which three countries are among the (a) Gujarat world's top producers of aluminum? (b) Maharashtra (c) Odisha (a) China, India, Japan (b) India, Russia, Brazil (d) Karnataka (c) China, India, Russia Ans: (c) Odisha (d) Russia, Australia, United States 136. What percentage of India's manganese Ans: (c) China, India, Russia resources does Odisha account for? Which mineral resource is primarily mined 142. (a) 30% in Odisha? (b) 35% (a) Coal (c) 44%



- (b) Bauxite
- (c) Iron Ore
- (d) Gold
- Ans: (c) Iron Ore
- 143. Which Indian state is the largest producer of bauxite?
 - (a) Gujarat
 - (b) Jharkhand
 - (c) Odisha
 - (d) Maharashtra
 - Ans: (c) Odisha
- 144. What percentage of India's total bauxite production is contributed by Odisha?
 - (a) 24%
 - (b) 49%
 - (c) 8%
 - (d) 9%
 - Ans: (b) 49%

145. After Odisha, which state is the next largest producer of bauxite in India?

- (a) Gujarat
- (b) Jharkhand
- (c) Maharashtra
- (d) Chhattisgarh
- Ans: (a) Gujarat
- 146. Which mineral is the largest contributor to Odisha's economy?
 - (a) Coal
 - (b) Iron Ore
 - (c) Bauxite
 - (d) Chromite
 - Ans: (b) Iron Ore
- 147. What is the primary use of chromite in Odisha?
 - (a) Steel Production
 - (b) Aluminum Production
 - (c) Cement Manufacturing
 - (d) Fertilizer Industry
 - Ans: (a) Steel Production
- 148. What percentage of India's iron ore production does Odisha account for?(a) 35%

- 47%
- (c) 57%
- (d) 62%
- Ans: (c) 57%
- 149. Over what period has iron ore production in Odisha seen a significant increase?
 - (a) 2000-2010
 - (b) 2010-2020
 - (c) 1990-2000
 - (d) 1980-1990
 - Ans: (b) 2010-2020
- 150. In which districts of Odisha were gold reserves found?
 - (a) Cuttack and Puri
 - (b) Deogarh, Keonjhar, and Mayurbhanj
 - (c) Koraput and Sundargarh
 - (d) Balasore and Bhadrak
 - Ans: (b) Deogarh, Keonjhar, and Mayurbhanj
- 151. When were the first surveys conducted to identify gold reserves in Odisha?
 - (a) 1950s and 1960s
 - (b) 1970s and 1980s
 - (c) 1990s and 2000s
 - (d) 2010s and 2020s
 - Ans: (b) 1970s and 1980s
- 152. When did Odisha become a separate province?
 - (a) 1935
 - (b) 1936
 - (c) 1947
 - (d) 1950
 - Ans: (b) 1936
- 153. Who led the movement against the abolition of Odia as the court language of Sambalpur in 1895?
 - (a) Madan Mohan Mishra
 - (b) Brajamohan Patnaik
 - (c) Mahant Bihari Das
 - (d) All of the above
 - Ans: (d) All of the above

(b)



154. Which act regulated the formation and	(d)	
functioning of the Odisha Legislative Assembly	200	
in its pre-independent phase?	Ans: (c) 147	
(a) Government of India Act, 1919	160. How many Assembly Constituencies are	
(b) Government of India Act, 1935	reserved for Scheduled Tribes (ST) in the	
(c) Indian Independence Act, 1947	Odisha Legislative Assembly?	
(d) Constitution of India, 1950	(a) 24	
Ans: (b) Government of India Act, 1935	(b) 33	
155. Who was the first Chief Minister of Odisha?	(c) 50	
(a) Harekrushna Mahatab	(d) 60	
(b) Nabakrushna Choudhuri	Ans: (b) 33	
(c) Biju Patnaik	161. How many Assembly Constituencies are	
(d) Giridhar Gamang	reserved for Scheduled Castes (S(c) in the	
Ans: (a) Harekrushna Mahatab	Odisha Legislative Assembly?	
156. Who succeeded Harekrushna Mahatab as	(a) 24	
the Chief Minister of Odisha?	(b) 33	
(a) Nabakrushna Choudhuri	(c) 50	
(b) Biju Patnaik	(d) 60	
(c) Giridhar Gamang	Ans: (a) 24	
(d) None of the above	162. Which circular directed the abolition of	
Ans: (b) Nabakrushna Ch <mark>oudhuri</mark>	Odia as the court language of Sambalpur in	
157. How many Lok Sabha constituencies does	1895?	
Odisha have?	(a) Risley Circular	
(a) 15	(b) Andrew Fraser Circular	
(b) 18	(c) Curzon Circular	
(c) 21	(d) None of the above	
(d) 24	Ans: (b) Andrew Fraser Circular	
Ans: (c) 21	163. Who founded the Utkal Sammilani in 1903	
158. How many Rajya Sabha members are	to ventilate the grievances of the	
elected from Odisha by Members of the	Odia-speaking people?	
Odisha State Legislature?	(a) Madan Mohan Mishra	
(a) 5	(b) Brajamohan Patnaik	
(b) 7	(c) Mahant Bihari Das	
(c) 10	(d) Madhusudan Das	
(d) 12	Ans: (d) Madhusudan Das	
Ans: (c) 10	164. Which organization played a significant role	
159. How many members comprise the Odisha	in restoring the nationalism of Odisha?	
Legislative Assembly?	(a) Ganjam Jatiya Samity	
•	(a) Ganjam Jatiya Samity (b) Utkal Sammilani	
(a) 100 (b) 120	(c) Indian National Congress	
(b) 120 (c) 147	(d) None of the above	
(c) 147	Ans: (b) Utkal Sammilani	
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- In which year was the Ganjam National 165. Conference held, expressing the desire for a united Odisha?
 - (a) 1895
 - (b) 1903
 - (c) 1907
 - (d) 1911
 - Ans: (c) 1907
- 166. Who criticized the creation of Bihar and Odisha in the House of Lords in February 1912?
 - (a) Madan Mohan Mishra
 - (b) Brajamohan Patnaik
 - (c) Lord Curzon
 - (d) Mahant Bihari Das
 - Ans: (c) Lord Curzon
- 167. When was the province of Bihar and Odisha inaugurated?
 - (a) 1901
 - (b) 1911
 - (c) 1912
 - (d) 1920
 - Ans: (c) 1912
- 168. Which publication strongly denounced Telugu ascendancy over Ganjam and pleaded for the fulfillment of the Odia demand for 'Odian Odisha'?
 - (a) Utkal Sammilani
 - (b) Asha
 - (c) Utkala Dipika
 - (d) None of the above
 - Ans: (b) Asha
- Who pleaded for the unification of Odia 169. areas of Ganjam, Jayapore, Medinapur, Singhbhum, and Phulajhar with Odisha for Odia Mulaka in 1924?
 - (a) Madhusudan Das
 - (b) Krupasindhu Hota
 - (c) Mahant Bihari Das
 - (d) Madan Mohan Mishra
 - Ans: (b) Krupasindhu Hota

- 170. Which group of Odias demanded the placement of all Odia-speaking tracts under one government for moral, material, and intellectual improvement?
 - (a) Odias of Vizianagaram
 - (b) Odias of Berhampur Taluk
 - (c) Odias of Cuttack
 - (d) Odias of Puri
 - Ans: (a) Odias of Vizianagaram
- 171. Which legislative council was constituted under the Government of India Act 1909?
 - (a) Odisha Legislative Council
 - (b) Indian Legislative Council
 - (c) Central Legislative Council
 - (d) None of the above
 - Ans: (c) Central Legislative Council
- 172. How many additional members did Odisha have in the legislative council under the Government of India Act 1909?
 - (a) Two
 - (b) Three
 - (c) Four
 - (d) One
 - Ans: (d) One
- 173. Who proposed separate representation of Odisha in the Imperial Legislative Council to safeguard the interests of Odias in different areas?
 - (a) Mahant Bihari Das
 - (b) Balabhadra Suar
 - (c) Madhusudan Das
 - (d) Brajamohan Patnaik
 - Ans: (c) Madhusudan Das
- 174. In which year did the Indian National Congress mainly engage itself in the freedom movement of India, diverting its focus from the issue of Odisha union?
 - (a) 1911
 - (b) 1920
 - (c) 1903
 - (d) 1901
 - Ans: (b) 1920

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175. What was the legislative status of Odisha after the province of Bihar and Odisha was inaugurated in 1912?

(a) It became a separate province with its own legislative council.

(b) It remained only a commissioner's division under Bihar.

- (c) It became a part of Bengal province.
- (d) None of the above

Ans: (b) It remained only a commissioner's division under Bihar.

- 176. In which year did Odia become the official language of Odisha according to the Odisha Official Language Act?
 - (a) 1954
 - (b) 2011
 - (c) 2000
 - (d) 1975
 - Ans: (a) 1954

177. What legislative body passed the Odisha Official Language Act, 1954?

- (a) Odisha Legislative Assembly
- (b) Indian Parliament
- (c) Supreme Court of India
- (d) President of India
- Ans: (a) Odisha Legislative Assembly
- 178. In which year was the English rendering of ଓଡ଼ିଶା changed from "Orissa" to "Odisha"?
 - (a) 1954
 - (b) 2011
 - (c) 2000
 - (d) 1975
 - Ans: (b) 2011
- 179. What legislation led to the change of name from "Orissa" to "Odisha" and the language from "Oriya" to "Odia"?
 - (a) Orissa (Alteration of Name) Bill, 2010
 - (b) Constitution (113th Amendment) Bill, 2010
 - (c) Both a and b
 - (d) None of the above
 - Ans: (c) Both a and b

- 180. Which legislative body passed the Orissa (Alteration of Name) Bill, 2010?
 - (a) Odisha Legislative Assembly
 - (b) Indian Parliament
 - (c) Supreme Court of India
 - (d) President of India
 - Ans: (b) Indian Parliament
- 181. What was the language name changed to after the passage of the Orissa (Alteration of Name) Bill, 2010?
 - (a) Oriya
 - (b) Odia
 - (c) Odiya
 - (d) Orissan
 - Ans: (b) Odia
- 182. What disease did a recent study using
 - 'Semi-supervised Machine Learning' suggest may affect over 10 million older adults in India?
 - (a) Dementia
 - (b) Alzheimer's disease
 - (c) Parkinson's disease
 - (d) Epilepsy
 - Ans: A [Dementia]
- 183. From which asteroid did researchers discover building blocks of RNA in materials?
 - (a) Asteroid Bennu
 - (b) Asteroid Chariklo
 - (c) Asteroid Eros
 - (d) Asteroid Ryugu
 - Ans: D [Asteroid Ryugu]
- 184. As of 2023, what is the heaviest payload rocket of the Indian Space Research Organisation?
 - (a) LVM1
 - (b) LVM2
 - (c) LVM2
 - (d) PSLV-XL

 - Ans: C [LVM3]
- 185. What sub-type of the Influenza A virus is also known as 'Equine influenza Virus'?(a) H3N1
 - (b) H3N2



(c) H3N8

- (d) H2N1
- Ans: C [H3N8]
- 186. The 'Juice Mission', which was in the news, is associated with which space agency?
 - (a) NASA
 - (b) ISRO
 - (c) ESA
 - (d) JAXA
 - Ans: C [ESA]
- 187. What is "Colistin", which has recently been in the news?
 - (a) Antibiotic drug
 - (b) Ayurvedic Medicine
 - (c) Covid variant
 - (d) Fungi
 - Ans: A [Antibiotic drug]
- 188. In which country is the 'Atacama
 - Cosmology Telescope (ACT)' located?
 - (a) Russia
 - (b) Chile
 - (c) USA
 - (d) Canada
 - Ans: B [Chile]
- 189. Which company has built 'Starship', the most powerful rocket ever built to take humans to the Moon?
 - (a) NASA
 - (b) ISRO
 - (c) SpaceX
 - (d) Blue Virgin
 - Ans: C [SpaceX]
- 190. What is 'RAMBAAN', which was recently seen in the news?
 - (a) Elephant Species
 - (b) Mobile Clinic
 - (c) COVID vaccine
 - (d) Launch Vehicle
 - Ans: B [Mobile Clinic]
- 191. What is the name for the hybrid solar eclipse that will transit from an annular eclipse to a total eclipse?

Ningaloo Eclipse

(a)

- (b) Partial Eclipse(c) Helcos Eclipse
- (d) Lumbar Eclipse
- Ans: A [Ningaloo Eclipse]
- 192. Emirates launched the world's first robotic check-in assistant. What is its name?
 - (a) Sara
 - (b) Kiwi
 - (c) Siri
 - (d) Rini
 - Ans: A [Sara]
- 193. Which institution inaugurated the
 - Renewable Grid Integration Laboratory and
 - Green Hydrogen Laboratory?
 - (a) IIT Madras
 - (b) IIT Roorkee
 - (c) NIT Warangal
 - (d) NIT Tiruchirappalli
 - Ans: B [IIT Roorkee]
- 194. 'Husky –Ichor', the world's first integrated machine for manufacturing blood collection tubes, was established in which state?
 - (a) Maharashtra
 - (b) Gujarat
 - (c) Kerala
 - (d) West Bengal
 - Ans: C [Kerala]
- 195. India's first polarimetry mission, XPoSat, is under development by which institution?
 - (a) HAL
 - (b) DRDO
 - (c) ISRO
 - (d) BARC
 - Ans: C [ISRO]
- 196. What disease can be detected by the Galleri test, recently in the news?
 - (a) Cancer
 - (b) COVID 19
 - (c) Diabetes



(d) Hypertension		
Ans: A [Cancer]		Moc
	ch country, hosted the	(c) S
International Conference	•	(d) \
Mission Operations (SMC	•	Ans
)F 3-2023)?	203.
(a) USA		hum
(b) Italy		subs
(c) Israel		(a) E
(d) France		(a) E
Ans: B [Italy]	a ampany launahad	(c) E
198. Which country-based	• •	(d) E
the maiden satellite ABA	FIRST RUNNEL (AFR)?	Ans
(a) Russia		204. I
(b) India		ET1
(c) Israel		(a) L
(d) UAE		(a) E (b) E
Ans: B [India]	ia 'Caranial' a	(c) C
199. In which plant species		(d) I
naturally occurring substa		Ans:
(a) Onion		205.
(b) Turmeric		spre
(c) Eggplant		lung
(d) Tomato		(a) I
Ans: C [Eggplant]		
200. Which space agency's		(b) ((c) l
conducted the 'Fried space	ce tood experiment?	(c) L
(a) NASA		(d) I Ans:
(b) ISRO		206. V
(c) ESA		200. 'Anti
(d) JAXA		
Ans: C [ESA]		(a) E
201. 'MOVEit', recently in t	ne news, refers to	(CE
what?		(b) (
(a) File transfer applicatio	n	(c) H
(b) Fitness App		(d) N
(c) Technology hackathor		Ans
(d) Electric vehicle techno	••	(CE
Ans: A [File transfer appli	-	207.
202. On the far side of whi	•	affor
the Compton-Belkovich v	olcanic complex	to w
located?		(a) S
(a) Earth		(b) A
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(b)

- Sun
 - Venus
 - s: B [Moon]
- A recent study suggests that nan-induced climate change has caused a stantial change in the color of what?
 - Earth's Trees
 - Earth's Oceans
 - Earth's Moon
 - Earth's Soil
 - s: B [Earth's Oceans]
- India's first indigenous e-Tractor, Prima 11, is developed by which institution?
 - L&T
 - DRDO
 - CSIR
 - **IIT Madras**
 - S: C [CSIR]
- Scientists have issued a warning about the ead of a parasitic brain worm, 'Rat
 - gworm,' in which country?
 - India
 - China
 - USA
 - Indonesia
 - s: C [USA]
- Which institution recently revealed timatter's Response to Gravity'?
 - European Center for Nuclear Research ERN)
 - Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS)
 - Harvard University
 - Max Planck Society

s: A [European Center for Nuclear Research ERN)]

- Project Kuiper, aiming to provide fast, ordable broadband internet service, belongs which company?
 - SpaceX
 - Amazon



(c) BlueOrigin 213. Who has the authority to declare a National (d) Google Emergency in India? Ans: B [Amazon] (a) Prime Minister 208. 'Singing Plasma Waves' have been (b) Parliament identified for the first time around which planet (c) President recently? (d) Supreme Court (a) Mercury Ans: (c) President (b) Venus 214. Under which article of the Indian (c) Mars Constitution is the provision for National (d) Uranus **Emergency found?** Ans: A [Mercury] (a) Article 356 209. Scientists have produced an infant (b) Article 360 'chimera' of which species? (c) Article 352 (a) Monkey (d) Article 370 Ans: (c) Article 352 (b) Squirrel (c) Rabbit 215. During a National Emergency, the President can suspend fundamental rights (d) Dog Ans: A [Monkey] under which article of the Constitution? 210. The Ariane 6 rocket was developed by (a) Article 356 which space agency? (b) Article 359 (a) NASA (c) Article 360 (b) ESA (d) Article 370 (c) JAXA Ans: (b) Article 359 (d) ISRO 216. Which of the following fundamental rights Ans: B [ESA] cannot be suspended during a National Ingenuity is an autonomous helicopter Emergency? 211. operating on which celestial body? (a) Right to Freedom of Speech and (a) Moon Expression (b) Mars (b) Right to Equality (c) Right to Life and Personal Liberty (c) Venus (d) Right to Constitutional Remedies (d) Jupiter Ans: (c) Right to Life and Personal Liberty Ans: B [Mars] Who advises the President of India in the What triggers the declaration of a National 217. 212. **Emergency in India?** declaration of a National Emergency? (a) Economic instability (a) Supreme Court (b) War, external aggression, or armed (b) Governor of the concerned state rebellion (c) Council of Ministers (c) Political unrest (d) Chief Justice of India Ans: (c) Council of Ministers (d) Natural disasters Ans: (b) War, external aggression, or armed How long does a proclamation of National 218. rebellion Emergency initially last? (a) 1 month



- (b) 3 months
- (c) 6 months
- (d) 1 year
- Ans: (c) 6 months
- 219. Can a proclamation of National Emergency be extended beyond the initial period without parliamentary approval?
 - (a) Yes
 - (b) No
 - Ans: (b) No
- 220. What action does the government typically take during a National Emergency?
 - (a) Enforcing curfews nationwide
 - (b) Restricting civil liberties
 - (c) Imposing martial law
 - (d) Allowing free speech and dissent
 - Ans: (b) Restricting civil liberties
- 221. Who can challenge the validity of a National Emergency proclamation in the courts?
 - (a) Any citizen of India
 - (b) Only the Prime Minister
 - (c) Only the opposition party
 - (d) The President
 - Ans: (a) Any citizen of India
- 222. What is another term for State Emergency as per Article 356 of the Indian
 - Constitution?(a) National Emergency
 - (b) Governor's Rule
 - (c) President's Rule
 - (d) Legislative Emergency
 - Ans: (c) President's Rule
- 223. Under what circumstances can President's Rule be imposed in a state?
 - (a) Economic instability

(b) Political instability or failure of constitutional machinery

- (c) Natural disasters
- (d) External aggression
- Ans: (b) Political instability or failure of constitutional machinery

- 224. Who typically sends a report to the President signaling the need for President's Rule in a state?
 - (a) Chief Minister
 - (b) State Legislative Assembly
 - (c) State Governor
 - (d) Union Home Minister
 - Ans: (c) State Governor
- 225. Who has the authority to declare President's Rule in a state?
 - (a) State Governor
 - (b) Prime Minister
 - (c) President of India
 - (d) Chief Minister
 - Ans: (c) President of India
- 226. How long can President's Rule initially last in a state before it needs parliamentary
 - approval for extension?
 - (a) 3 months
 - (b) 6 months
 - (c) 1 year
 - (d) 2 years
 - Ans: (b) 6 months
- 227. Which of the following statements is true regarding the powers of the President during President's Rule?

(a) The President can dissolve the State Legislative Assembly.

(b) The President can appoint a new Chief Minister.

(c) The President can take direct control over the administration of the state.

(d) The President can declare emergency rule in neighboring states.

Ans: (c) The President can take direct control over the administration of the state.

- 228. Who assumes the role of the executive head of the state government during President's Rule?
 - (a) Chief Minister
 - (b) Governor
 - (c) President



(d) Lieutenant Governor Ans: (b) Governor

- 229. What action does the President usually take after the imposition of President's Rule in a state?
 - (a) Dissolve the State Legislative Assembly
 - (b) Call for fresh elections within 1 month
 - (c) Appoint a new Chief Minister
 - (d) Issue an ordinance to restore normalcy Ans: (a) Dissolve the State Legislative
- Assembly 230. In the absence of President's Rule, which
- entity is responsible for the governance of a state?
 - (a) Union Government
 - (b) President of India
 - (c) State Legislative Assembly
 - (d) State Governor
 - Ans: (c) State Legislative Assembly
- 231. Under what circumstances can a Financial Emergency be declared in India?
 - (a) Economic recession
 - (b) Financial instability or threat to India's
 - financial stability or credit
 - (c) Currency devaluation
 - (d) Budget deficit
 - Ans: (b) Financial instability or threat to India's financial stability or credit
- 232. Who has the authority to declare a Financial Emergency in India?
 - (a) Prime Minister
 - (b) Finance Minister
 - (c) President of India
 - (d) Reserve Bank of India
 - Ans: (c) President of India
- How long can a proclamation of Financial 233. Emergency initially last?
 - (a) 3 months
 - (b) 6 months
 - (c) 1 year
 - (d) 2 years
 - Ans: (b) 6 months

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234. Which of the following statements regarding Financial Emergency is true? (a) It leads to the suspension of the President's Rule in states.

(b) It primarily affects the functioning of the judiciary.

(c) It empowers the President to control the financial resources of the country.

(d) It can be declared by the Prime Minister. Ans: (c) It empowers the President to control the financial resources of the country.

- 235. What action can the President take to address the financial crisis during a Financial Emergency?
 - (a) Increase taxes nationwide
 - (b) Borrow funds from international
 - organizations
 - (c) Issue directives to states to follow financial guidelines
 - (d) Impose tariffs on imports

Ans: (c) Issue directives to states to follow financial guidelines

- 236. How many times has a Financial Emergency been declared in India since independence?
 - (a) Once
 - (b) Twice
 - (c) Thrice
 - (d) Never
 - Ans: (d) Never
- 237. How long can a national emergency be in force without parliamentary approval?
 - (a) 1 month
 - (b) 3 months
 - (c) 6 months
 - (d) 1 year
 - Ans: (c) 6 months
- 238. During a state of emergency, which branch of government continues to function?
 - (a) Executive
 - (b) Legislative (c) Judicial



(d) Administrative

- Ans: (b) Legislative
- 239. What role does the Supreme Court of India play during emergencies?
 - (a) It enforces emergency declarations.
 - (b) It checks the validity of emergency

declarations and protects citizens' rights.

(c) It suspends its functions.

(d) It advises the President on emergency matters.

Ans: (b) It checks the validity of emergency declarations and protects citizens' rights.

- 240. Which fundamental rights cannot be suspended even during a national emergency?
 - (a) Right to Freedom of Speech
 - (b) Right to Equality
 - (c) Right to Life and Personal Liberty
 - (d) Right to Property
 - Ans: (c) Right to Life and Personal Liberty
- 241. What is the main characteristic of a direct tax?
 - (a) It is paid indirectly through an intermediary.

(b) It is collected by an organization on behalf of the government.

(c) It cannot be shifted to another individual or entity.

(d) It is imposed only on goods and services. Ans: (c) It cannot be shifted to another individual or entity.

242. Which government body in India deals with matters related to levying and collecting Direct Taxes?

(a) Central Board of Indirect Taxes and Customs (CBI(c)

- (b) Central Board of Direct Taxes (CBDT)
- (c) Goods and Services Tax Network (GSTN)
- (d) Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI)
- Ans: (b) Central Board of Direct Taxes (CBDT)
- 243. Which of the following is an example of a direct tax?
 - (a) Goods and Services Tax (GST)

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- Sales Tax
- (c) Income Tax
- (d) Value Added Tax (VAT)
- Ans: (c) Income Tax
- 244. What is the ultimate economic burden of an indirect tax?
 - (a) Government
 - (b) Taxpayer
 - (c) Intermediary
 - (d) Consumer
 - Ans: (d) Consumer
- 245. Who bears the ultimate economic burden of an indirect tax?
 - (a) Government
 - (b) Intermediary
 - (c) Taxpayer
 - (d) Consumer
 - Ans: (d) Consumer
- 246. What is the purpose of Fringe Benefit Tax (FBT) in India?
 - (a) To tax individuals directly on their income.
 - (b) To tax companies on the benefits provided to their employees.
 - (c) To tax goods and services sold in retail stores.
 - (d) To tax imports and exports.

Ans: (b) To tax companies on the benefits provided to their employees.

- 247. When was Fringe Benefit Tax (FBT) introduced in India?
 - (a) 2005
 - (b) 2009
 - (c) 2010
 - (d) 2015
 - Ans: (a) 2005
- 248. What was the rate of Fringe Benefit Tax (FBT) in India?
 - (a) 10%
 - (b) 20%
 - (c) 30%



(d) 40%

- Ans: (c) 30%
- 249. Who was liable to pay Fringe Benefit Tax (FBT) in India?
 - (a) Employees
 - (b) Consumers
 - (c) Employers
 - (d) Government
 - Ans: (c) Employers
- 250. What types of benefits were subject to Fringe Benefit Tax (FBT) in India?
 - (a) Only monetary benefits
 - (b) Only non-monetary benefits
 - (c) Both monetary and non-monetary benefits
 - (d) None of the above
 - Ans: (c) Both monetary and non-monetary benefits
- 251. When was Fringe Benefit Tax (FBT) abolished in India?
 - (a) 2005
 - (b) 2009
 - (c) 2010
 - (d) 2015
 - Ans: (b) 2009
- 252. What was the reason for abolishing Fringe Benefit Tax (FBT) in India?
 - (a) To simplify the tax structure
 - (b) To encourage companies to provide more benefits to employees
 - (c) To reduce the tax burden on employers
 - (d) All of the above
 - Ans: (d) All of the above
- 253. Which of the following is NOT an example of a direct tax?
 - (a) Property Tax
 - (b) Wealth Tax
 - (c) Excise Duty
 - (d) Corporate Tax
 - Ans: (c) Excise Duty
- 254. Which entity is responsible for collecting Goods and Services Tax (GST) in India?(a) Central Board of Direct Taxes (CBDT)

(b) Central Board of Indirect Taxes and Customs (CBI(c) (c) Reserve Bank of India (RBI) (d) Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) Ans: (b) Central Board of Indirect Taxes and Customs (CBI(c) 255. Which type of tax is typically paid directly by an individual or organization to the government? (a) Indirect Tax (b) Direct Tax (c) Progressive Tax (d) Regressive Tax Ans: (b) Direct Tax 256. Which of the following taxes is considered a direct tax in India? (a) Goods and Services Tax (GST) (b) Excise Duty (c) Corporate Tax (d) Customs Duty Ans: (c) Corporate Tax Which category of taxes includes taxes like 257. Value Added Tax (VAT) and Goods and Services Tax (GST)? (a) Direct Taxes (b) Indirect Taxes (c) Progressive Taxes

- (d) Regressive Taxes
- Ans: (b) Indirect Taxes

258. When was the Fringe Benefits Tax (FBT)

- abolished in India?
- (a) 2005
- (b) 2009
- (c) 2010
- (d) 2015
- Ans: (b) 2009
- 259. What was the purpose of introducing the Minimum Alternate Tax (MAT) in India?(a) To discourage companies from making profits



(b) To ensure companies pay a fixed percentage of book profit as tax (c) To encourage companies to maximize profits (d) To exempt profitable companies from paying taxes Ans: (b) To ensure companies pay a fixed percentage of book profit as tax 260. What is the current rate of Minimum Alternate Tax (MAT) in India? (a) 15% (b) 18.5% (c) 20% (d) 25% Ans: (b) 18.5% 261. Who is liable to pay Alternate Minimum Tax (AMT) in India? (a) Companies (b) Limited Liability Partnerships (LLPs) (c) Other forms of business organizations excluding companies and LLPs (d) Individuals Ans: (c) Other forms of business organizations excluding companies and LLPs 262. What is the proposed rate of tax for Alternate Minimum Tax (AMT) in India? (a) 15% (b) 18.5% (c) 20% (d) 25% Ans: (b) 18.5% 263. What is the main objective of introducing Alternate Minimum Tax (AMT)? (a) To discourage profit-linked deductions (b) To encourage more companies to convert to LLPs (c) To exempt certain business organizations from paying taxes (d) To simplify the tax system for companies Ans: (a) To discourage profit-linked deductions Which form of tax is Minimum Alternate Tax 264. (MAT)?

Direct Tax (b) Indirect Tax

265.

(a)

- (c) Progressive Tax (d) Regressive Tax Ans: (a) Direct Tax Which organization deals with matters related to levying and collecting Direct Taxes in India? (a) Central Board of Direct Taxes (CBDT) (b) Reserve Bank of India (RBI) (c) Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) (d) Goods and Services Tax Network (GSTN) Ans: (a) Central Board of Direct Taxes (CBDT) 266. Which tax cannot be shifted to another individual or entity?
 - (a) Indirect Tax
 - (b) Direct Tax
 - (c) Progressive Tax
 - (d) Regressive Tax
 - Ans: (b) Direct Tax
- What is the purpose of levying Fringe 267. Benefits Tax (FBT)?
 - (a) To tax employee salaries directly
 - (b) To tax company profits

(c) To tax benefits provided by employers to employees

(d) To tax investments made by companies

Ans: (c) To tax benefits provided by employers to employees

What is the duration for which a National 268. Emergency can be in force without parliamentary approval?

- (a) 3 months
- (b) 6 months
- (c) 1 year
- (d) 2 years
- Ans: (b) 6 months
- 269. Which branch of government continues to function during a State of Emergency?
 - (a) Executive



- (b) Legislative
- (c) Judicial
- (d) Administrative
- Ans: (b) Legislative
- 270. Which fundamental rights cannot be suspended even during a National Emergency?
 - (a) Right to Freedom of Speech
 - (b) Right to Equality
 - (c) Right to Life and Personal Liberty
 - (d) Right to Property
 - Ans: (c) Right to Life and Personal Liberty
- 271. Who was appointed as the first woman officer to lead a frontline combat unit in the Indian Air Force (IAF)?
 - (a) Shaliza Dhami
 - (b) Avani Chaturvedi
 - (c) Mohana Singh
 - (d) Bhawana Kanth
 - Ans: A [Shaliza Dhami]
- 272. Which state achieved a Guinness World Record for the highest number of essays written about a single person?
 - (a) Assam
 - (b) Gujarat
 - (c) West Bengal
 - (d) Jharkhand
 - Ans: A [Assam]
- 273. 'Foundation of SAARC Writers and Literature (FOSWAL)' conferred a special literary award on which personality?
 - (a) Rabindranath Tagore
 - (b) Sheikh Mujibur Rahman
 - (c) Amartya Sen
 - (d) Subramanya Bharati
 - Ans: B [Sheikh Mujibur Rahman]
- 274. Which Indian state/UT announced the 'Dr.B R Ambedkar Award' for recognizing people involved in the welfare of Dalits?
 - (a) Tamil Nadu
 - (b) Telangana
 - (c) Madhya Pradesh

West Bengal

- Ans: B [Telangana]
- 275. Virginia Norwood, who recently passed away, was associated with which field?
 - (a) Politics
 - (b) Aerospace
 - (c) Business
 - (d) Sports
 - Ans: B [Aerospace]
- 276. Who became the first Indian to complete the Golden Globe Race?
 - (a) Avani Chaturvedi
 - (b) Abhilash Tomy
 - (c) Bhawana Kanth
 - (d) Mohana Singh Jitarwal
 - Ans: B [Abhilash Tomy]
- 277. Pablo Picasso, the renowned painter, hailed from which country?
 - (a) USA
 - (b) France
 - (c) Spain
 - (d) UAE
 - Ans: C [Spain]
- 278. Who became the first Indian scientist to be named Fellow of the Royal Society this year?
 - (a) Rajeev Varshney
 - (b) Ranjit Kher
 - (c) Rajendra Singh
 - (d) Ratna Sagar
 - Ans: A [Rajeev Varshney]
- 279. Which state road transport corporation was honored with the UITP Award?
 - (a) Tamil Nadu
 - (b) Karnataka
 - (c) Kerala
 - (d) Andhra Pradesh
 - Ans: C [Kerala]
- 280. Kamala Sohonie, celebrated in a Google Doodle, was the first Indian woman to achieve what distinction?
 - (a) Obtain a PhD in a scientific discipline.

(d)



(b) Become an astronaut	(b)
(c) Win the first sports medal	Green House Effect
(d) Receive an Academy Award	(c) Smart Phone
Ans: A [Obtain a PhD in a scientific discipline.]	(d) Artificial Intelligence
281. Who was awarded the prestigious German	Ans: B [Green House Effect]
peace prize?	287. The book titled 'Memories Never Die' was
(a) Narendra Modi	launched as a tribute to whom?
(b) Salman Rushdie	(a) Atal Bihari Vajpayee
(c) Kamala Harris	(b) Abdul Kalam
(d) Venus Williams	(c) Pranab Mukherjee
Ans: B [Salman Rushdie]	(d) Manmohan Singh
282. Egypt honored which personality with the	Ans: B [Abdul Kalam]
'Order of the Nile'?	288. Which institution developed the 'Bhartiya
(a) Ratan Tata	Vastra evam Shilp Kosh' portal?
(b) Narendra Modi	(a) TRAI
(c) Droupadi Murmu	(b) NIFT
(d) Rajnath Singh	(c) National Jute Board
Ans: B [Narendra Modi]	(d) Central Silk Board
283. Who was presented with the 'Elephant	Ans: B [NIFT]
Family environmental award'?	289. Who was conferred with the first-ever
(a) Kartiki Gonsalves	Udyog Ratna' award instituted by
(b) A R Rahman	Maharashtra?
(c) Resul Pookutty	(a) Ratan Tata
(d) Gulzar	(b) Lakshmi Mittal
Ans: A [Kartiki Gonsalves]	(c) Mukesh Ambani
284. Who is the recipient of the 41st Lokmanya	(d) Gautam Adani
Tilak Award?	Ans: A [Ratan Tata]
(a) Narendra Modi	290. 'Shanti Swarup Bhatnagar Awards' are
(b) Amit Shah	presented to individuals associated with which
(c) Dr K.Sivan	profession?
(d) Dr.Mayilsamy Annadurai	(a) Sports person
Ans: A [Narendra Modi]	(b) Scientist
285. Which leader was honored with the 'Grand	(c) Social Worker
Cross of the Legion of Honour'?	(d) Politician
(a) Xi Jinping	Ans: B [Scientist]
(b) Vladimir Putin	291. In which state is Kongthong located, which
(c) Narendra Modi	received the 'Best Tourism Village (Bronze)
(d) Volodymyr Zelenskyy	Award 2023'?
Ans: C [Narendra Modi]	(a) Assam
286. What is Eunice Newton Foote associated	(b) Meghalaya
with?	(c) Arunachal Pradesh
(a) Nuclear Reactors	



(d) Manipur Ans: B [Meghalaya] 292. Who is known as the 'Father of Green Revolution' in India? (a) Verghese Kurien (b) M S Swaminathan (c) Dhyan Chand (d) Vikram Sarabhai Ans: B [M S Swaminathan] 293. Namira Salim, recently in the news, hails from which country? (a) Malaysia (b) Indonesia (c) Pakistan (d) Bangladesh Ans: C [Pakistan] Which Nobel Prize was awarded in 2023 294. for the creation of 'Quantum dots'? (a) Physics (b) Chemistry (c) Physiology (d) None of the above Ans: B [Chemistry] 295. Jon Fosse, recipient of the 2023 Nobel Prize in Literature, is from which country? (a) USA (b) Germany (c) Norway (d) Australia Ans: C [Norway] 296. Which Union Ministry confers the National Intellectual Property Awards in India? (a) Ministry of Commerce and Industry (b) Ministry of MSME (c) Ministry of Finance (d) Ministry of Corporate Affairs Ans: A [Ministry of Commerce and Industry] Which actor was honored with the 'Satyajit 297. Rav Excellence in Film Lifetime Award' of India?

- (a) Michael Douglas
- (b) Morgan Freeman

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Tom Hanks

(d) Will Smith

- Ans: A [Michael Douglas]
- Who was conferred the 53rd Dada Saheb 298. Phalke Award in 2023?
 - (a) Kamal Haasan
 - (b) Mohan Laal
 - (c) Waheeda Rehman
 - (d) Manorama
 - Ans: C [Waheeda Rehman]
- Which metro rail company won the 'City 299. with Best Green Transport Initiative' in Urban Mobility India (UMI) Conference?
 - (a) Kolkata Metro
 - (b) Kochi Metro
 - (c) Chennai Metro
 - (d) Bengaluru Metro
 - Ans: B [Kochi Metro]
- Which Indian city has been added to the 300. 'UNESCO Creative Cities Network', in the 'Literature' category?

 - (a) Madurai
 - (b) Kozhikode
 - (c) Mysuru
 - (d) Kurnool
 - Ans: B [Kozhikode]



(C)