



CSIR NET DEC 2025 LIFE SCIENCES

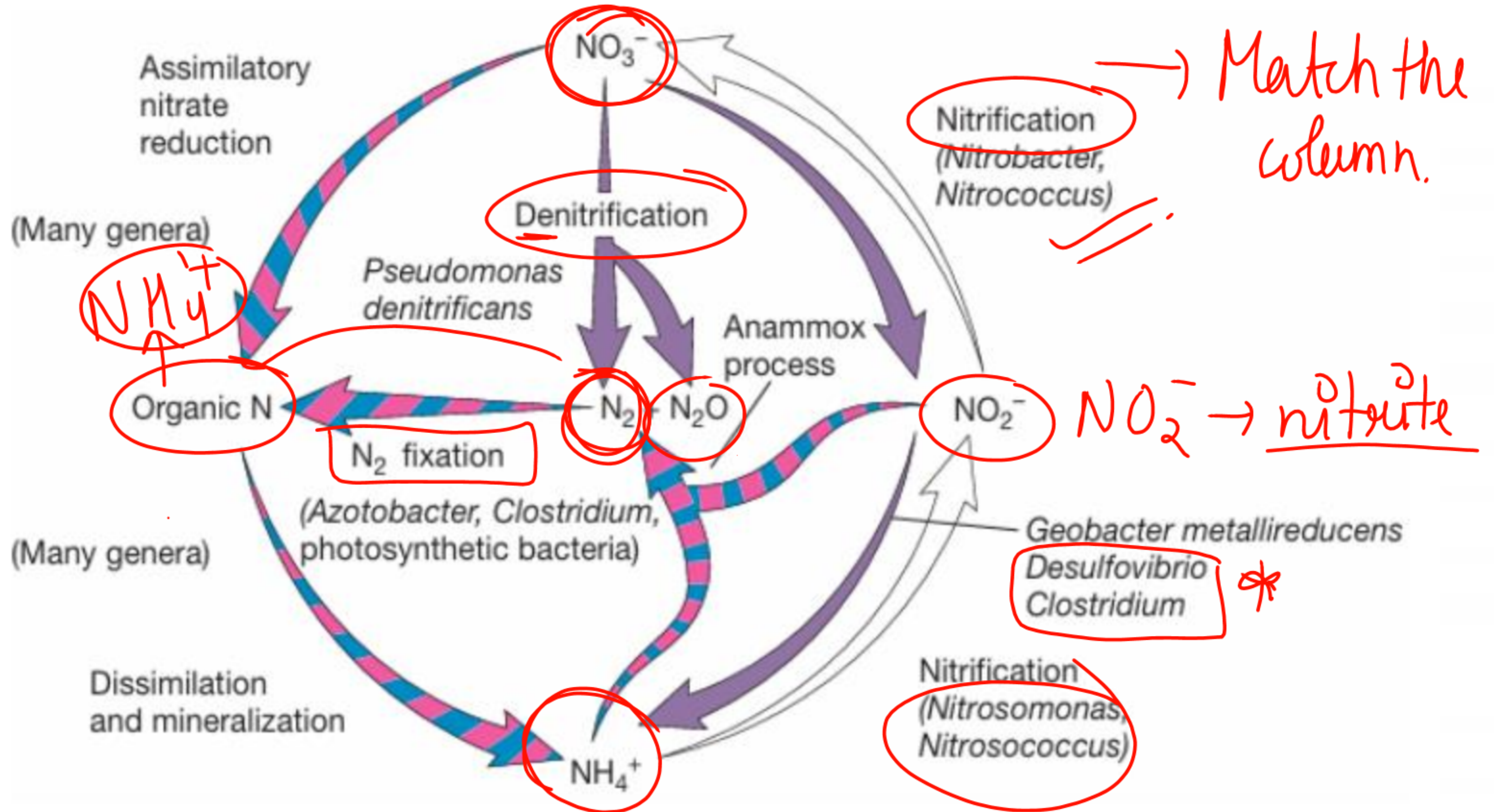
COMPLETE

**MEMORY BASED
PAPER**

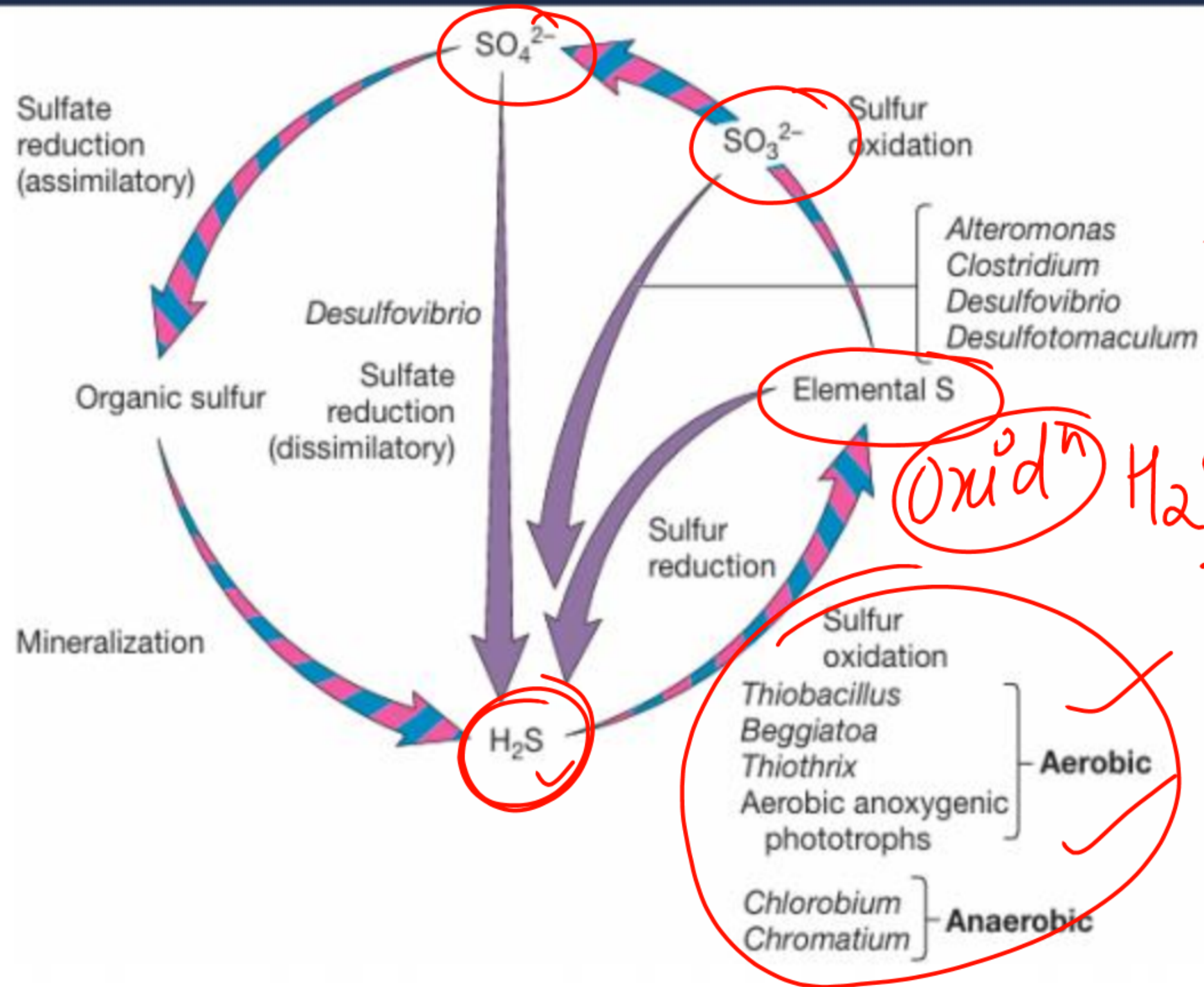
ये सवाल पूछे गए PAPER में



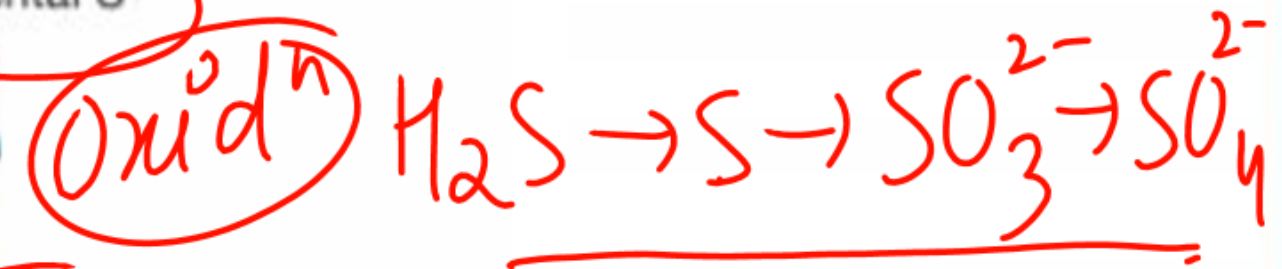
CSIR NET DEC 2025 | MEMORY BASED DISCUSSION BY AASHITA & PAYAL MAAM



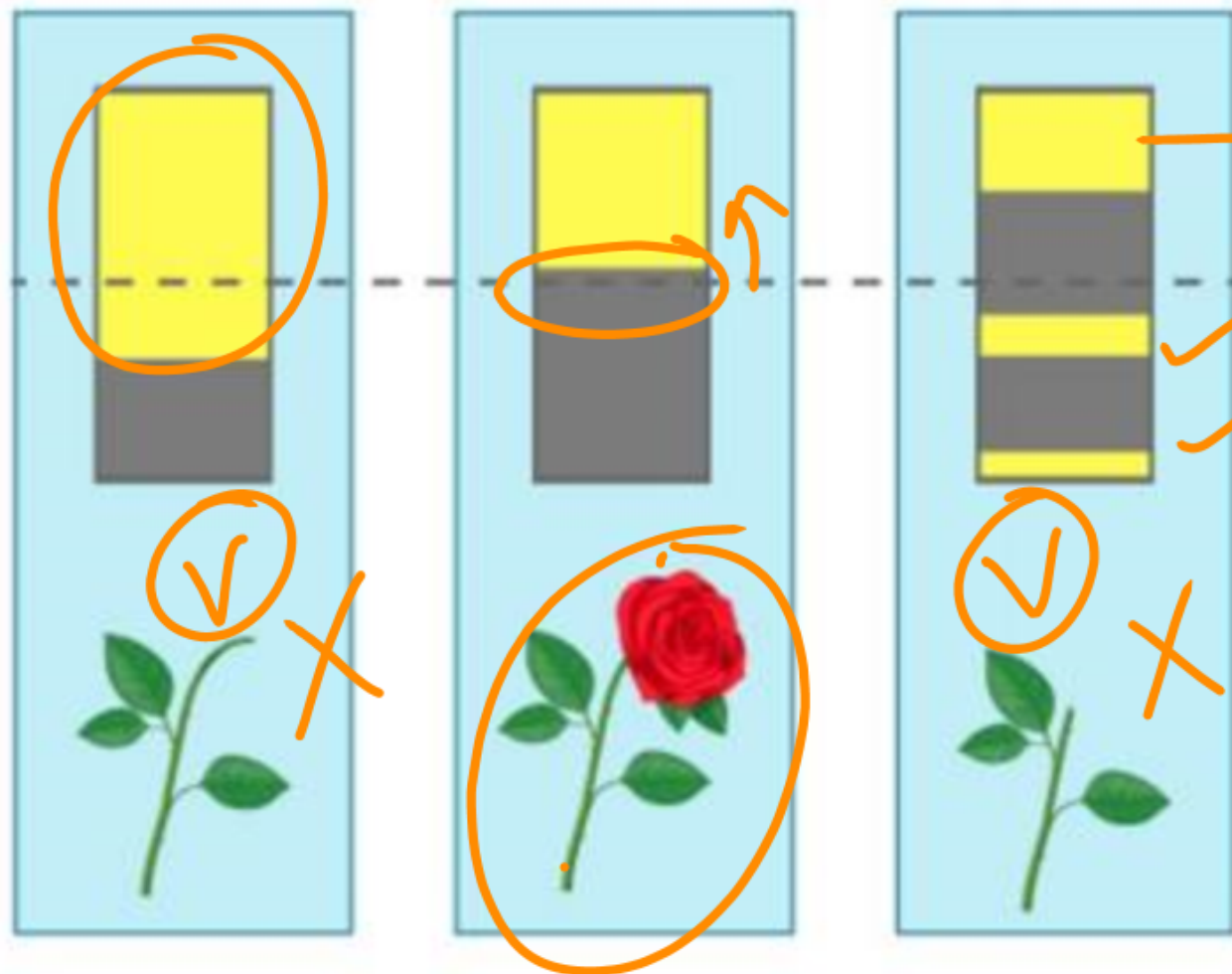
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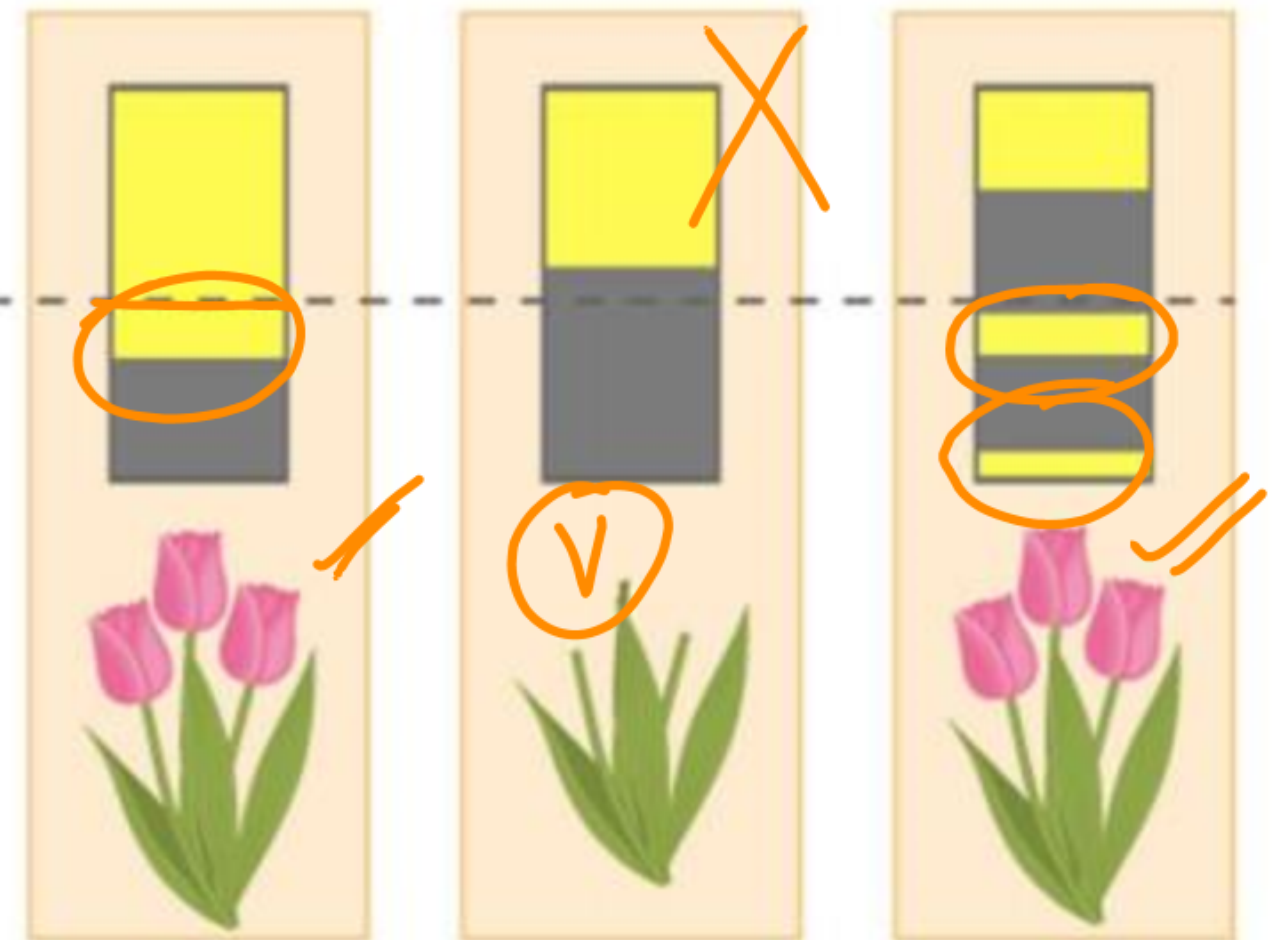
→ Equation



Short - Day Plants

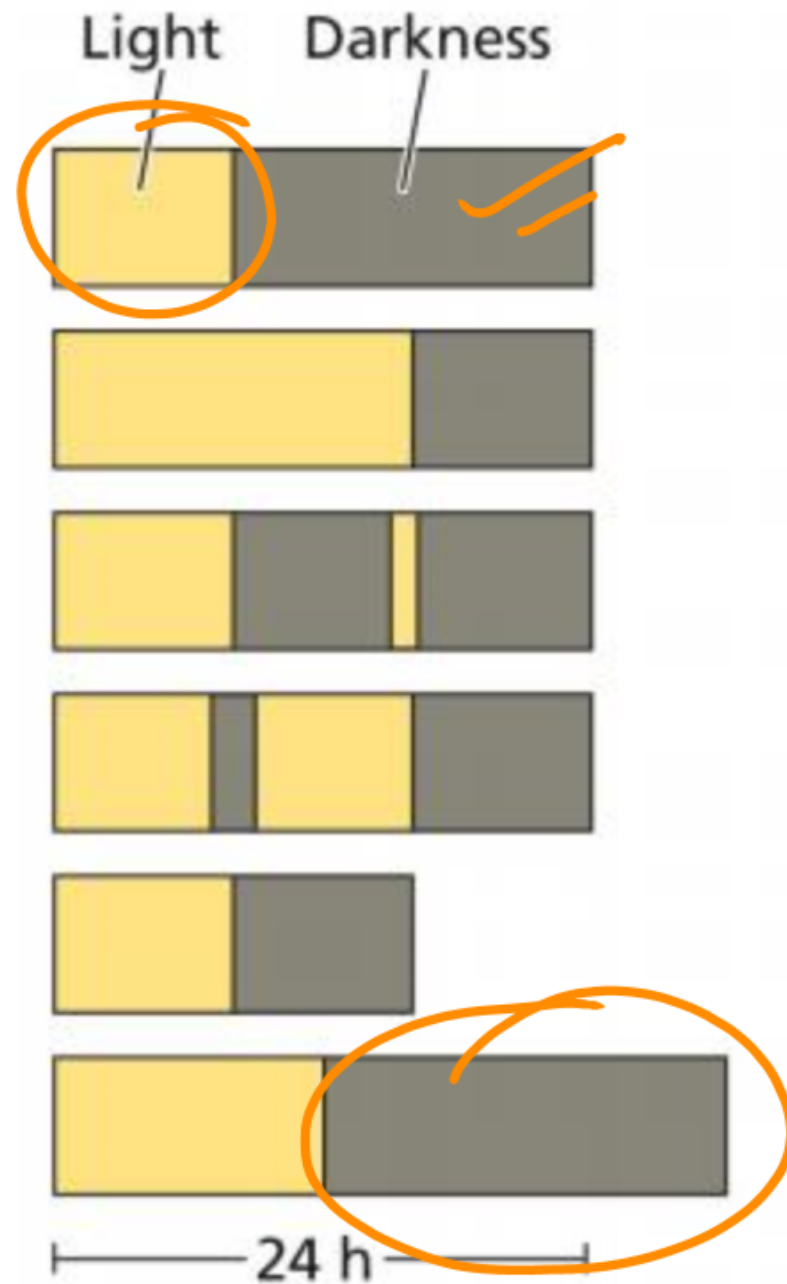


Long - Day Plants



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(B) Lighting treatment



Flowering response

SDP

Flowering

Vegetative

Vegetative

Vegetative

Vegetative

Flowering

LDP

Vegetative

Flowering

Flowering

Flowering

Flowering

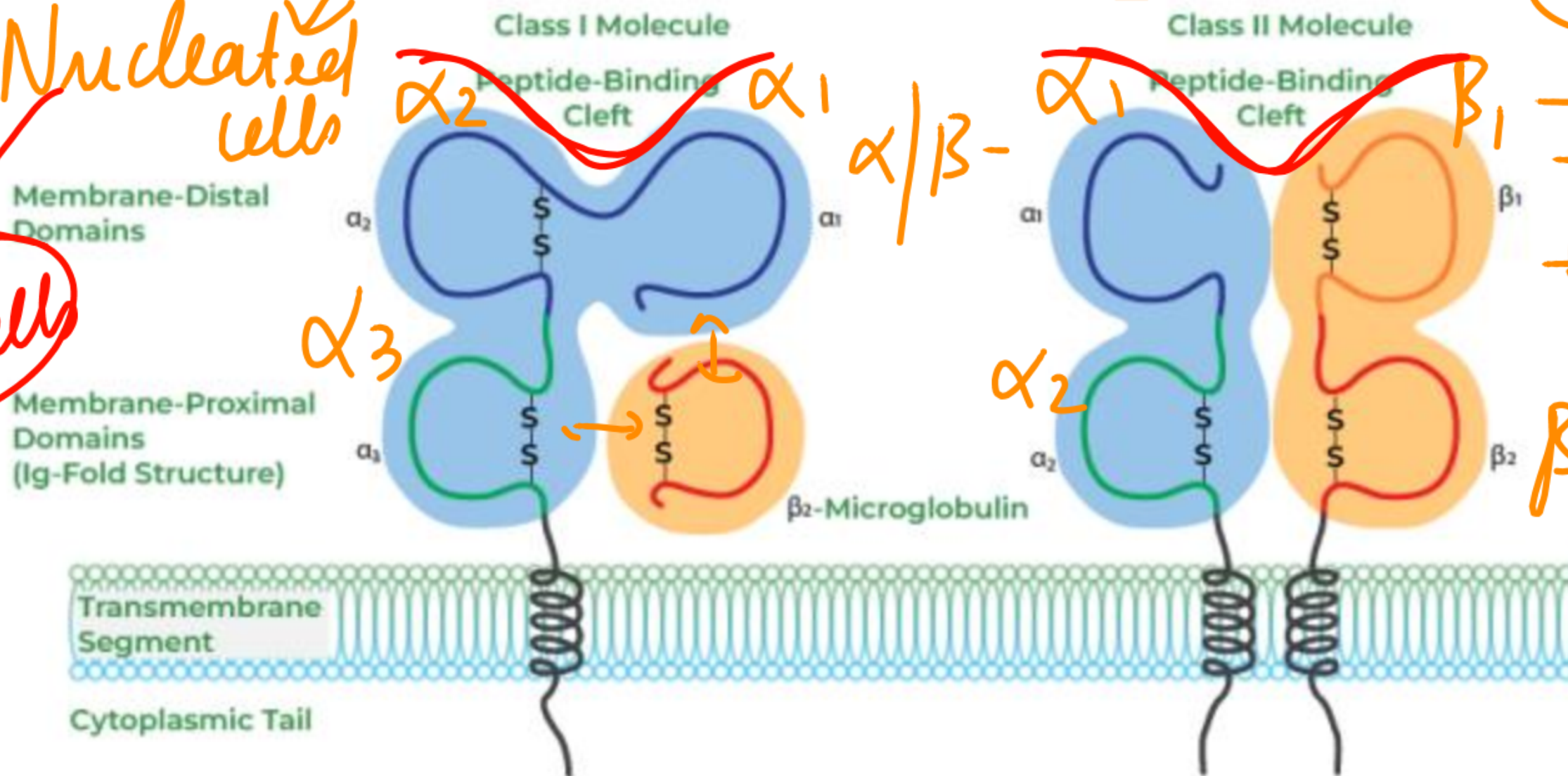
Vegetative

MHC Class I vs MHC Class II

APC

Nucleated cells

Tc cells

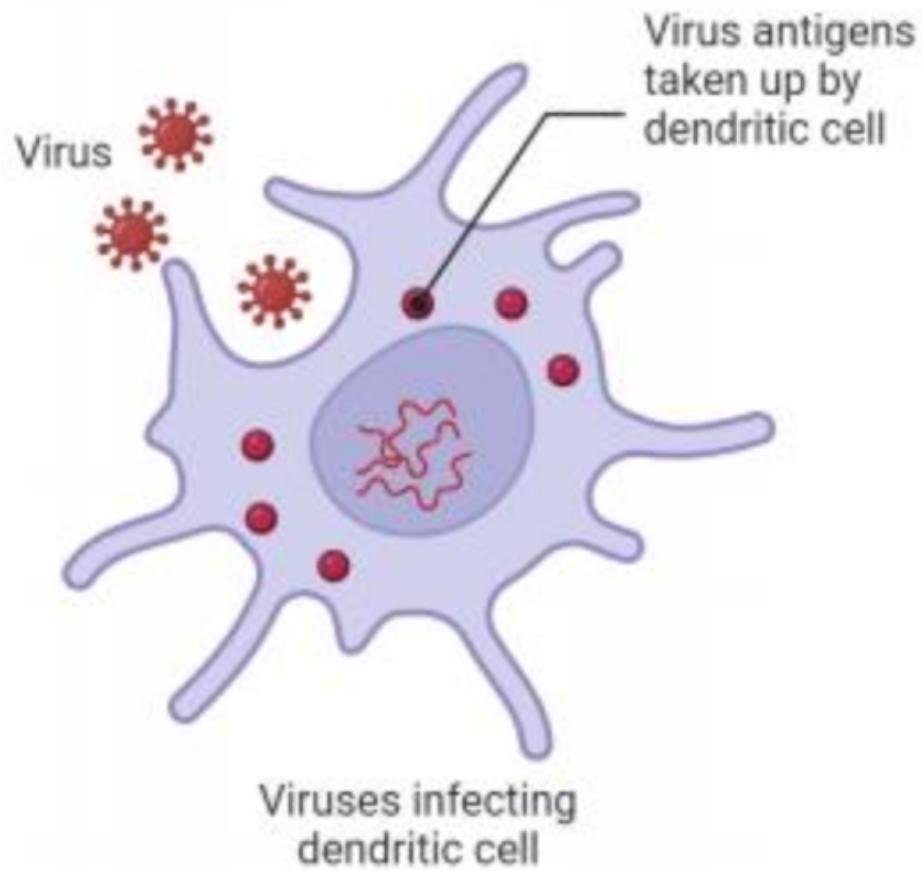


B-cells
Dendritic
Macrophages

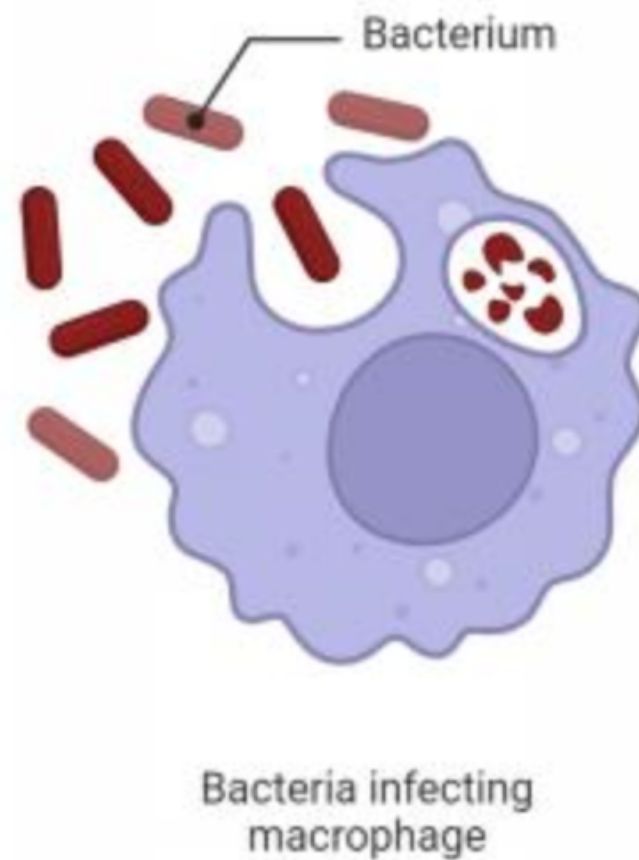
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Different Types of Antigen Presenting Cells

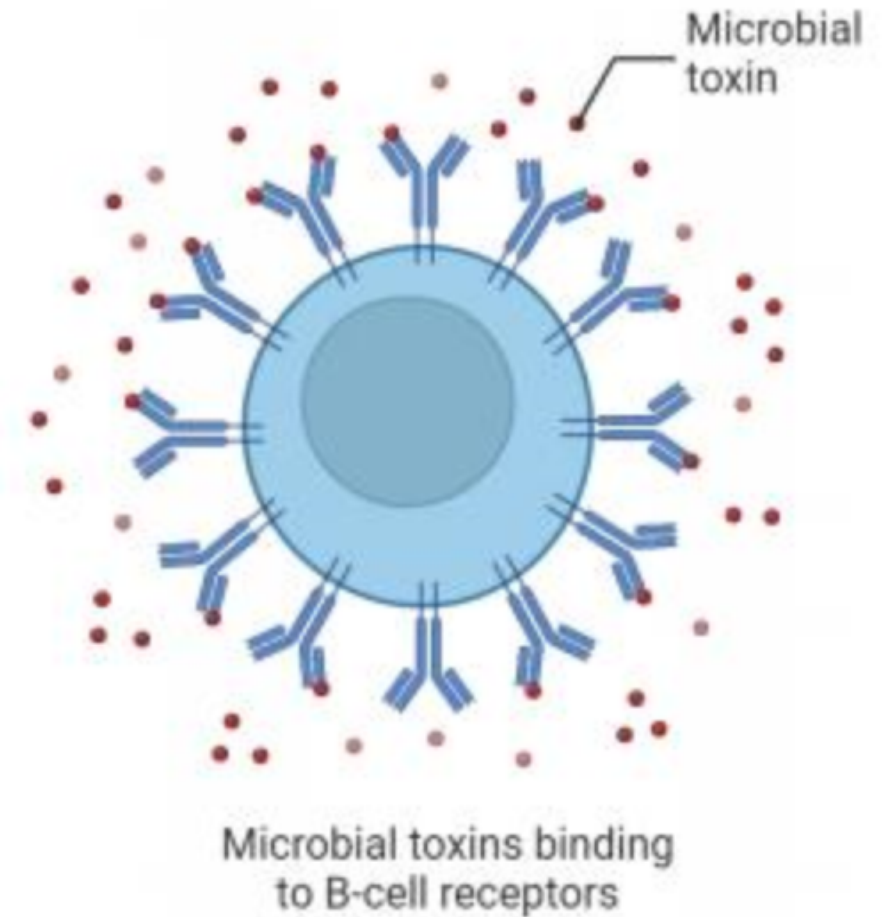
Dendritic cell ✓



Macrophage ✓

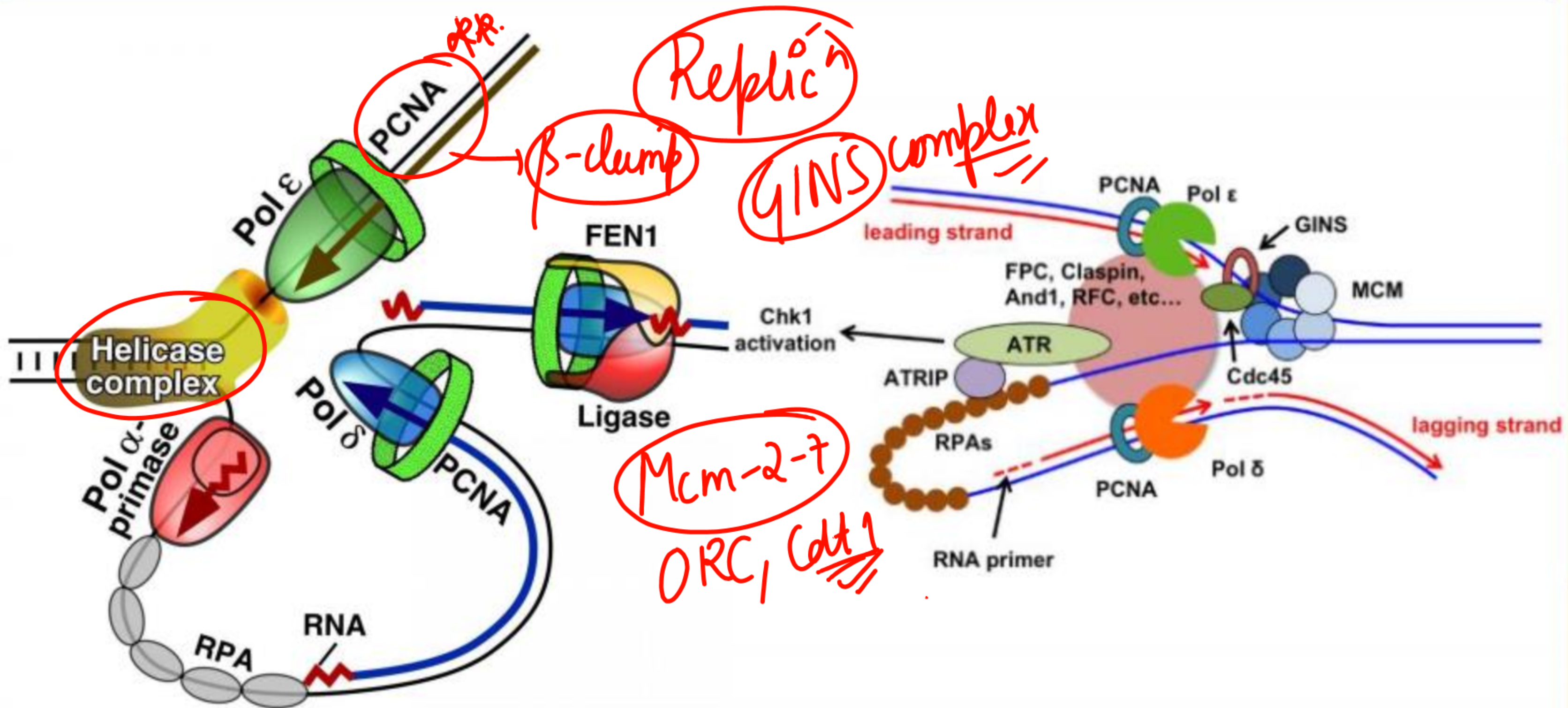


B cell



↳ MHC-II → T_H cells

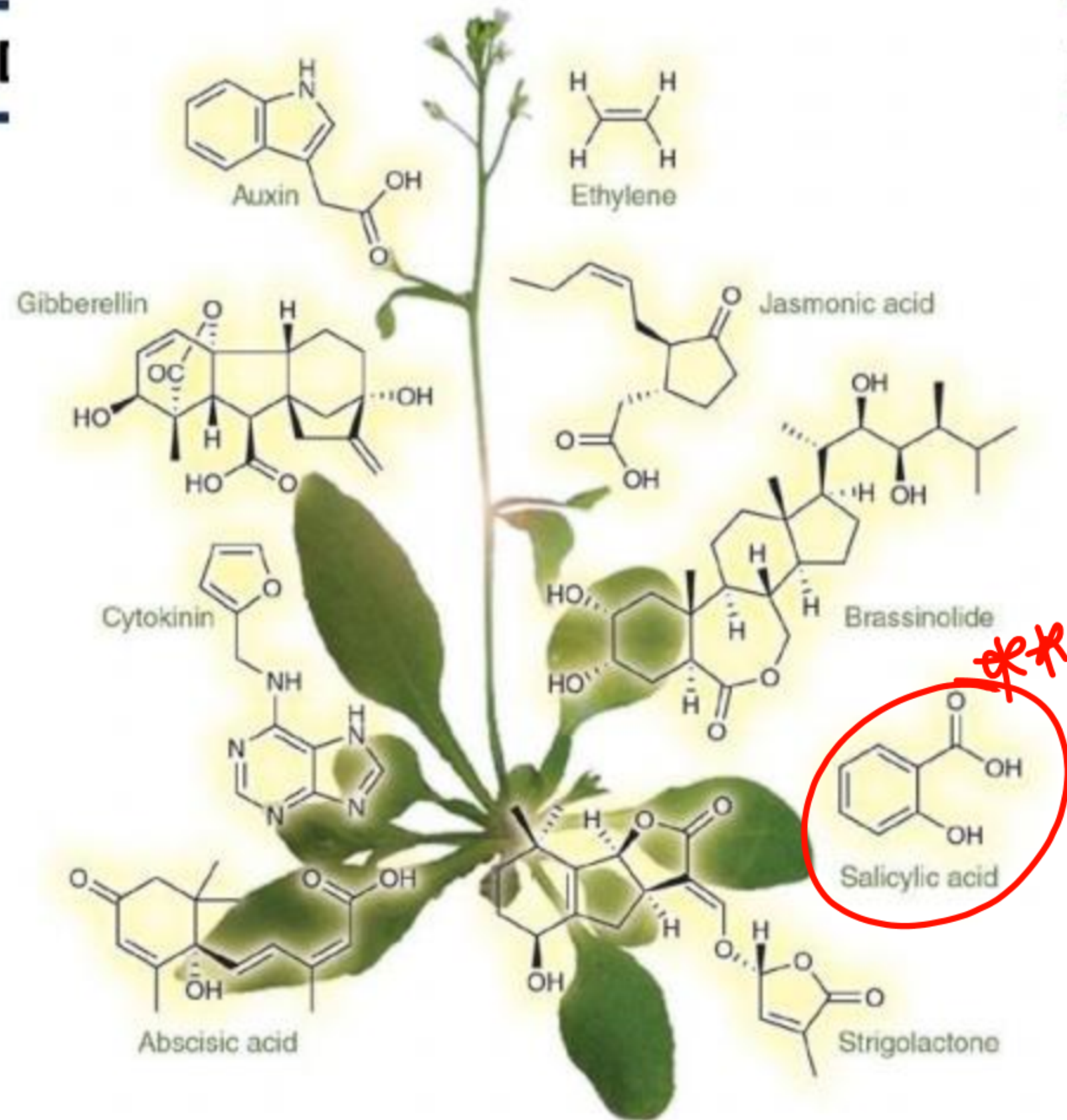
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PLANT HORMONES



HORMONE	FUNCTION	LOCATION
 Gibberellins	Increase the speed of seed germination; promote stem elongation; induce early blooming of flowers; increase fruit size	Shoot and root apical meristems; seeds
 Auxins	Stimulate stem elongation; control seedling orientation; stimulate root branching; promote fruit development	Apical meristems; immature plant tissue
 Ethylene	Increases the speed at which fruit ripens; stimulates leaf dropping and the death of flowers	All parts of the plant including the fruits
 Absciscic acid	Inhibits growth and reproduction; inhibits seed germination; stimulates closure of stomata	Leaves; fruits; root tips; seeds
 Cytokinins	Cause rapid cell division, in conjunction with auxin; induce seed germination; initiate new branches from lateral buds	Roots and fruits, primarily



Symbiosis

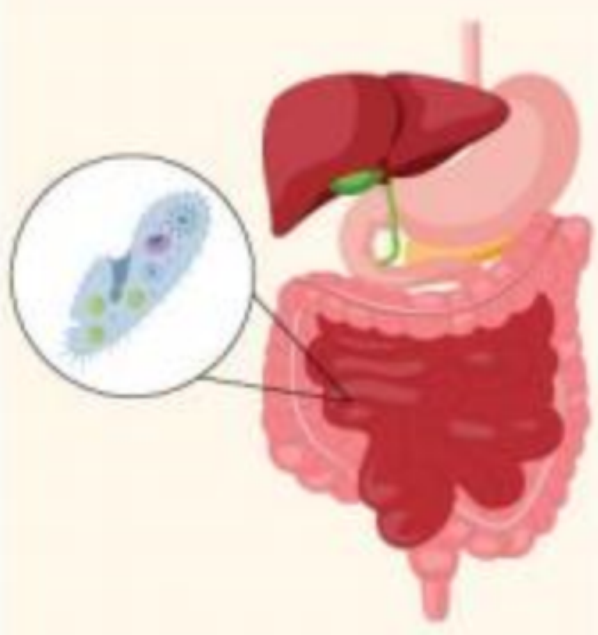
A long-term association between two organisms of different species



(Nitrogen-fixing Bacteria and Leguminous Plants)

Mutualism

Both partners benefit



(Human and Protozoa)

Parasitism

One partner benefits, other is harmed



(A bird and a Tree)

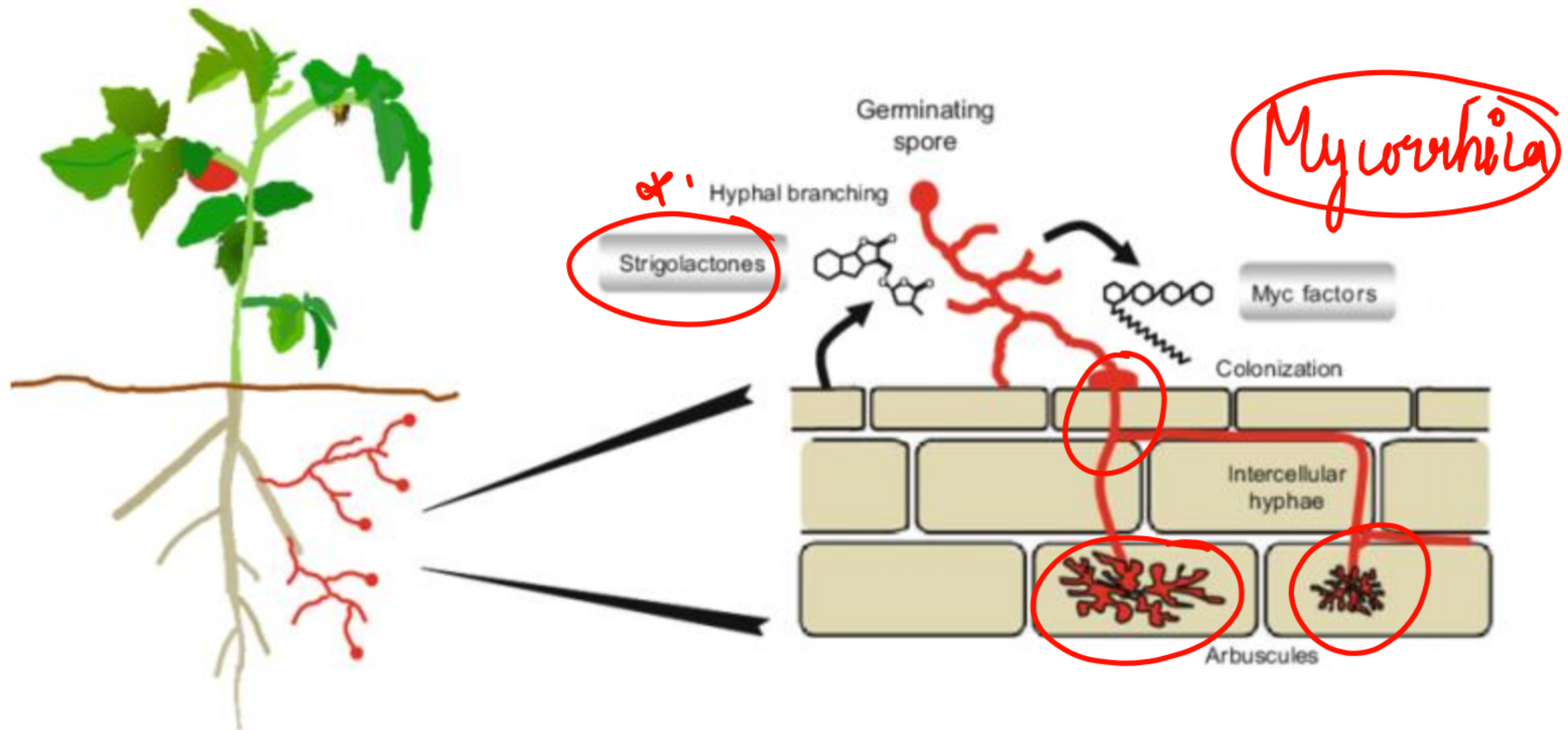
Commensalism

One partner benefits, other unaffected

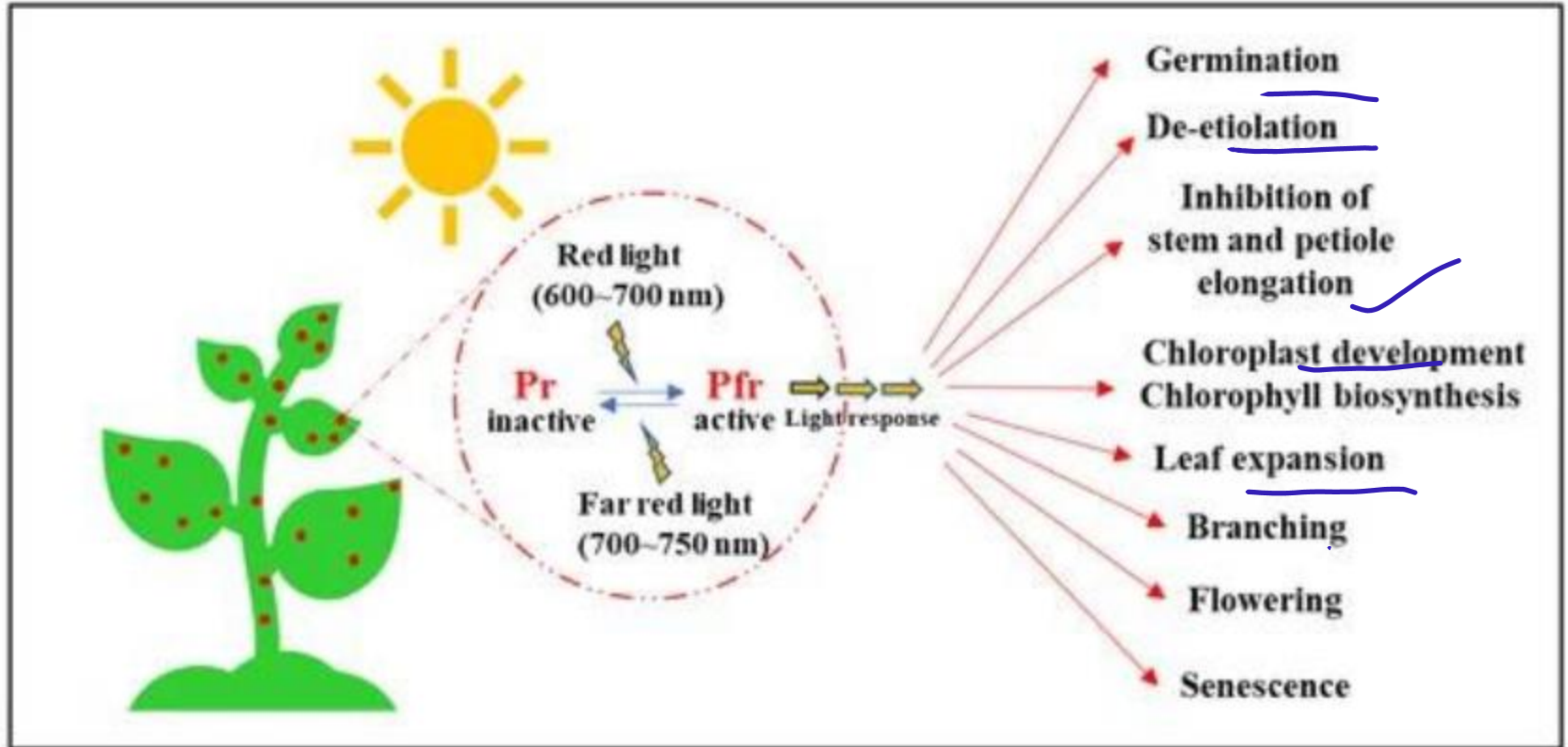
→ Plant symbiosis

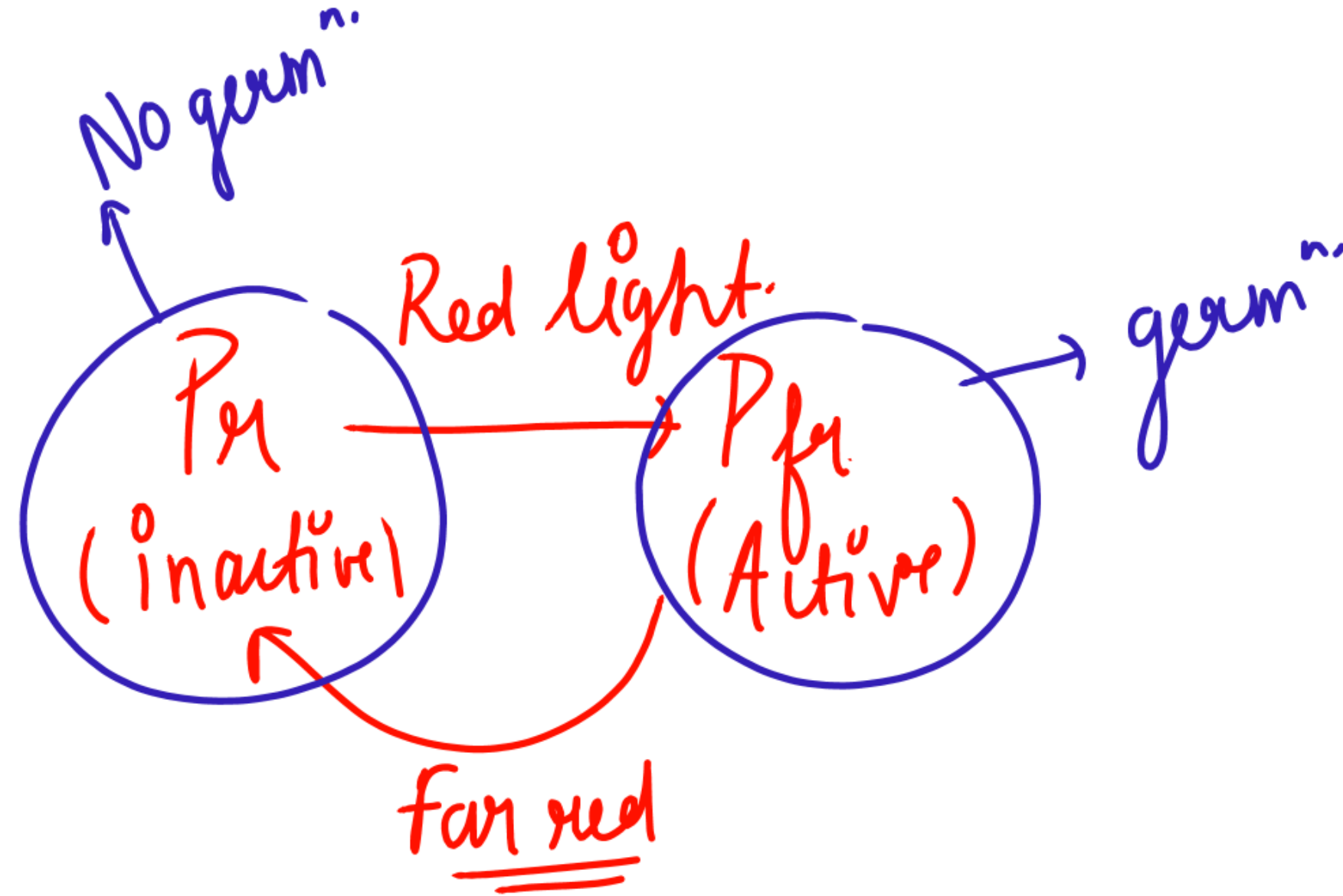
& Frankia → higher plants
& Anabaena - Azolla

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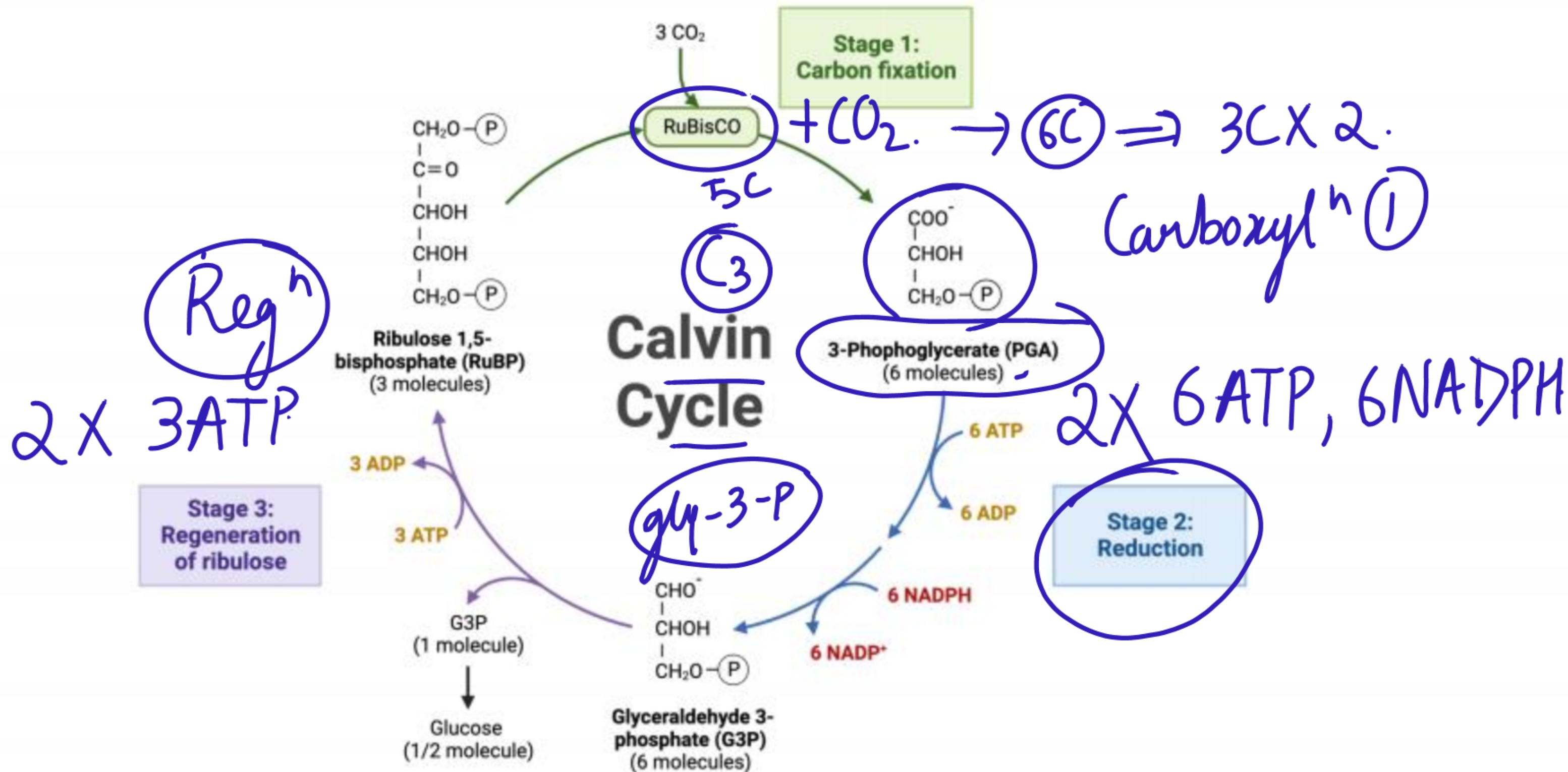


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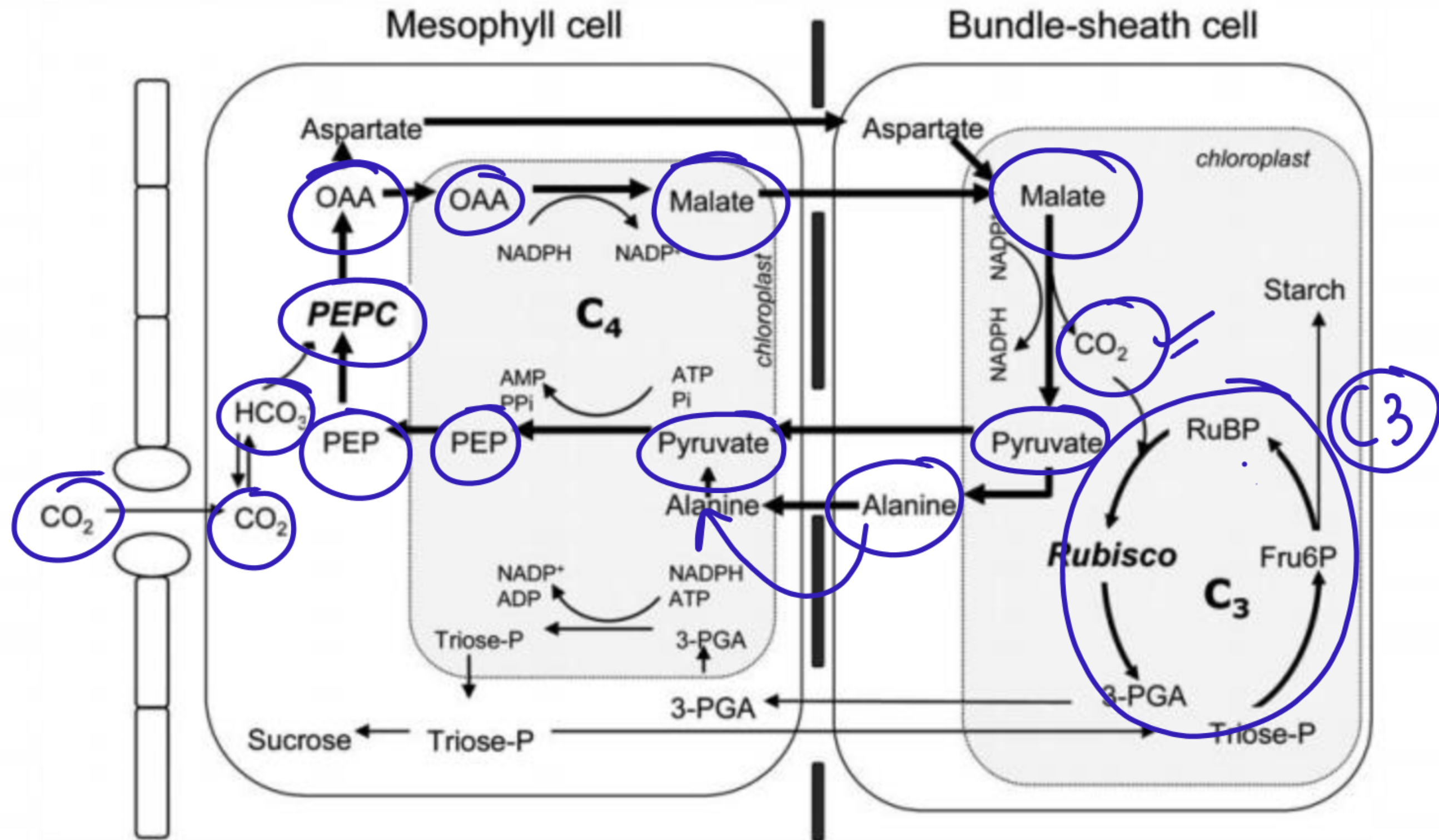




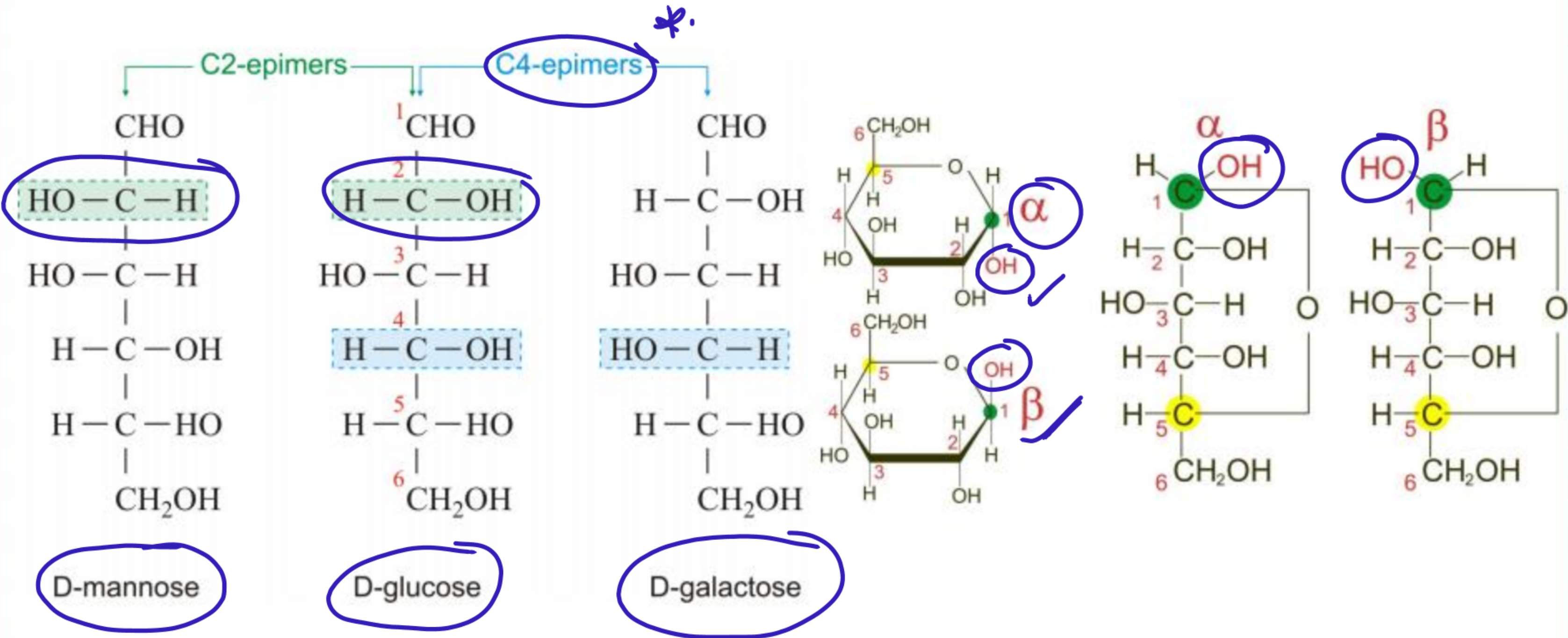
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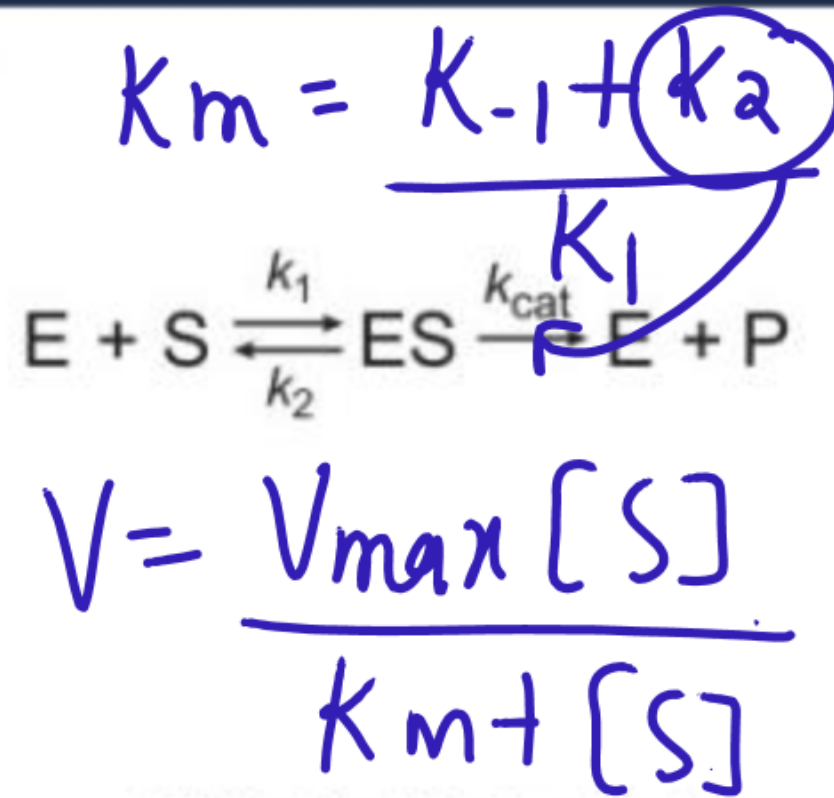


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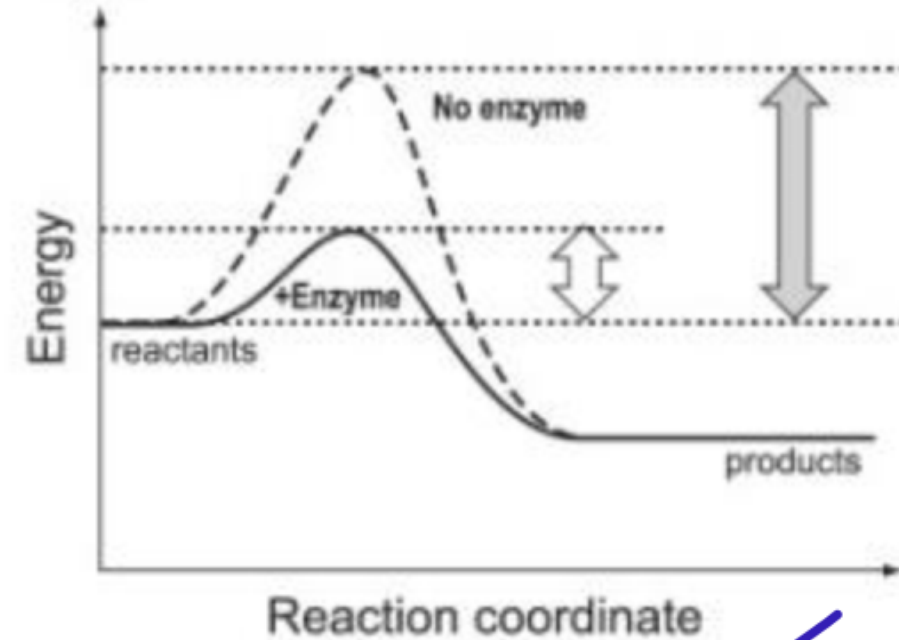


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(A)

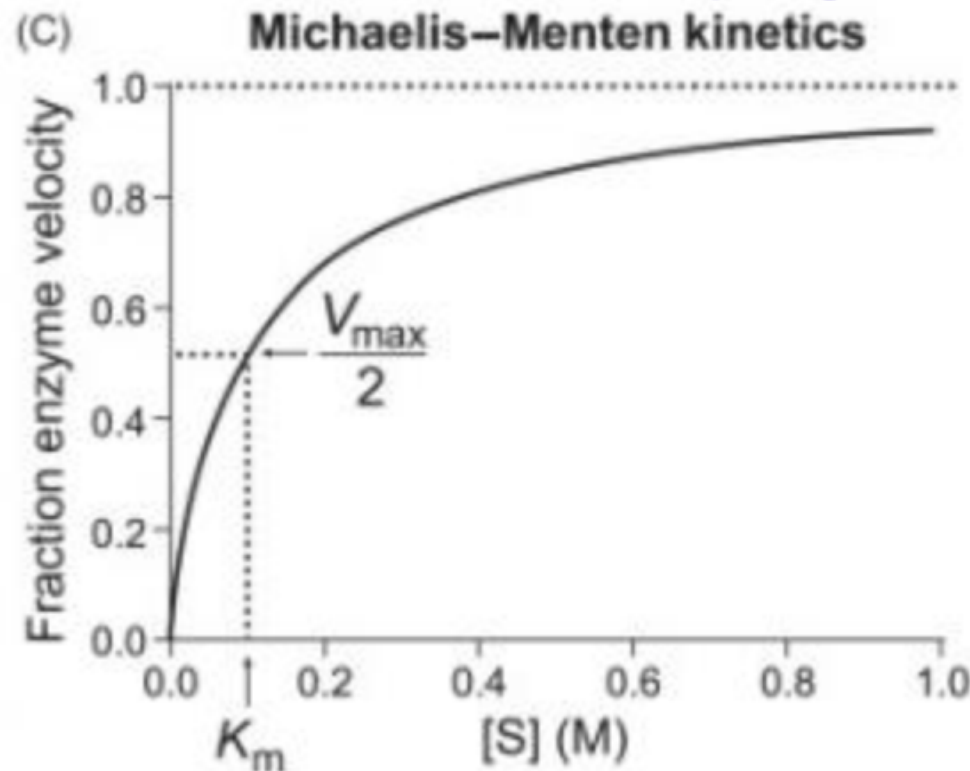


(B)

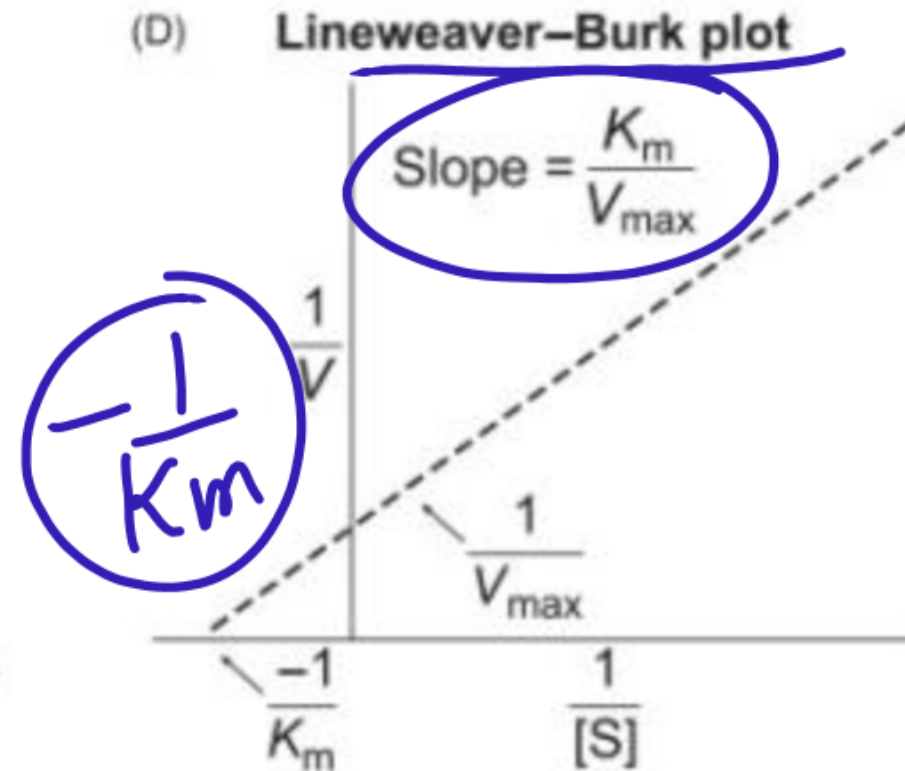


Enzyme
Kinetic

(C)

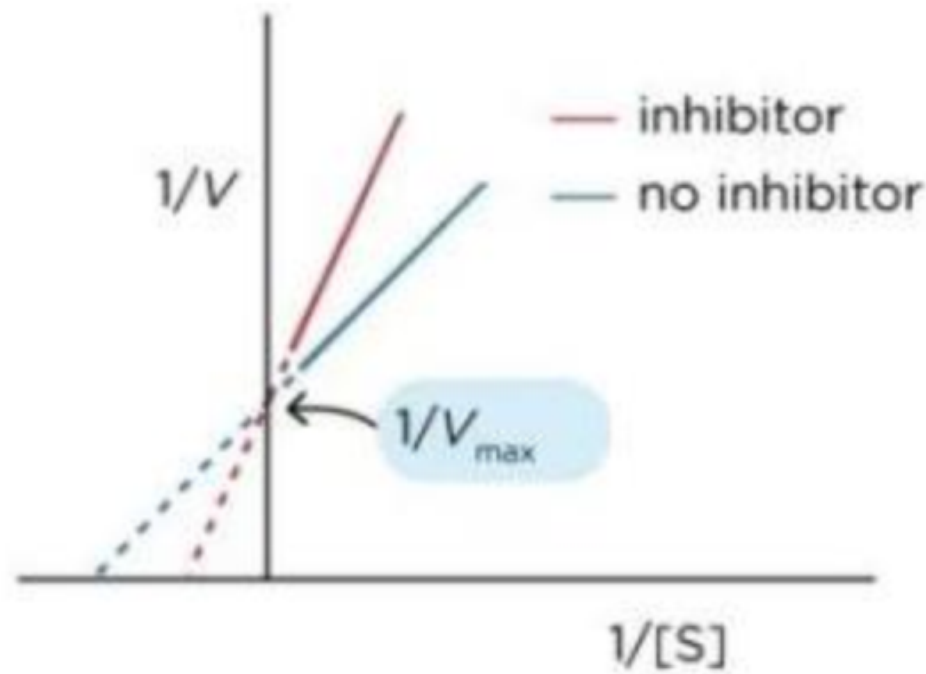


(D)



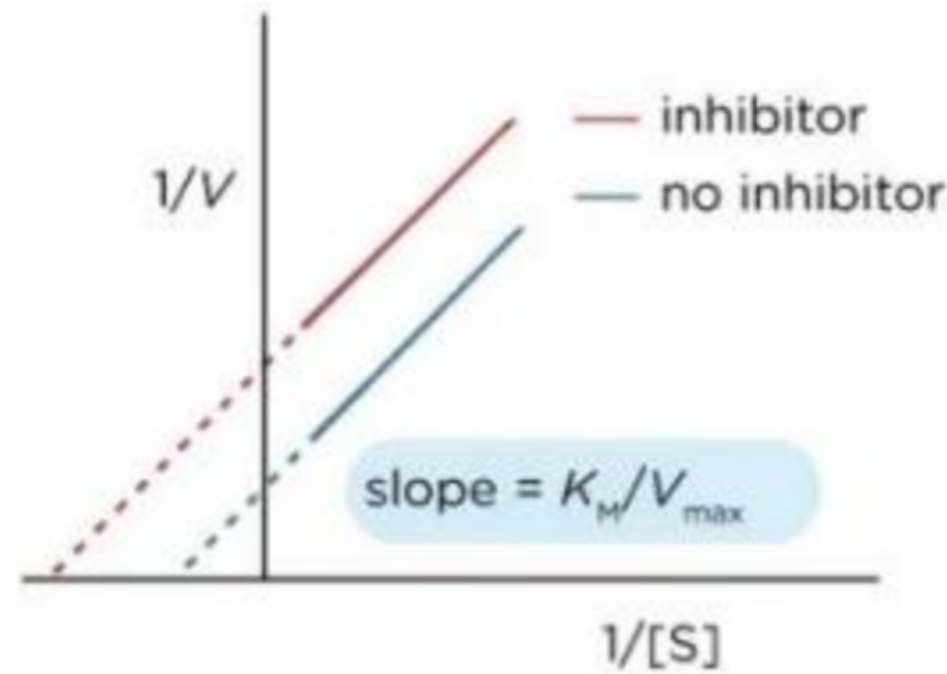
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The Lineweaver-Burk plots for inhibition



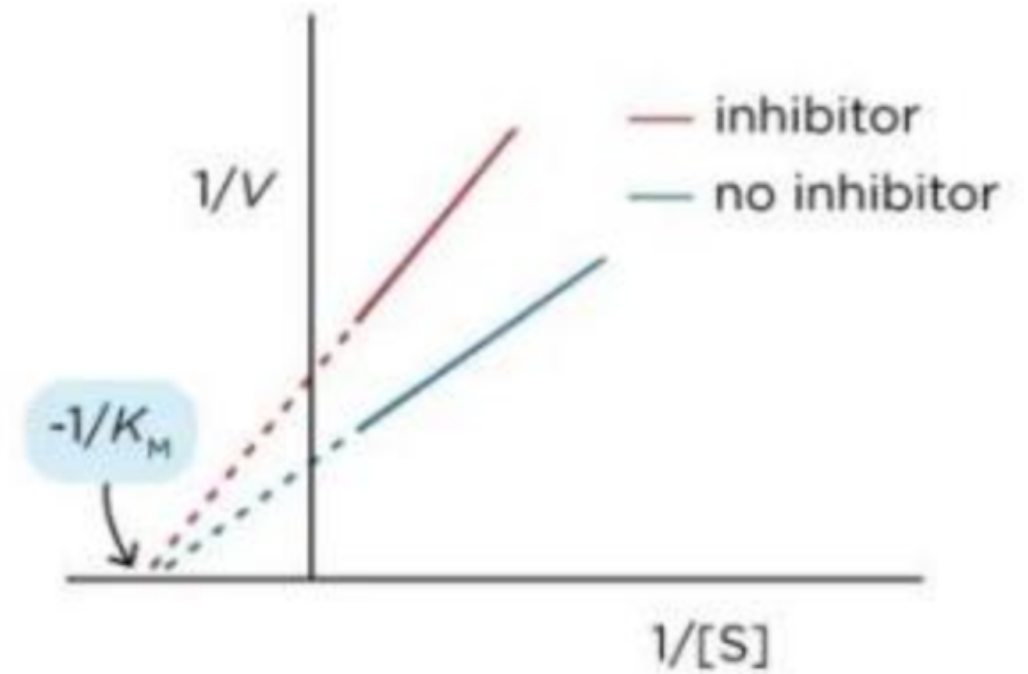
Competitive inhibition

K_M increased
 V_{max} unaffected



Uncompetitive inhibition

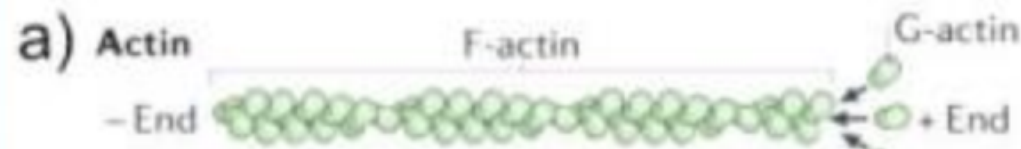
K_M reduced
 V_{max} reduced



Noncompetitive inhibition

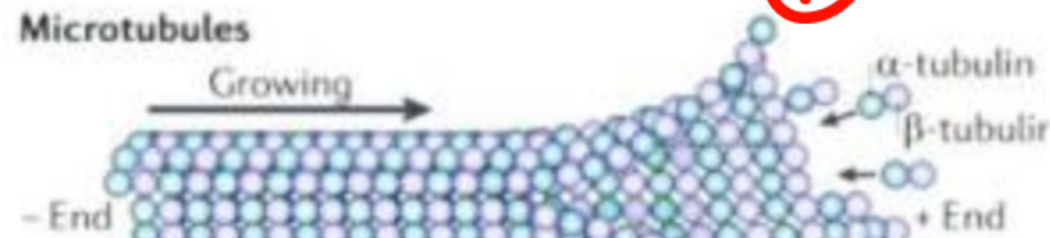
K_M unaffected
 V_{max} reduced

a) Actin

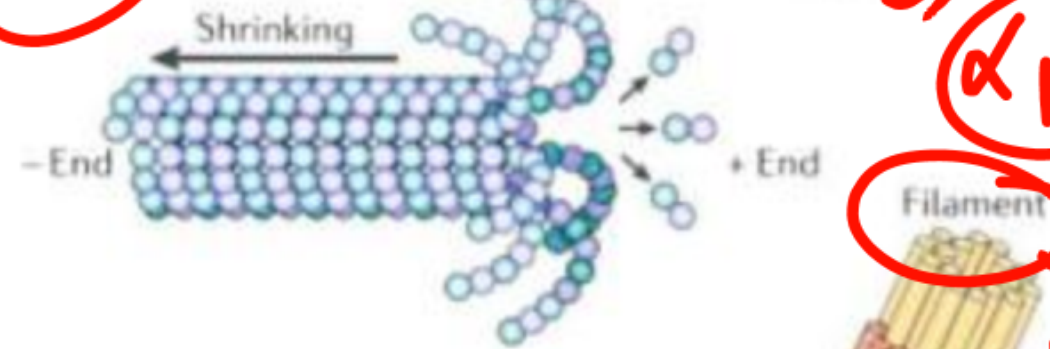


→ Microfilament

Microtubules

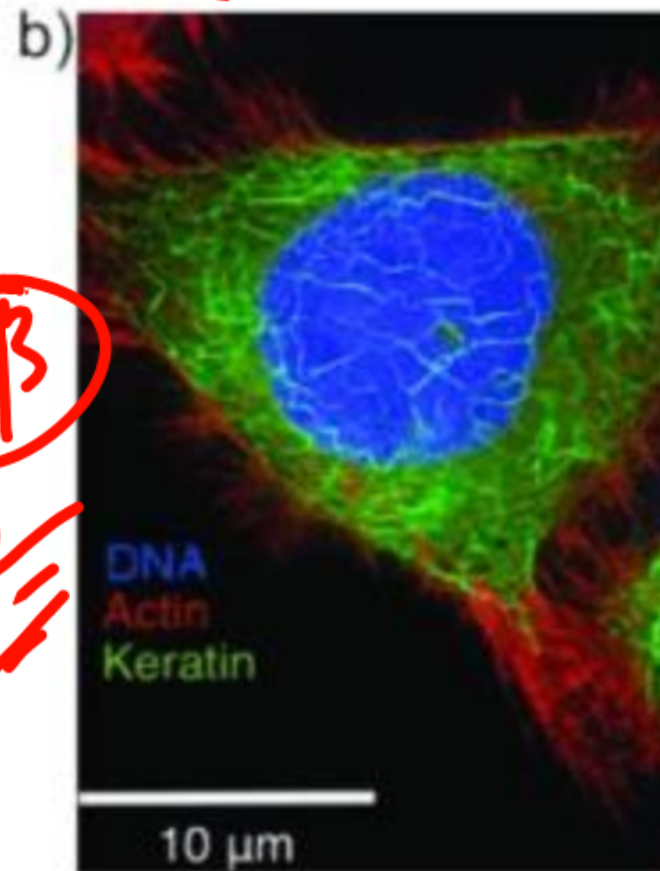
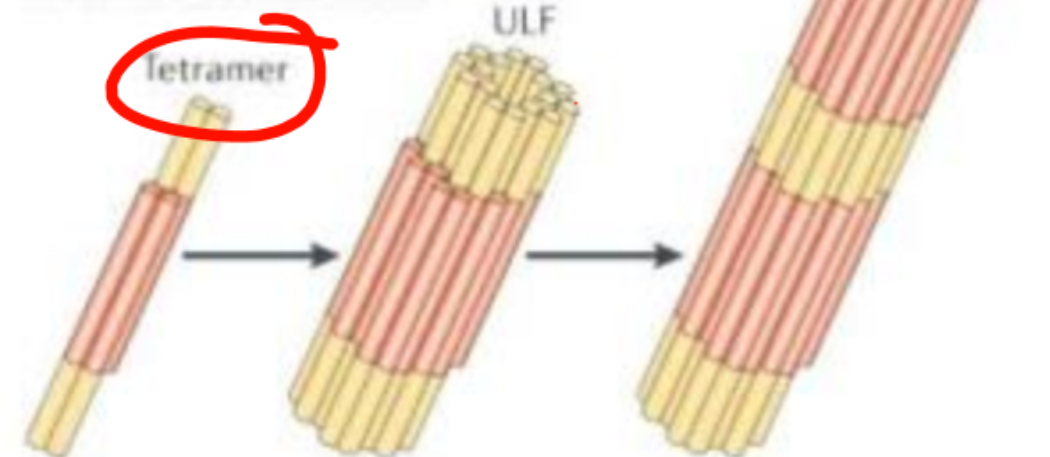


Shrinking

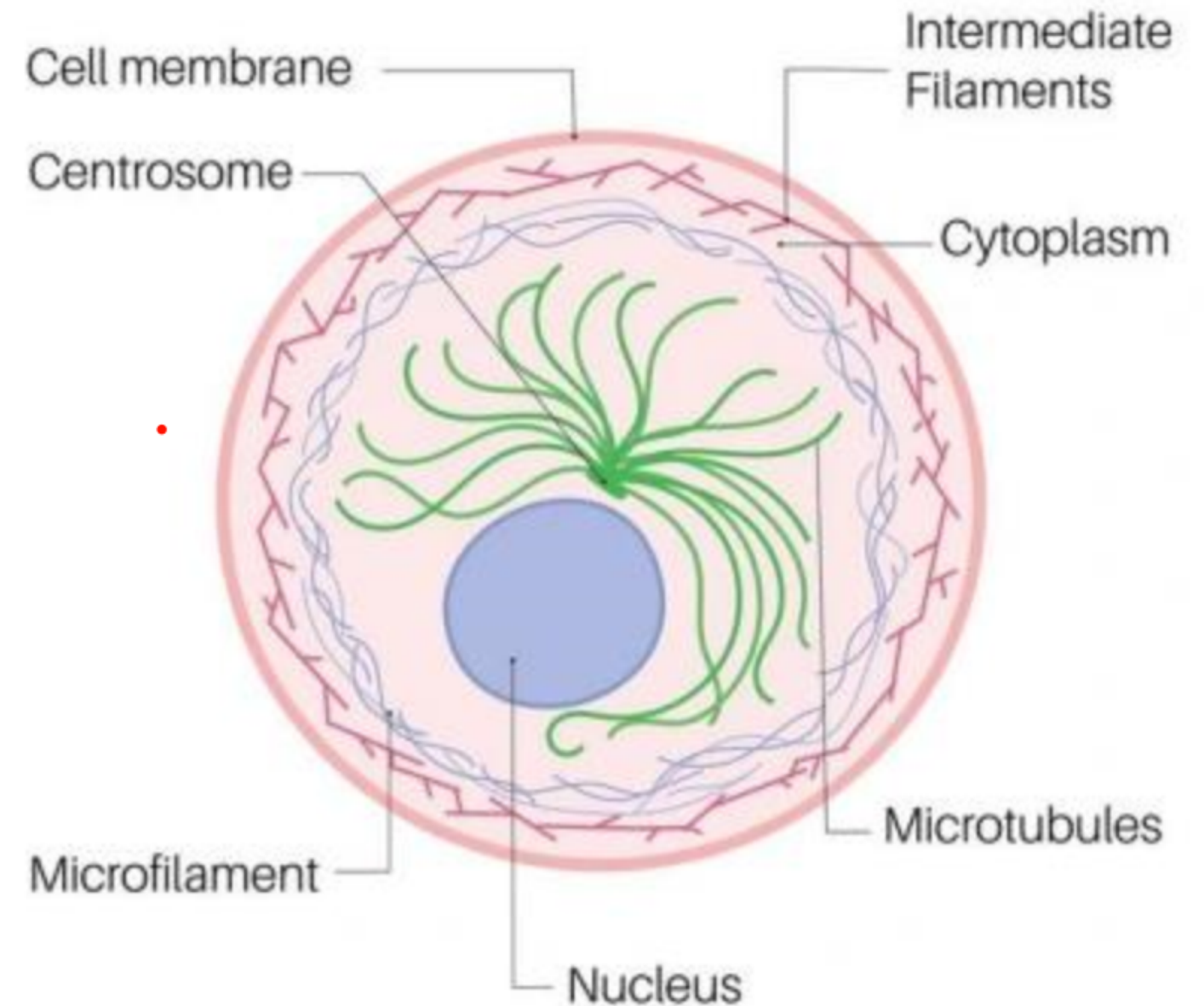


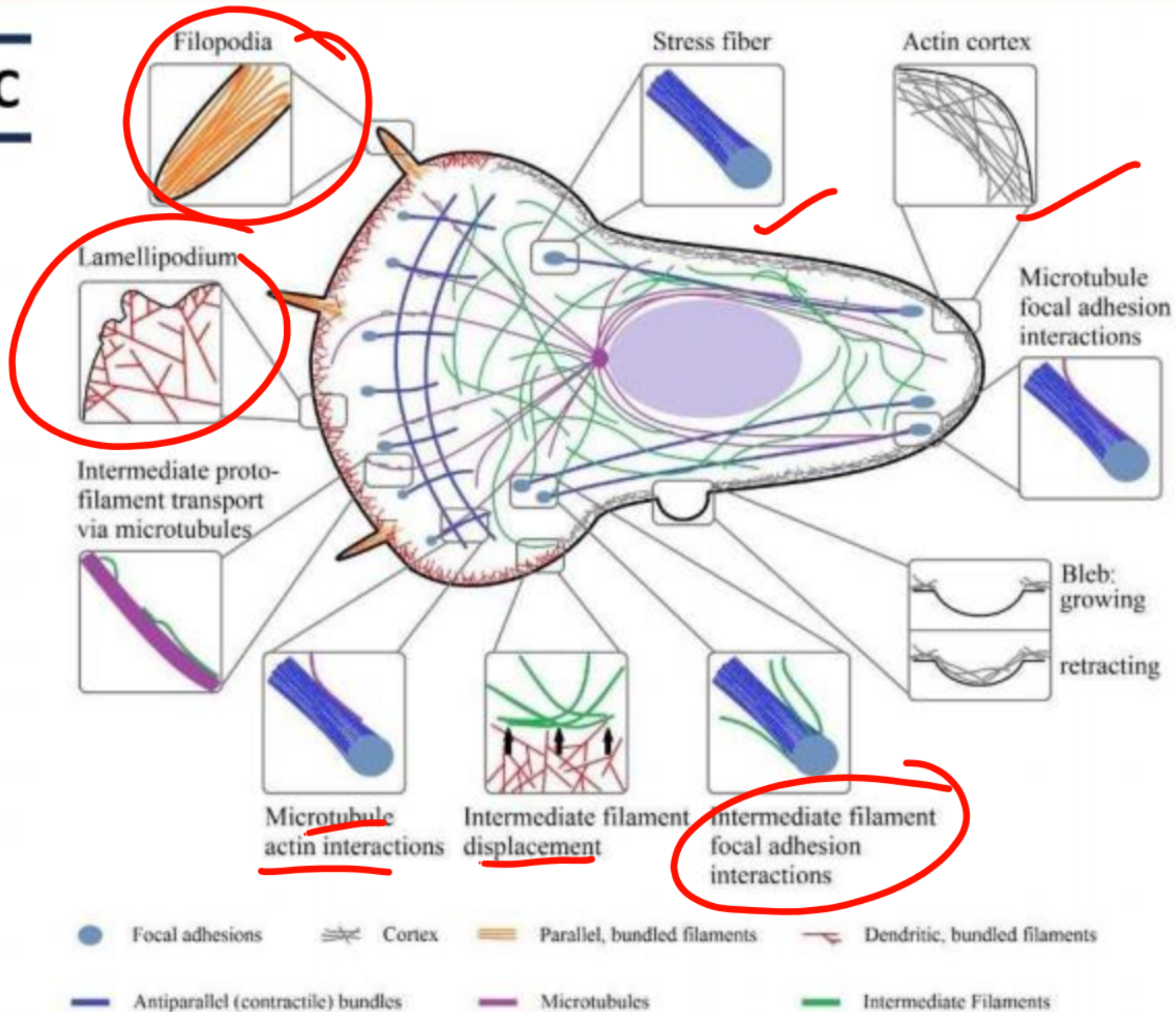
Intermediate filaments

Tetramer

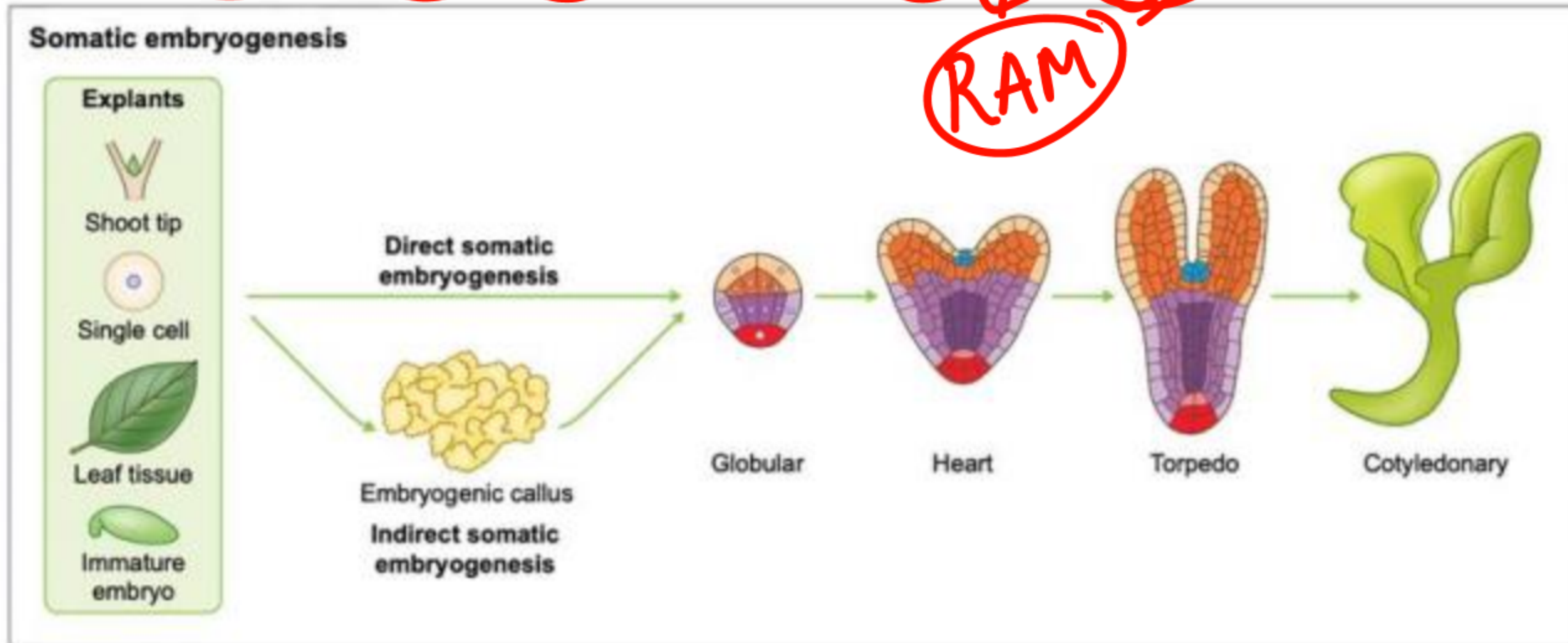
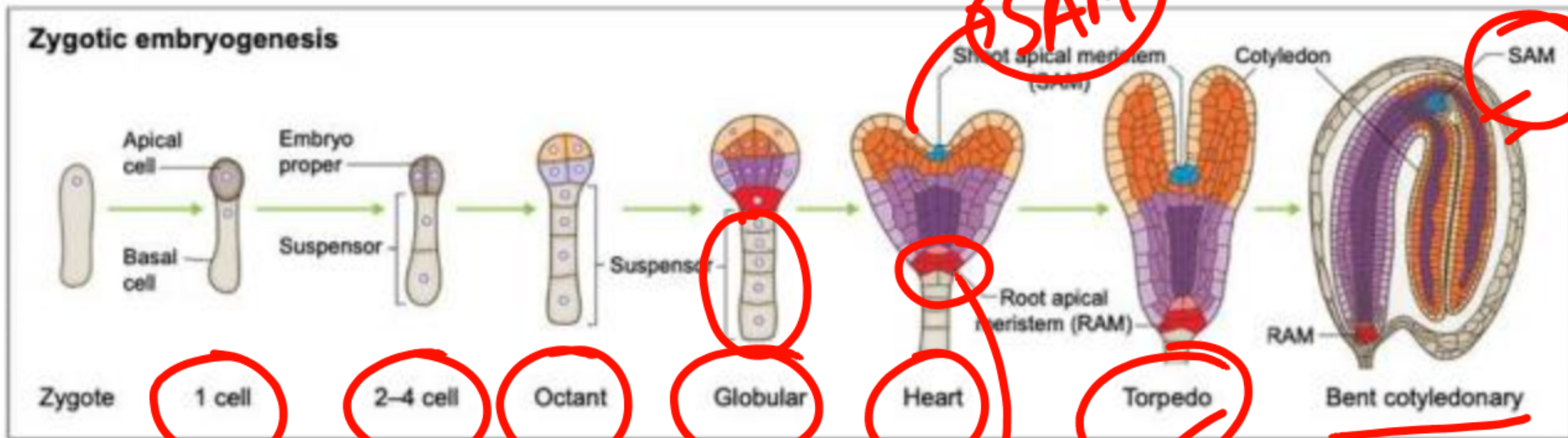


Cytoskeleton

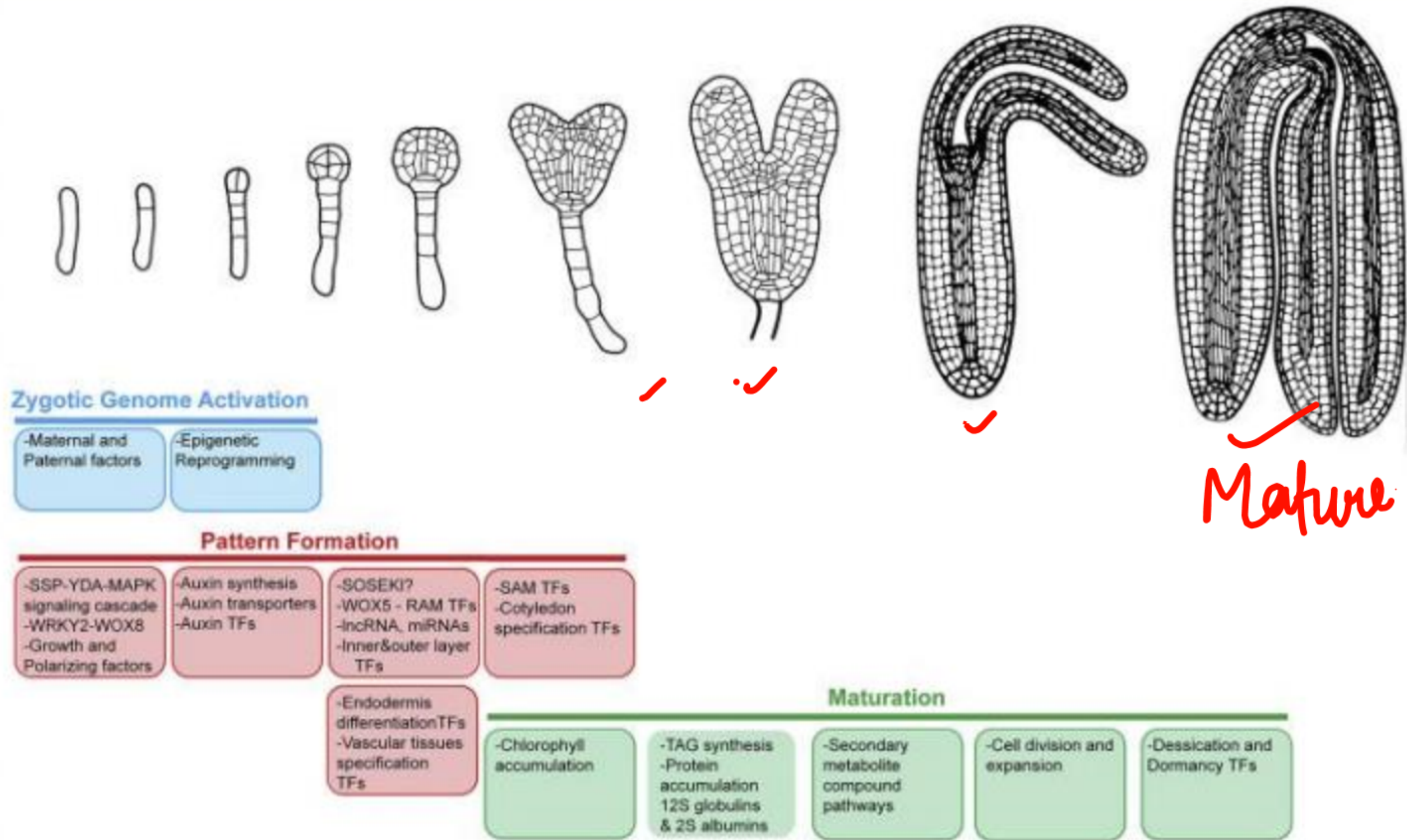




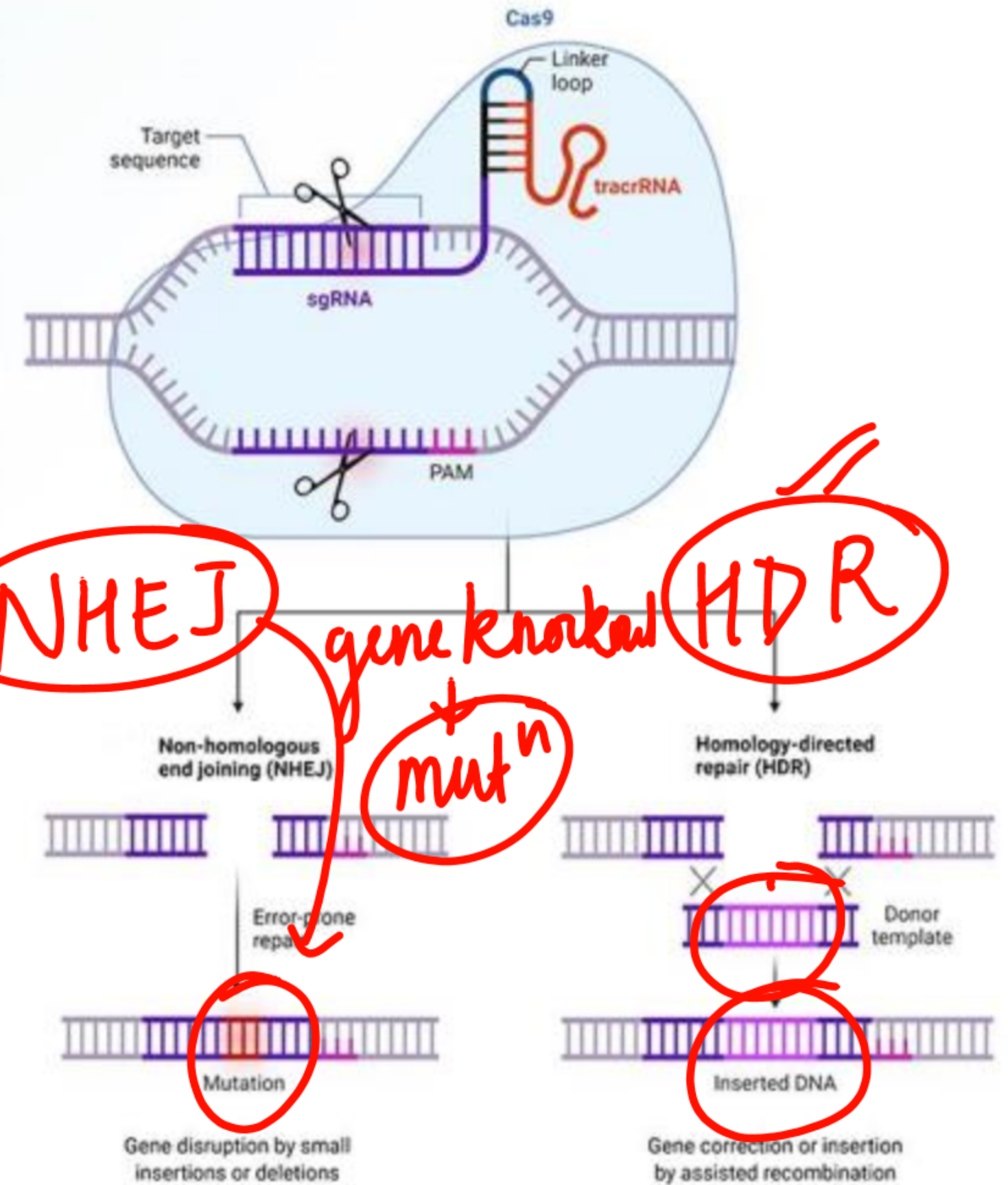
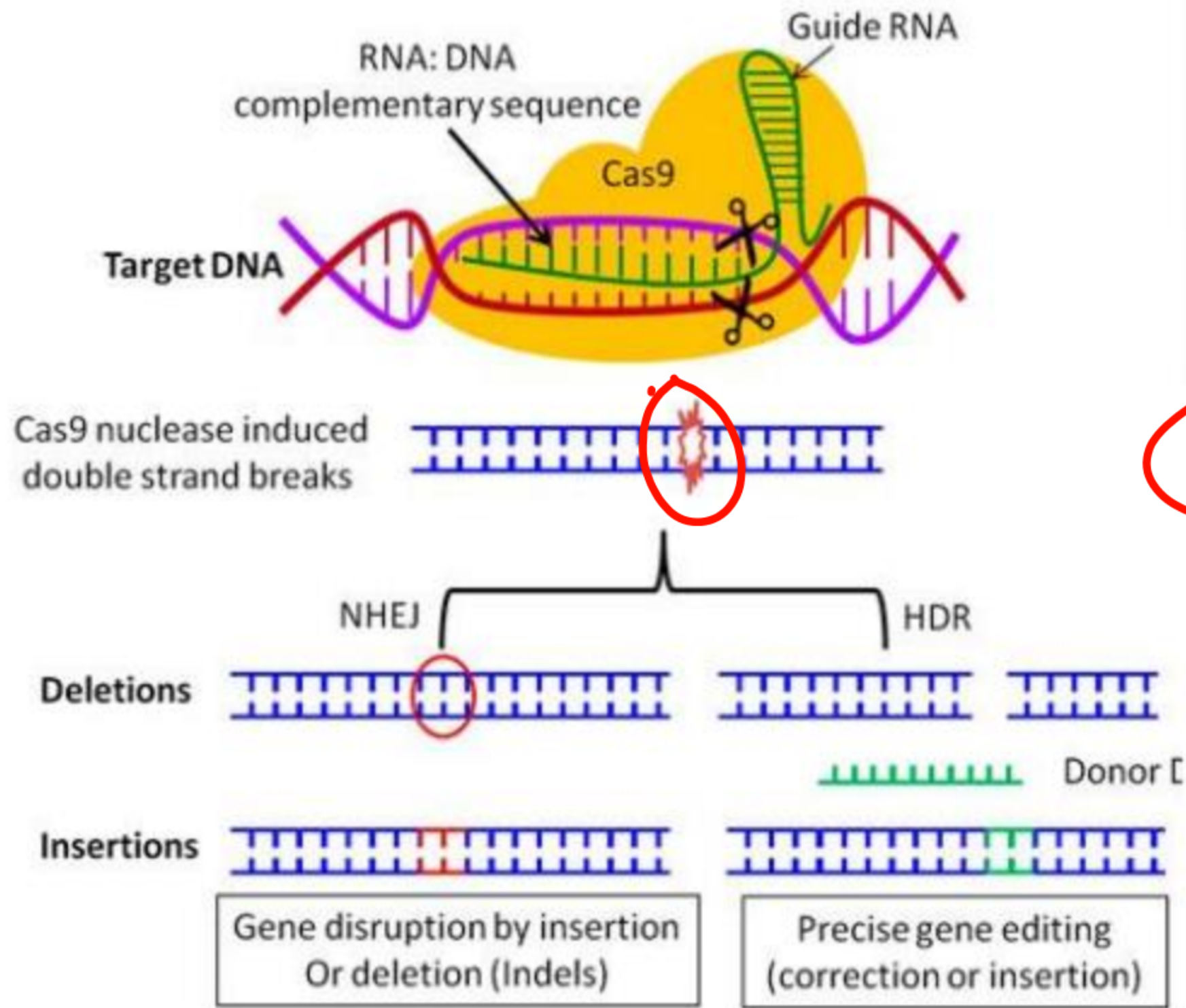
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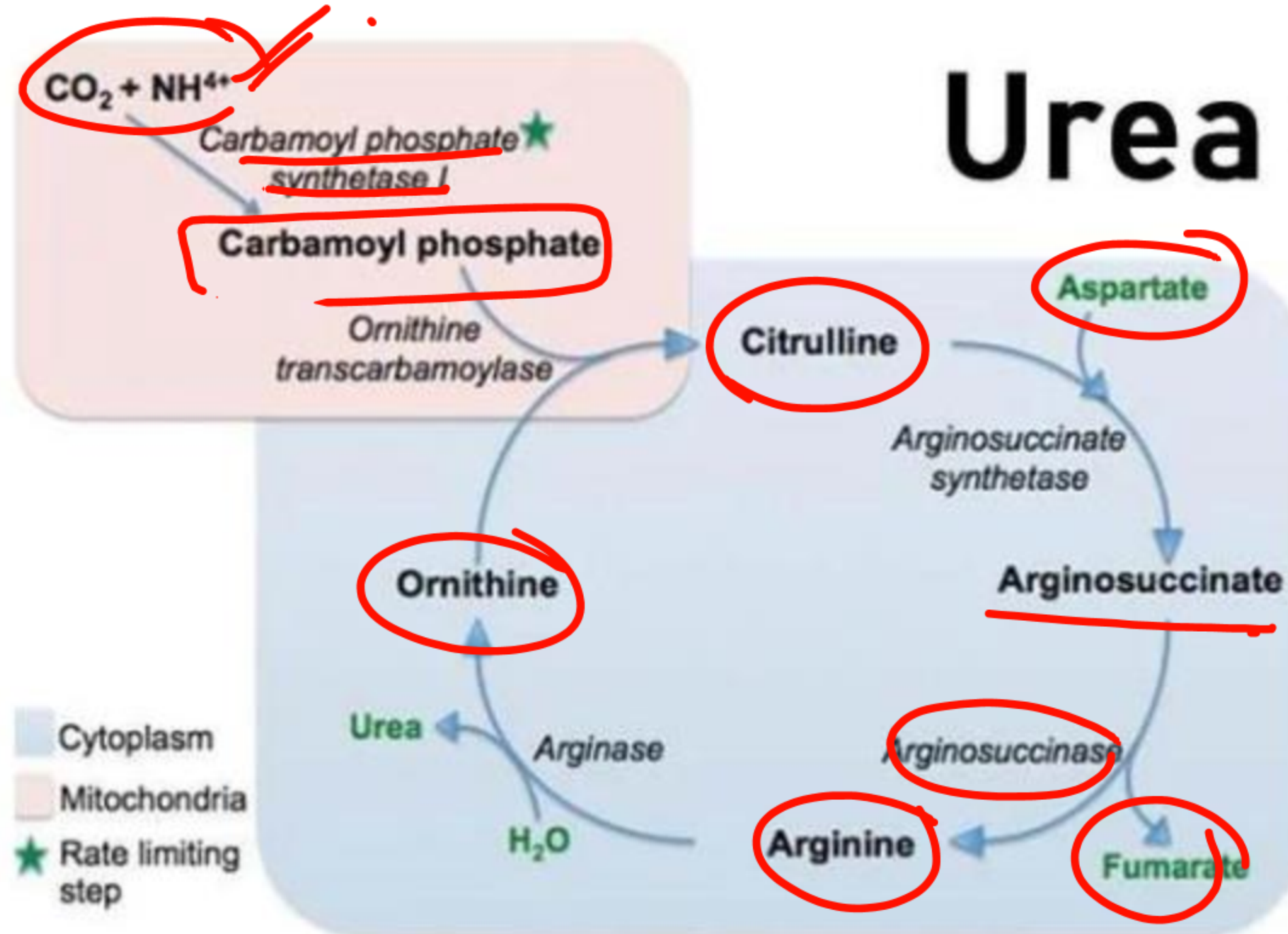


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CSIR NET DEC 2025 | MEMORY BASED DISC



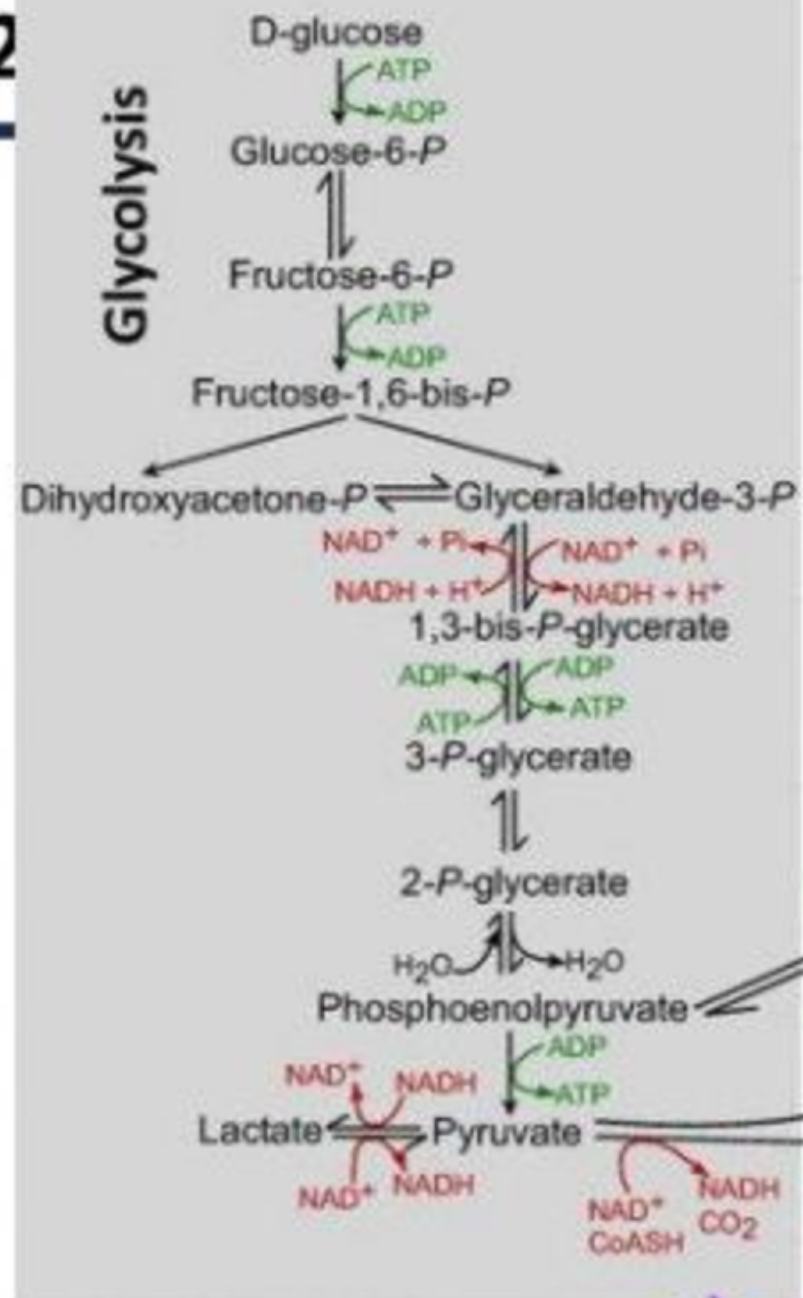


Urea Cycle

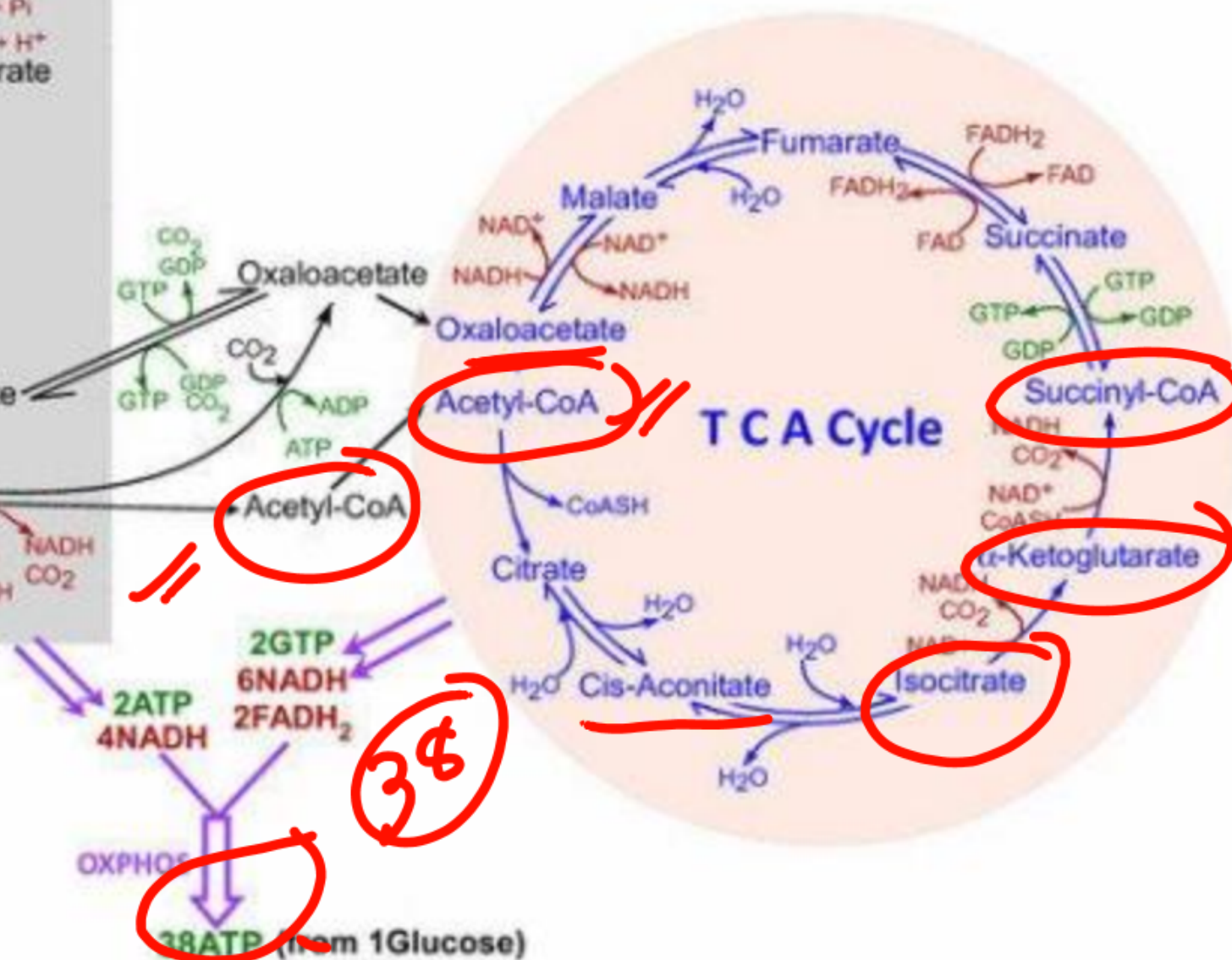
Enzymes & Steps

Viral disease?

✓ Tetanus → Clostridium
✓ Rubella
✓ Smallpox.



TCA + Urea cycle



pH, pKa.

$$\text{pH} = \text{pKa} + \log \left(\frac{[\text{conjugate base}]}{[\text{Acid}]} \right)$$

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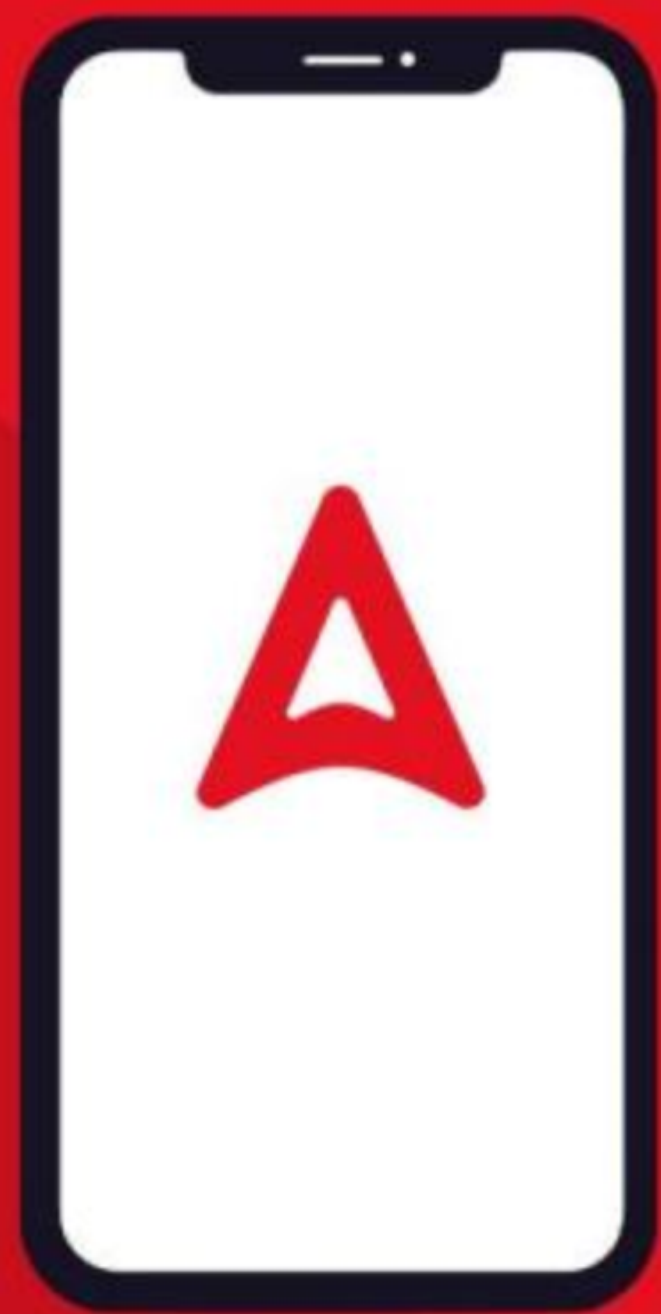


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**MEMORY BASED
PAPER**

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Two antibodies raised against the same protein:

- Antibody A → works in Western blot (WB) but not in ELISA
- Antibody B → works in ELISA but not in Western blot

Technique	Protein State	Epitope Type Recognized
Western Blot	Denatured	Linear epitope
ELISA	Native	Conformational epitope

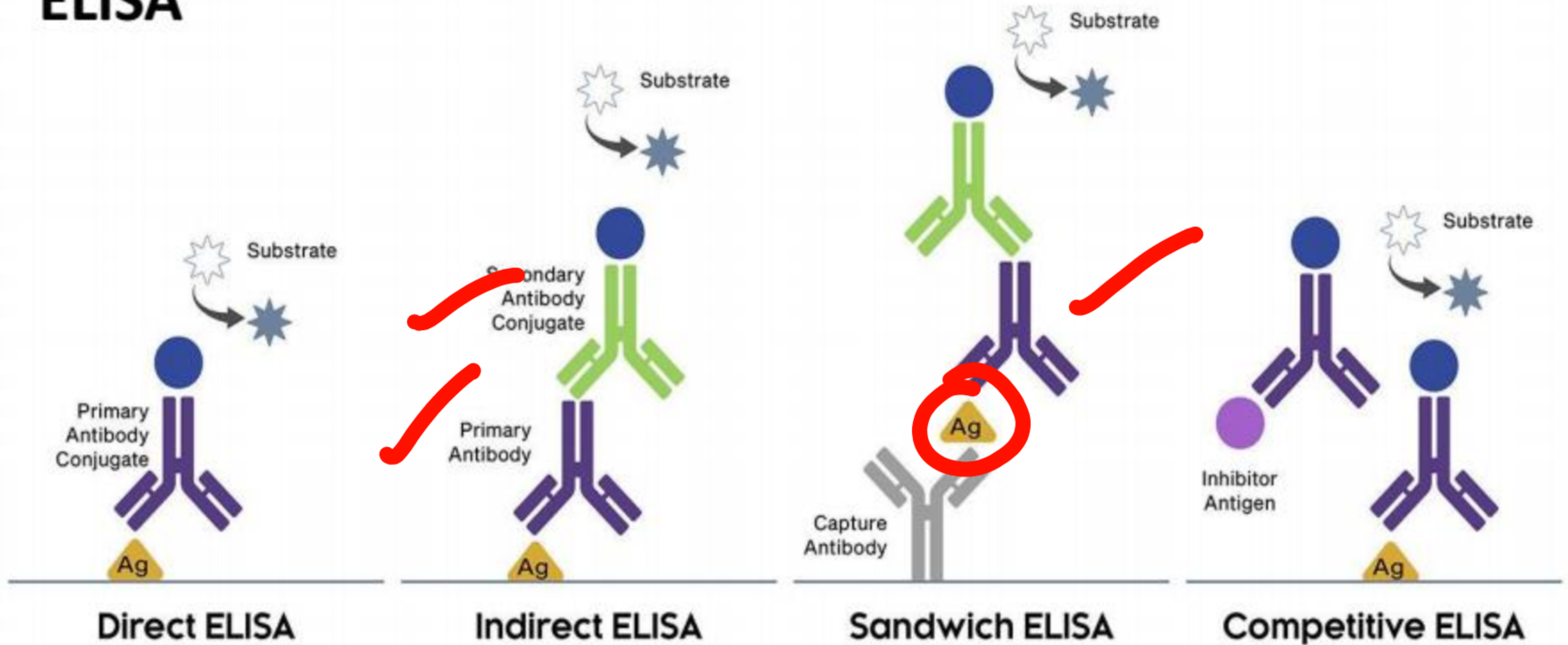
Western blot conditions:

- Protein is denatured (SDS + heat)
- 3D structure is lost
- Only linear epitopes are exposed

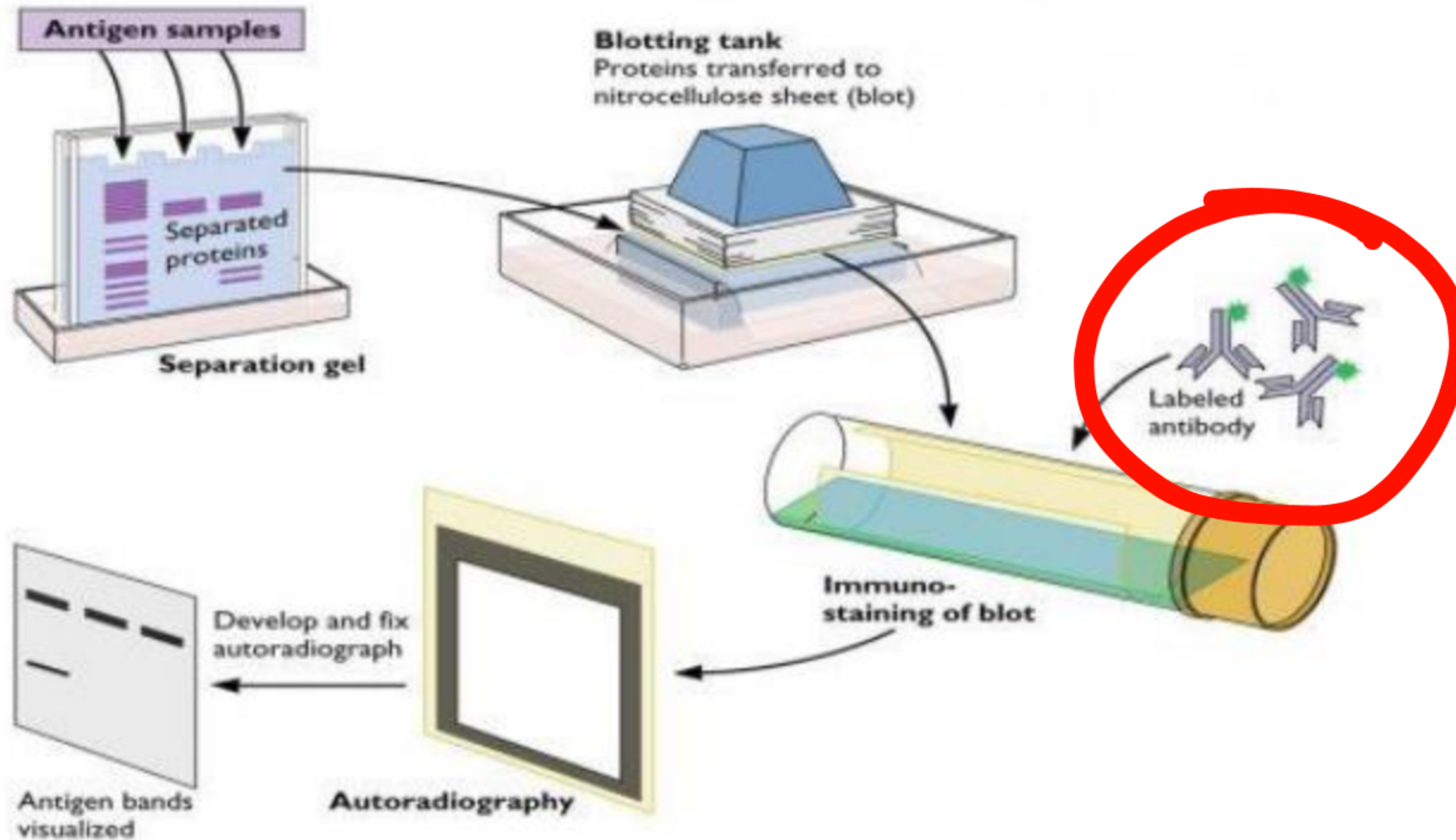
ELISA conditions:

- Protein usually in native or near-native conformation
- 3D structure is intact

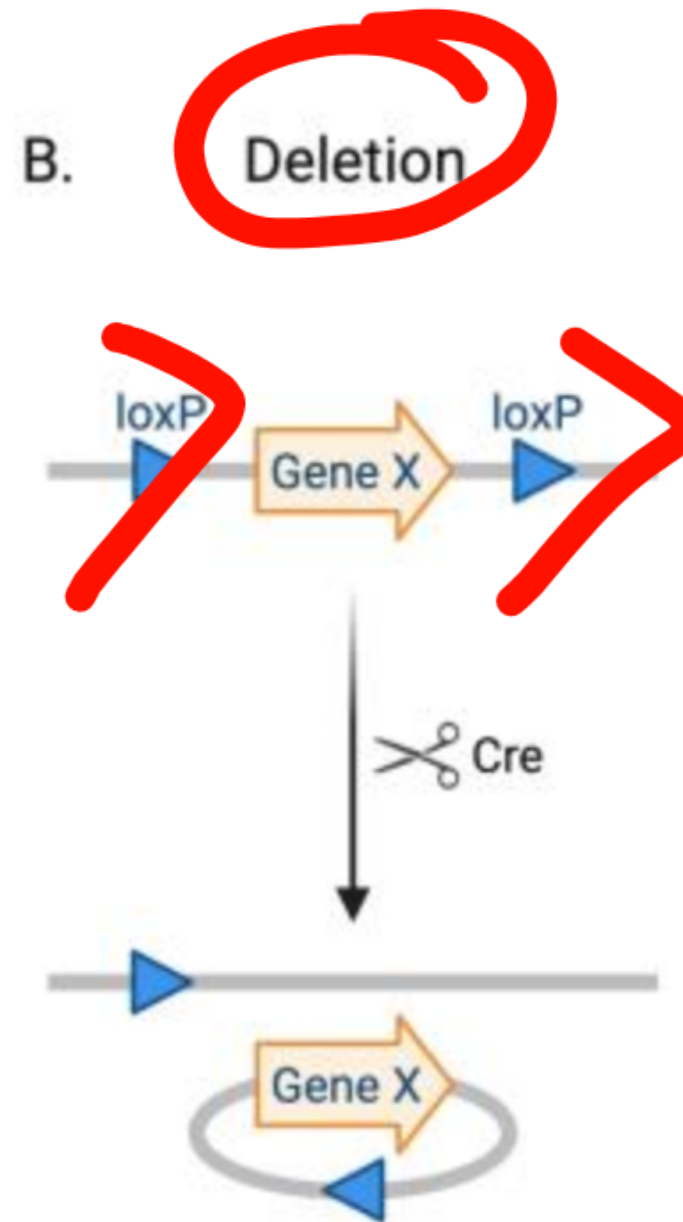
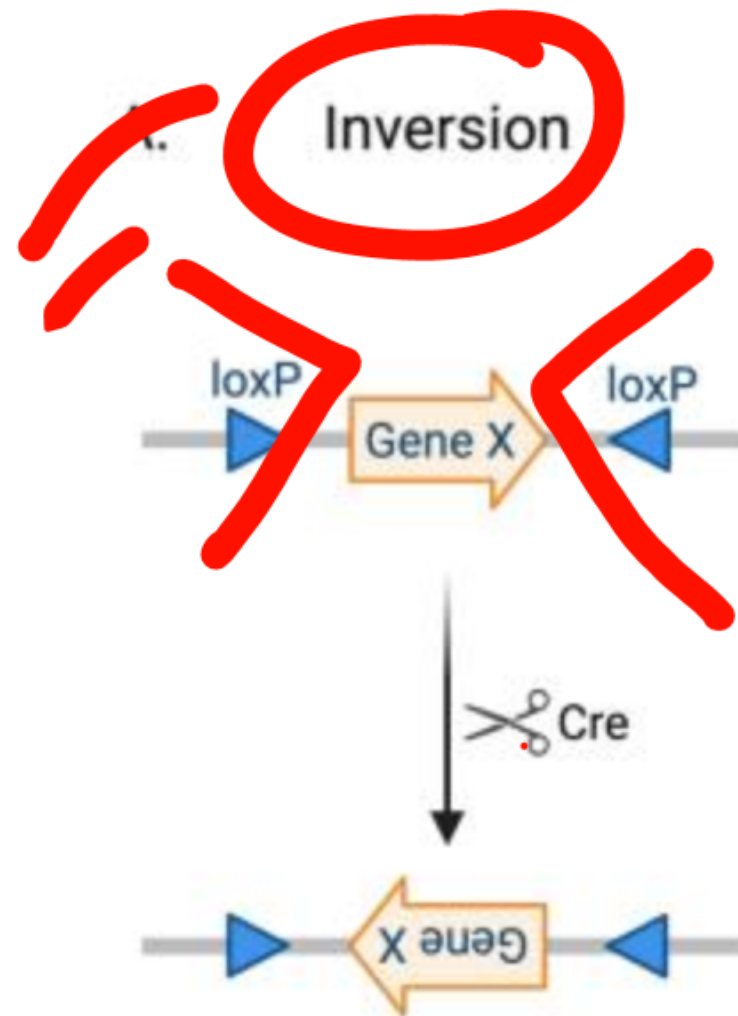
ELISA



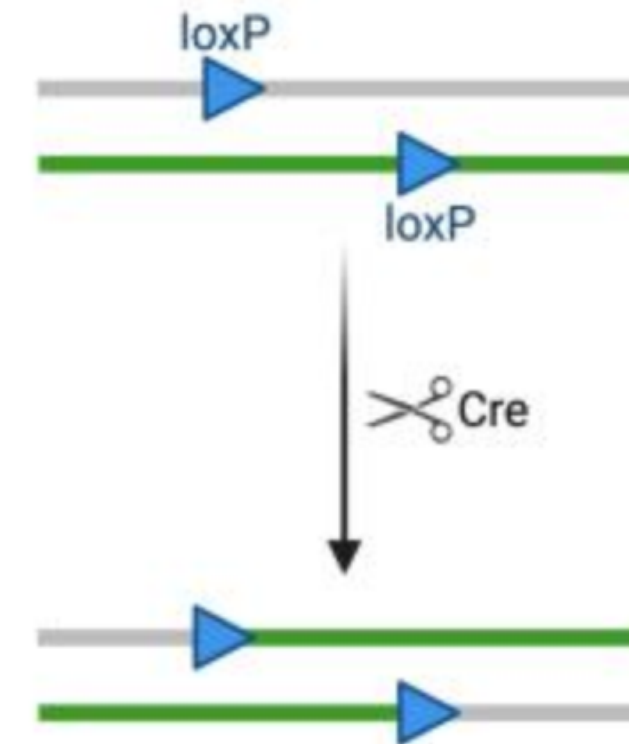
Western Blotting Technique



Q – CRE LOX P



C. **Translocation**

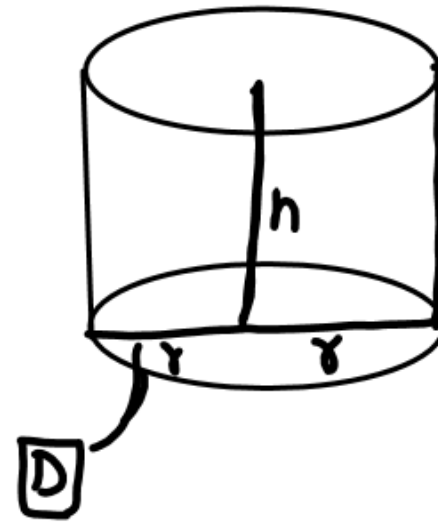


Cylinder

Ratio & proportion

Probability

$$P(E) = \frac{\text{Favourable outcomes}}{\text{Total outcomes}}$$



$$\text{Volume} = \pi r^2 h$$

$$\text{CSA} = 2\pi r h$$

CSA

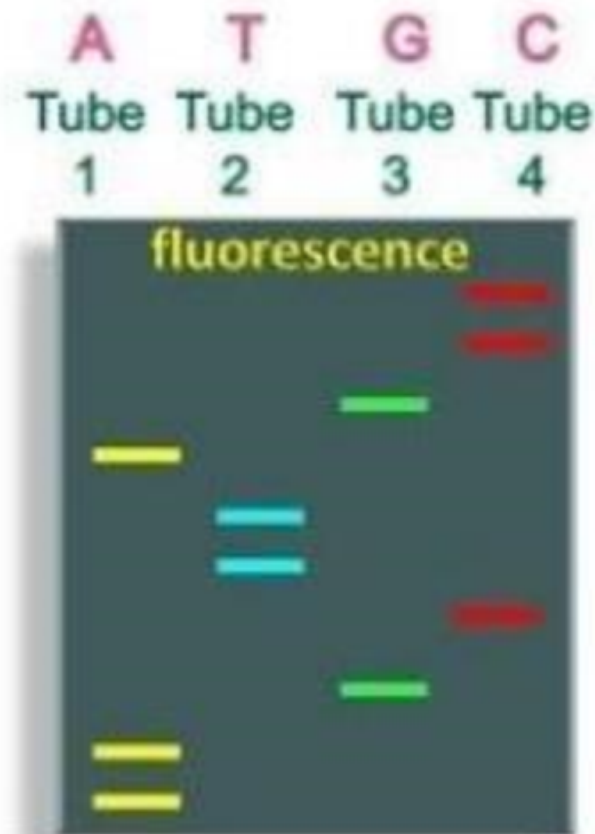
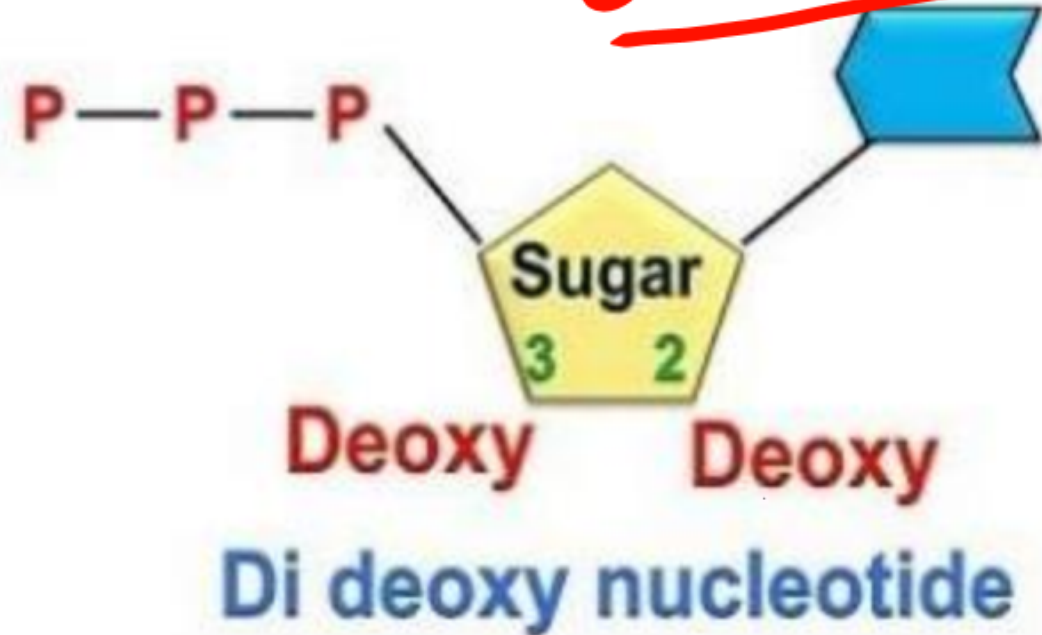
$$\text{T.S.A} = \text{CSA} + \text{base}(A) + \text{Top}(A)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 2\pi r h + \pi r^2 + \pi r^2 \\ &= 2\pi r h + 2\pi r^2 \\ &= 2\pi r (r + h) \end{aligned}$$

Q – SANGER SEQUENCING

Sanger's sequencing

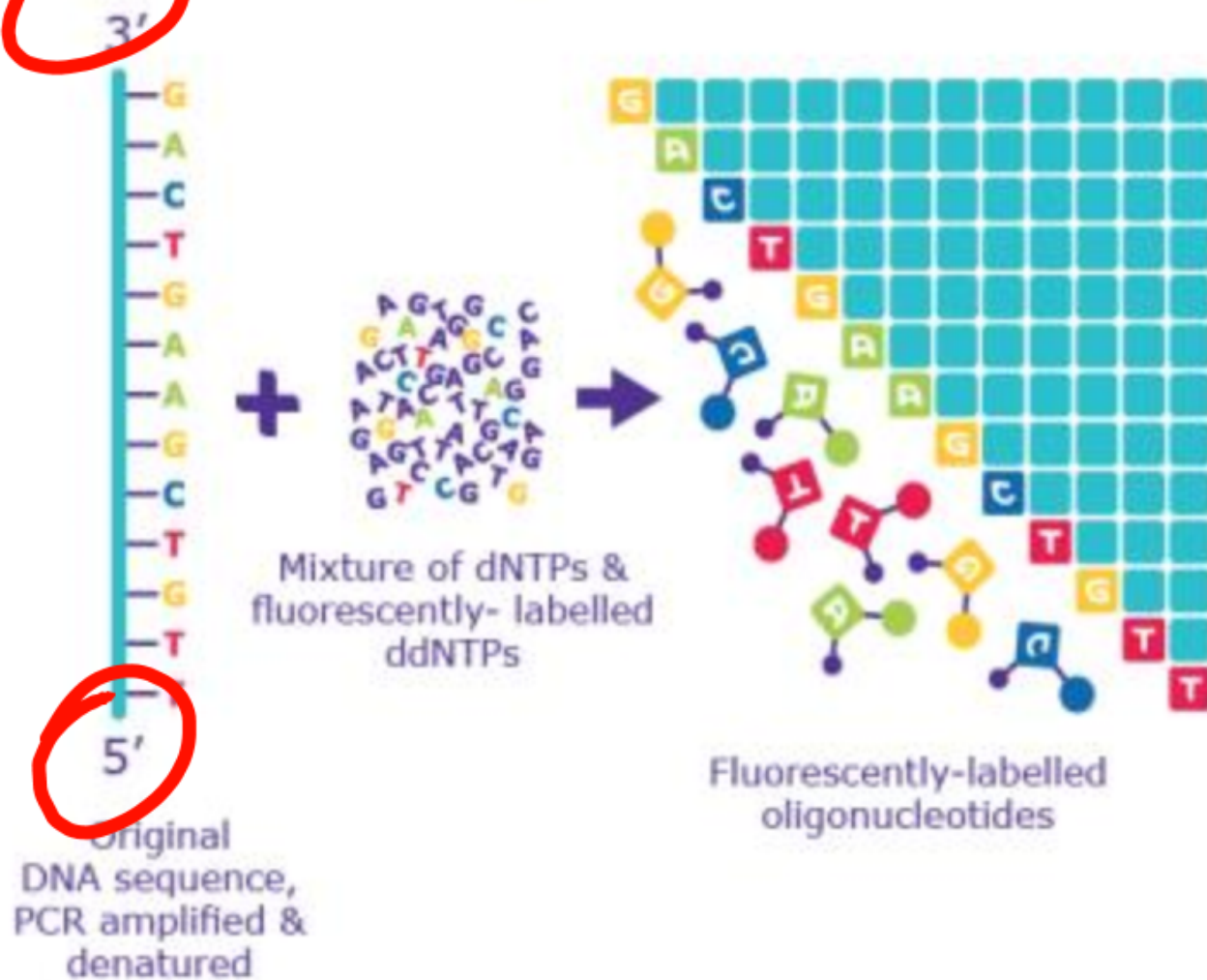
ddNTP



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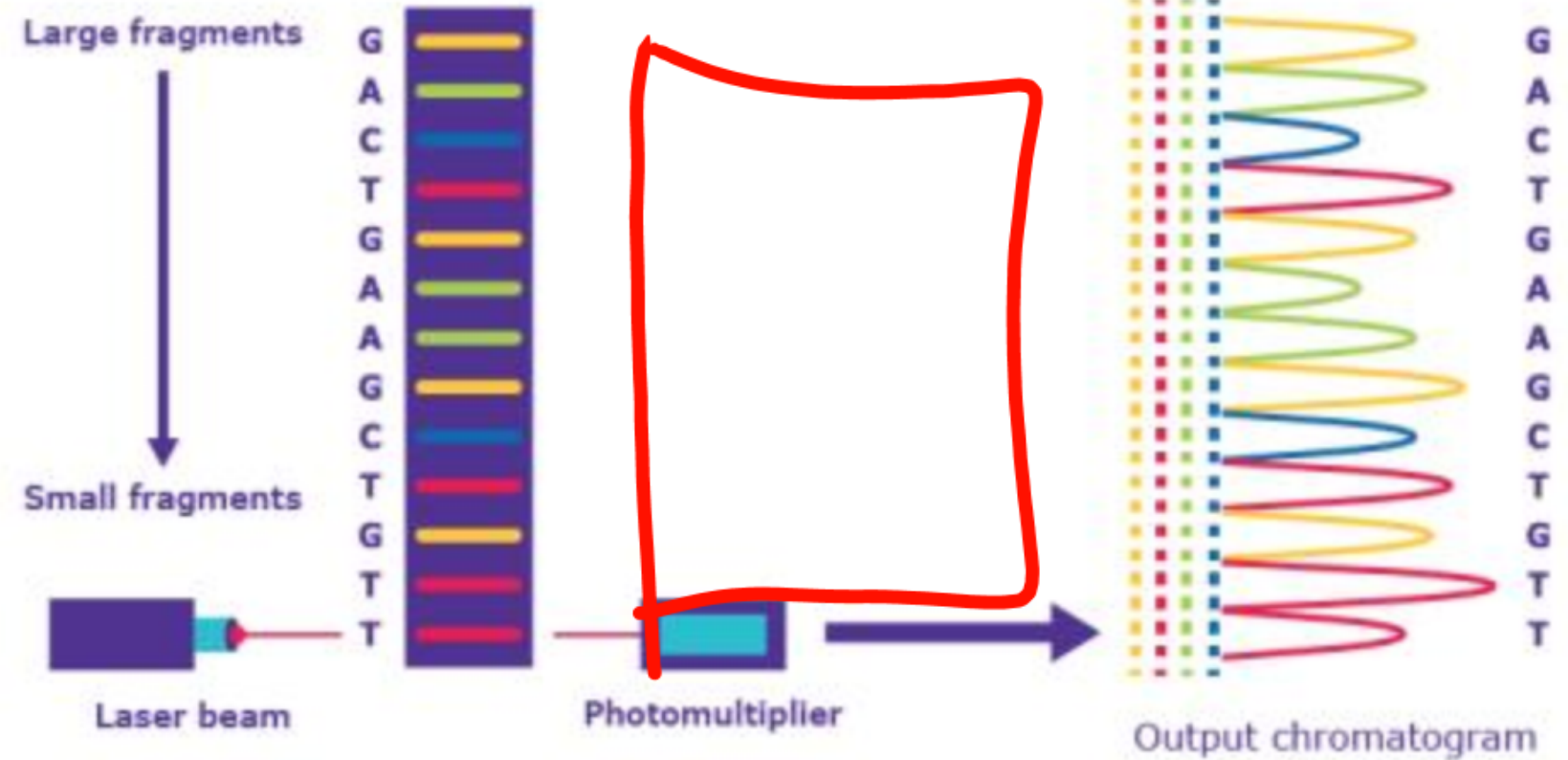
1

PCR with fluorescent, chain-terminating ddNTPs



2

Size separation by capillary gel electrophoresis



3

Laser excitation & detection by sequencing machine



Vitamin B₁₂ → Cyanocobalmin
↓
Cobalt (d-d)

FSH, LH ALDOSTERONE, GLUCOCORTICOID LEVEL IN PREGNANCY

Elevated levels of estrogen, progesterone, and inhibin produced by the placenta exert strong negative feedback on the pituitary gland, which suppresses the production and release of FSH and LH.

Maternal glucocorticoid (cortisol) levels naturally rise significantly (about 3x) throughout pregnancy, peaking near delivery to help mature the fetus

Thyroxine (T4) levels naturally change in pregnancy, with total T4 increasing significantly due to high estrogen boosting thyroid-binding globulin, while free T4 (the active form) initially rises then stabilizes

hyperglycemic

Spontaneous

→ internal

LH, FSH

→ Ovulation

Ovulation → Cat

→ Camel

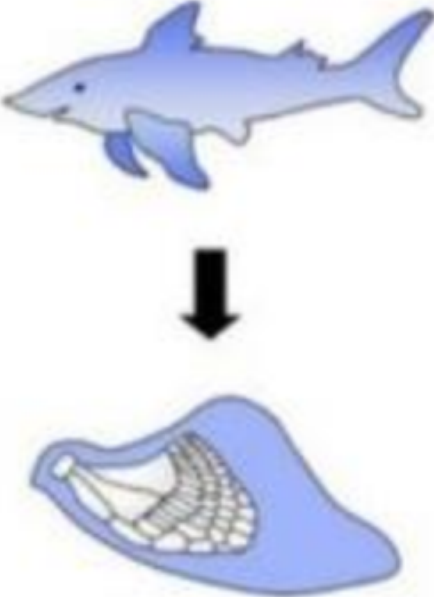
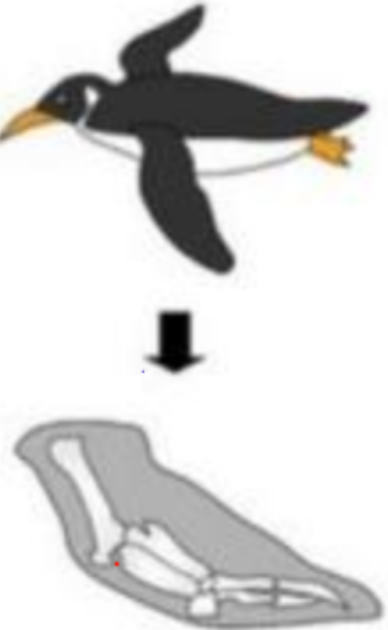
Reflex ovulation

♀ ♂

↙ Coitus

→ mating → ovulation

HOMOLOGOUS AND ANALOGOUS HORMONE

Analogous Structures (Streamline Appendages)			Homologous Structures (Pentadactyl Limbs)			
Shark (fish)  Fin	Penguin (bird)  Wing	Dolphin (mammal)  Flipper	 Human	 Cat	 Whale	 Bat

Potato

(Analogous organ)

⇒ stem modification

⇒ sweet potato and potato.



Hardy Weinberg

$$\Rightarrow p + q = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow p^2 + q^2 + 2pq = 1$$

dominant $\rightarrow$ p^2
 q^2 $\rightarrow$ recessive
 $2pq$ $\rightarrow$ hetero.

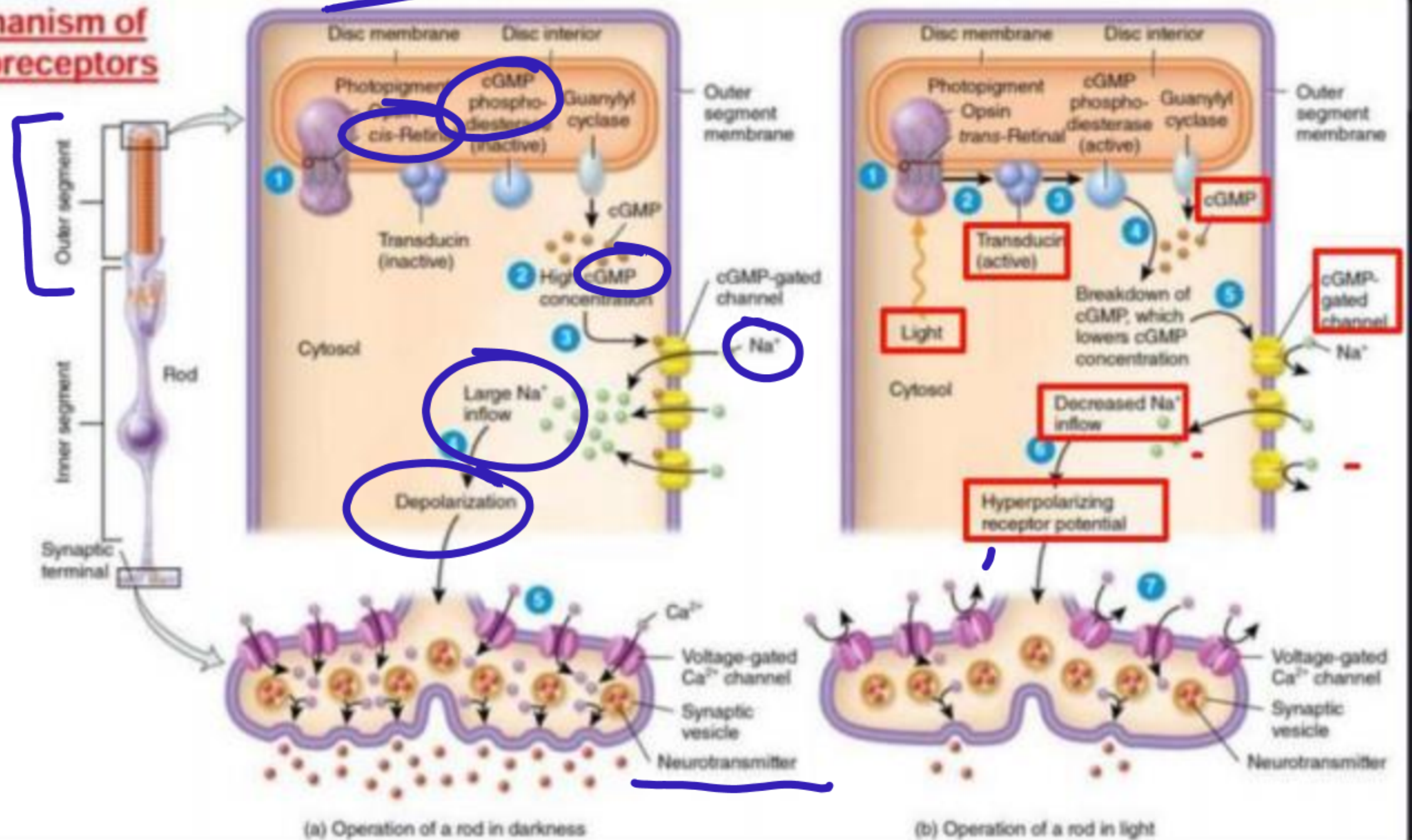
$$p + q + r = 1$$

$$p^2 + q^2 + r^2 + 2pq + 2qr + 2rp$$

EYE SIGNALLING

Dark

Mechanism of photoreceptors



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Photopigment Response to light

* Retinol dehydrogenase

Retinol $\xrightarrow{\text{Retinol dehydrogenase}}$ Retinal
(Vit-A) (used in vision)

* Retinal Reductase

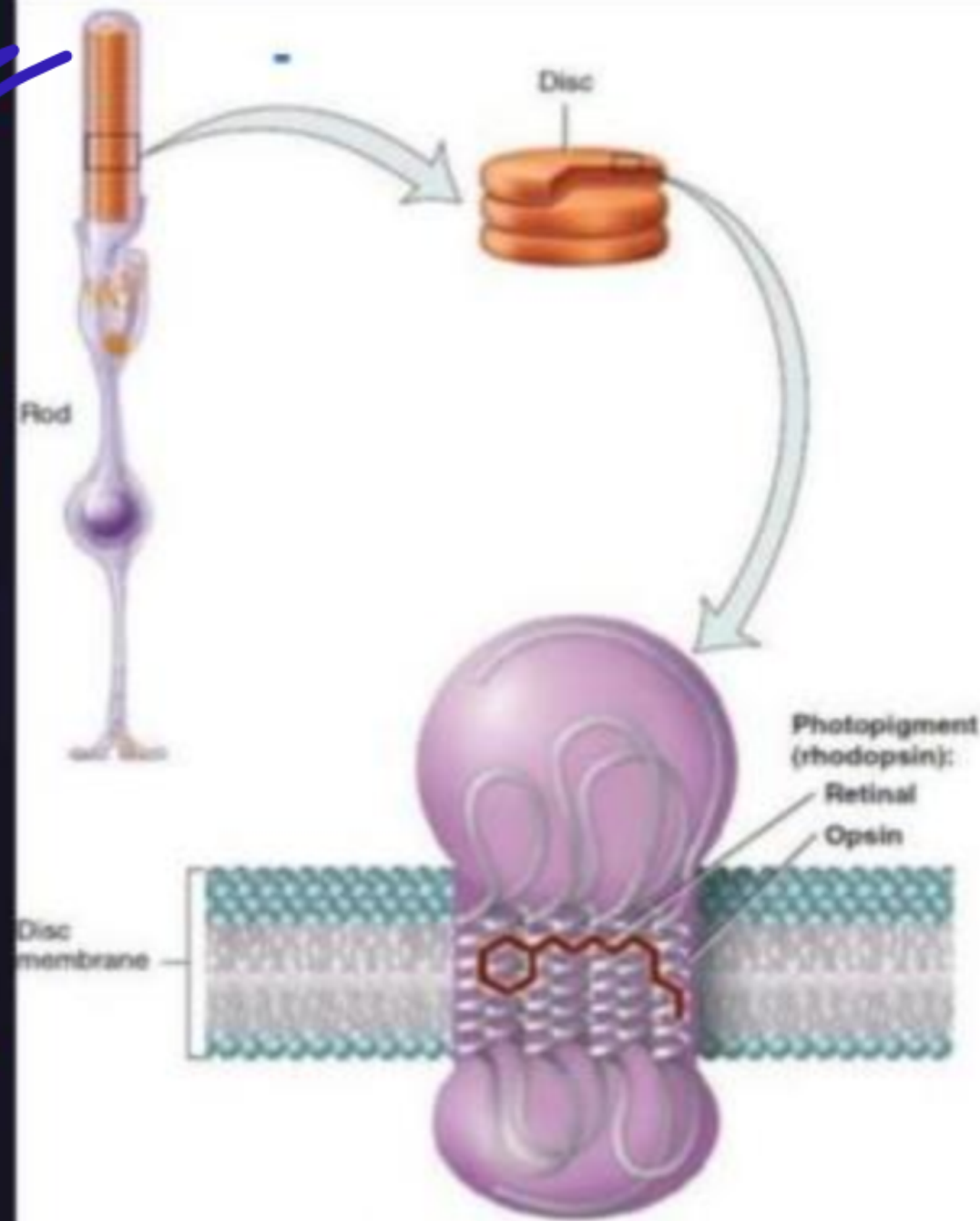
Retinal $\xrightarrow{\text{Retinal Reductase}}$ Retinol

* Retinal isomerase

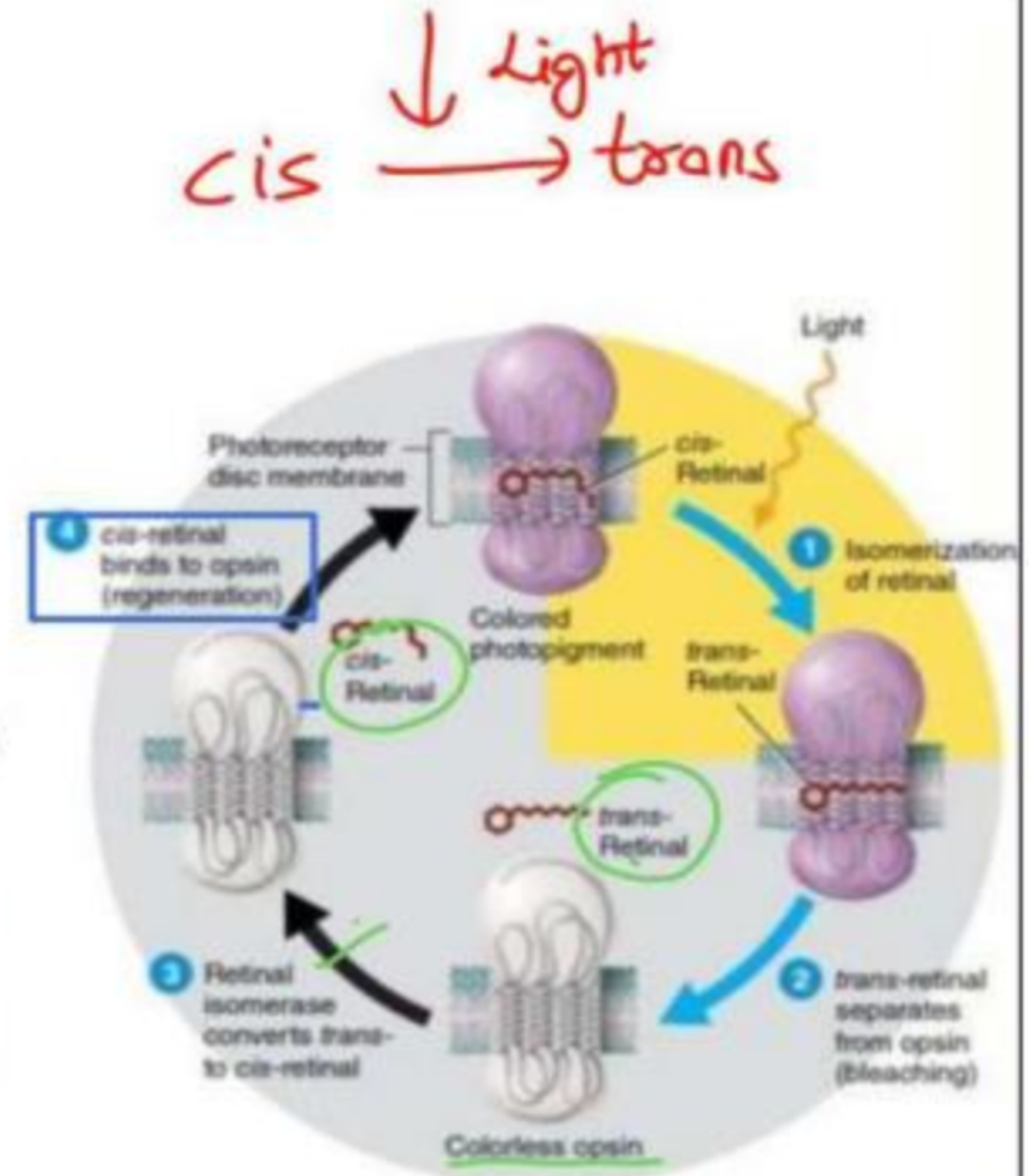
one form of Retinal to another

* Retinal synthase

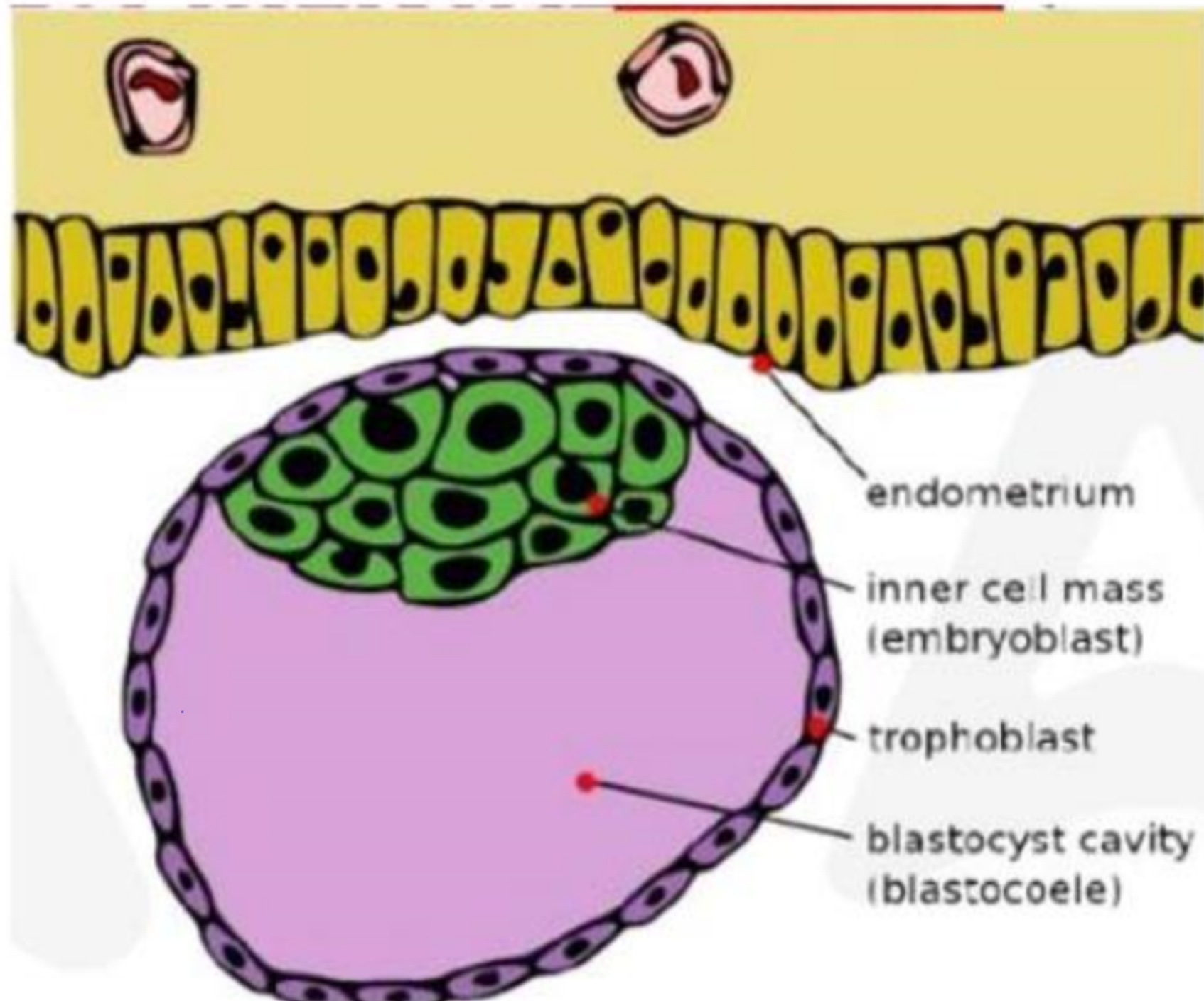
helps in Retinal synthesis



(a) Components of a photopigment



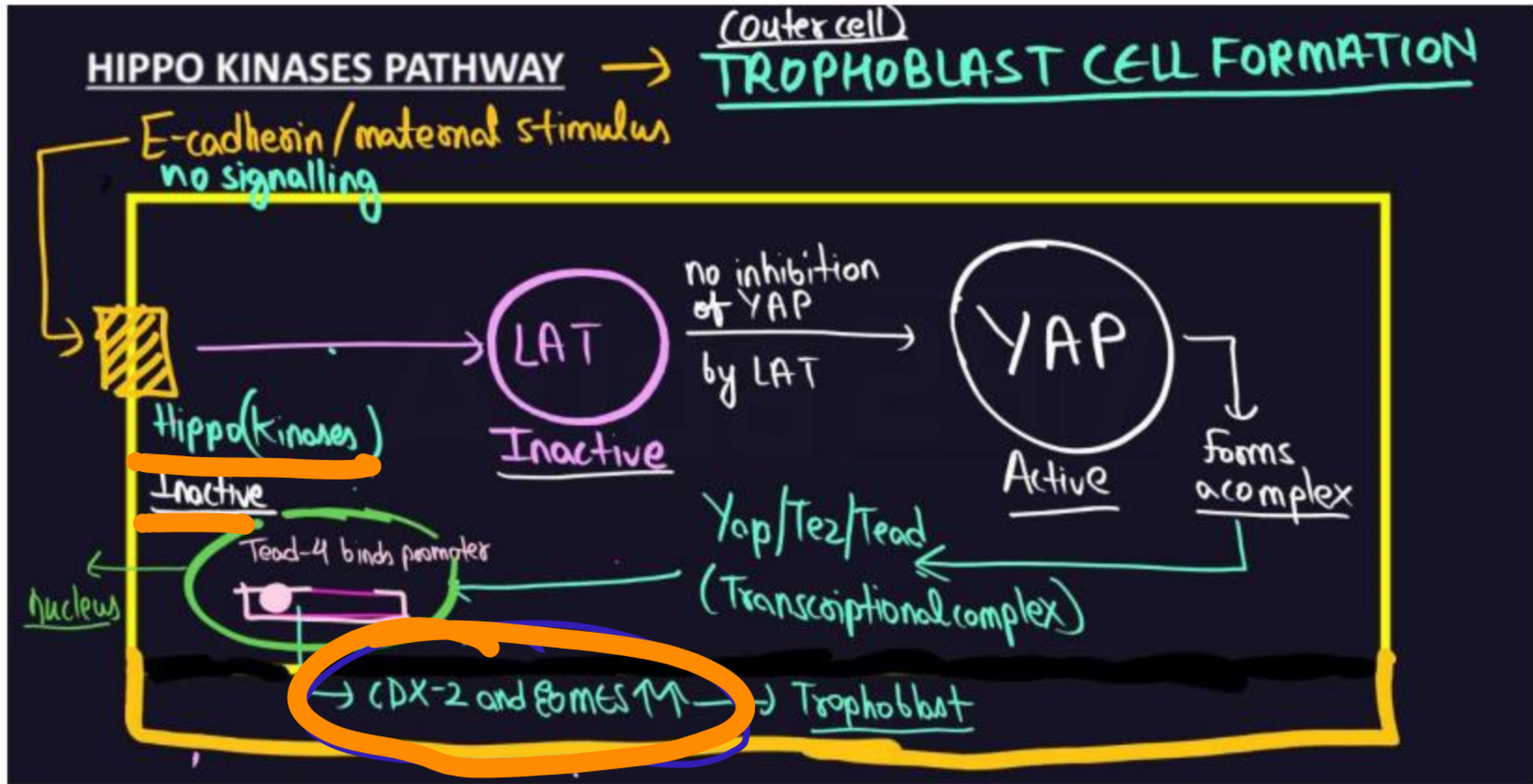
(b) Bleaching and regeneration of photopigment (blue arrows indicate bleaching steps; black arrows indicate regeneration steps)



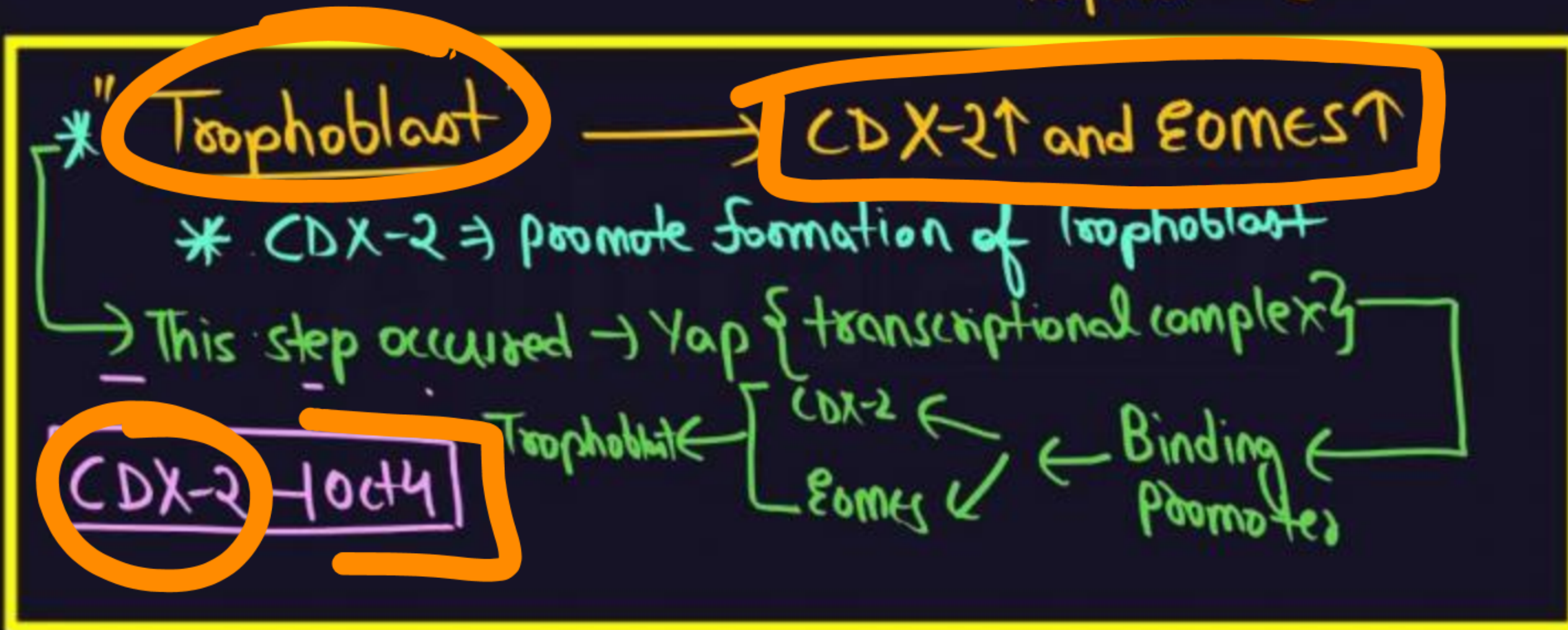
ICM or
trophoblast

Hippo Kinnase
Signalling

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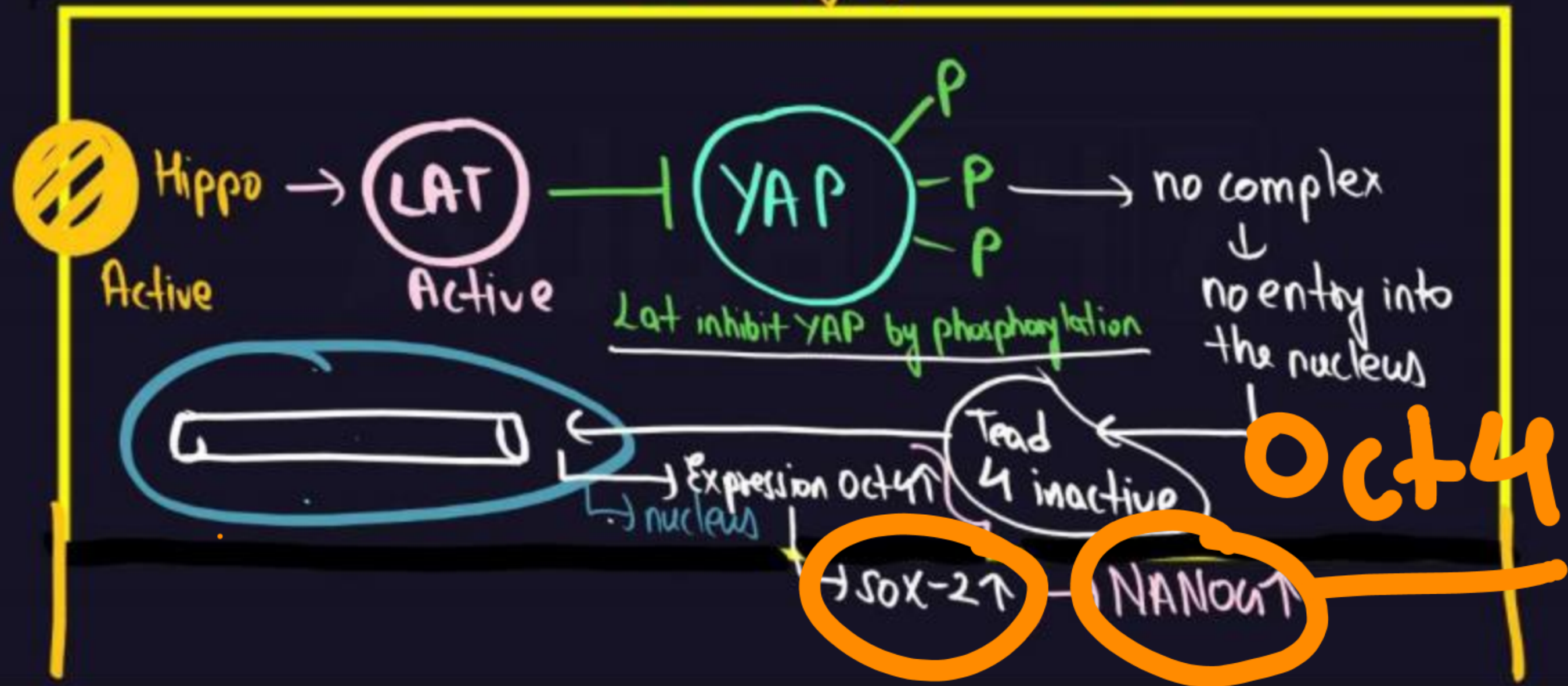


HIPPO KINASES PATHWAY → Outer stimulus / Cadherin → outer cells
Trophoblast ←

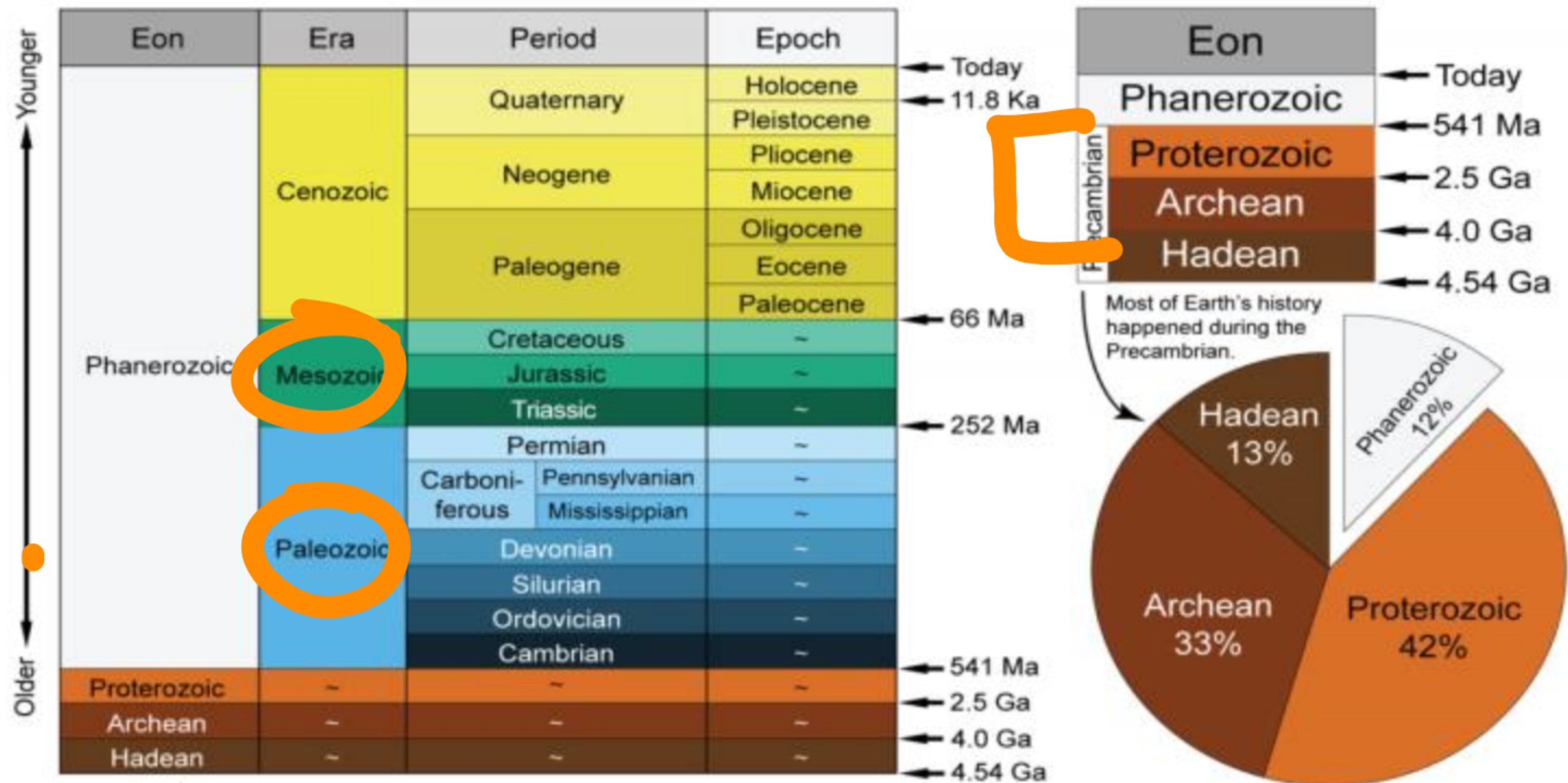


HIPPO KINASES PATHWAY $\Rightarrow$ INNER CELL MASS FORMATION

No Stimulus / [signalling by E-cadherin]



Q GEOLOGICAL TIME SCALE – MATCH THE FOLLOWING



Bees

Q HAMILTONS'S RULE

Altruism is favored by natural selection when:

Relatedness
(proportion of
shared genes)

$$r B > C$$

Cost to
the altruist

Benefit to the recipient

r (Relatedness): The probability that the altruist and recipient share the same gene by common descent (e.g., 0.5 for full siblings, 0.25 for half-siblings).

B (Benefit): The increase in reproductive success (e.g., offspring) gained by the recipient due to the altruistic act.

C - (Cost): The decrease in reproductive success (e.g., offspring) suffered by the altruist.

HAPLO - DIPLOID

Hamilton's rule: $r * b > c$

r = relatedness between altruist and recipient
 b = increase in the recipient's fitness (offspring)
 c = decrease in the altruist's fitness (offspring)

Full siblings:

$$(0.5) b > c$$

$$b/c > 2$$

Half siblings:

$$(0.25) b > c$$

$$b/c > 4$$

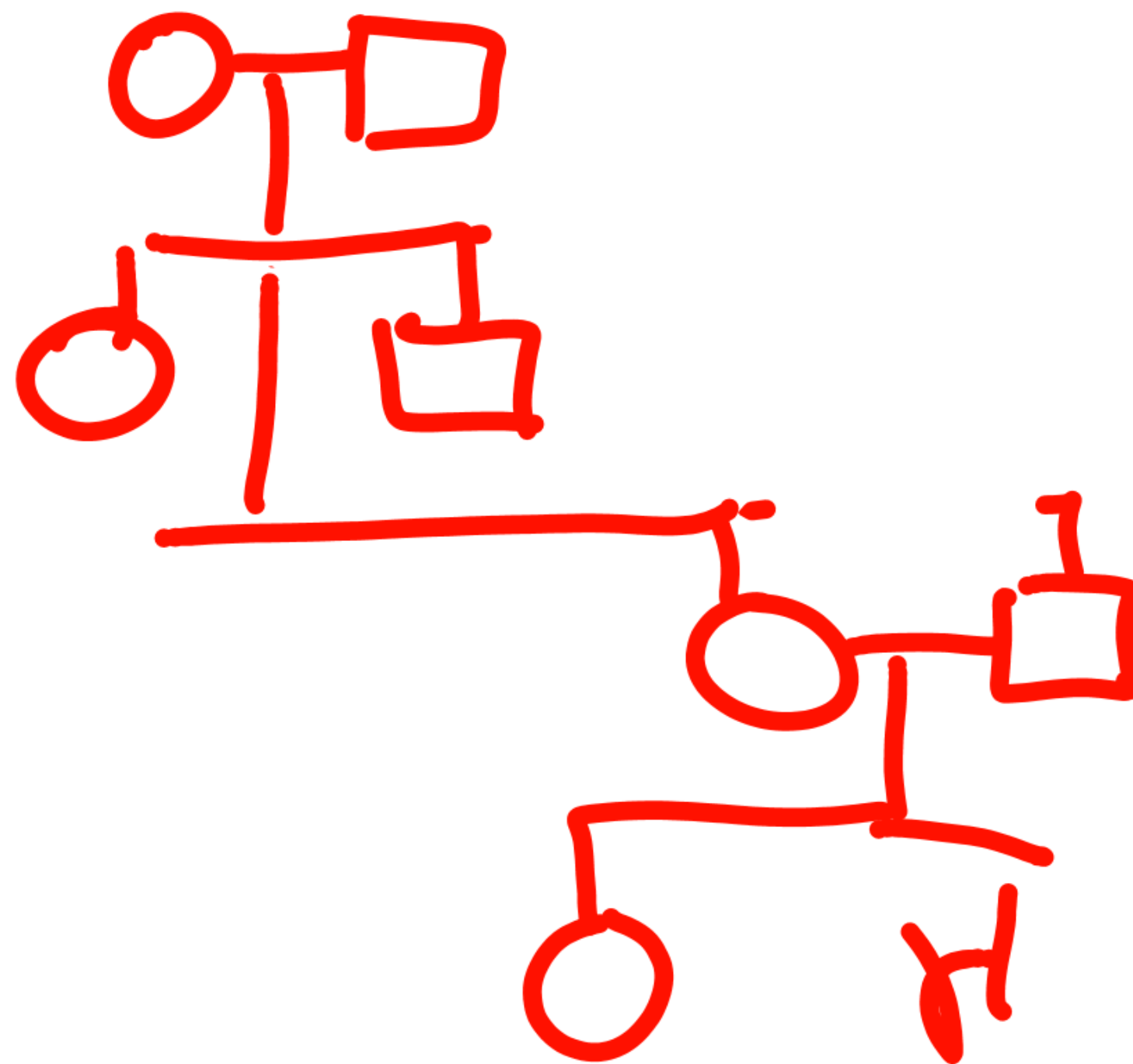
First cousins:

$$(0.125) b > c$$

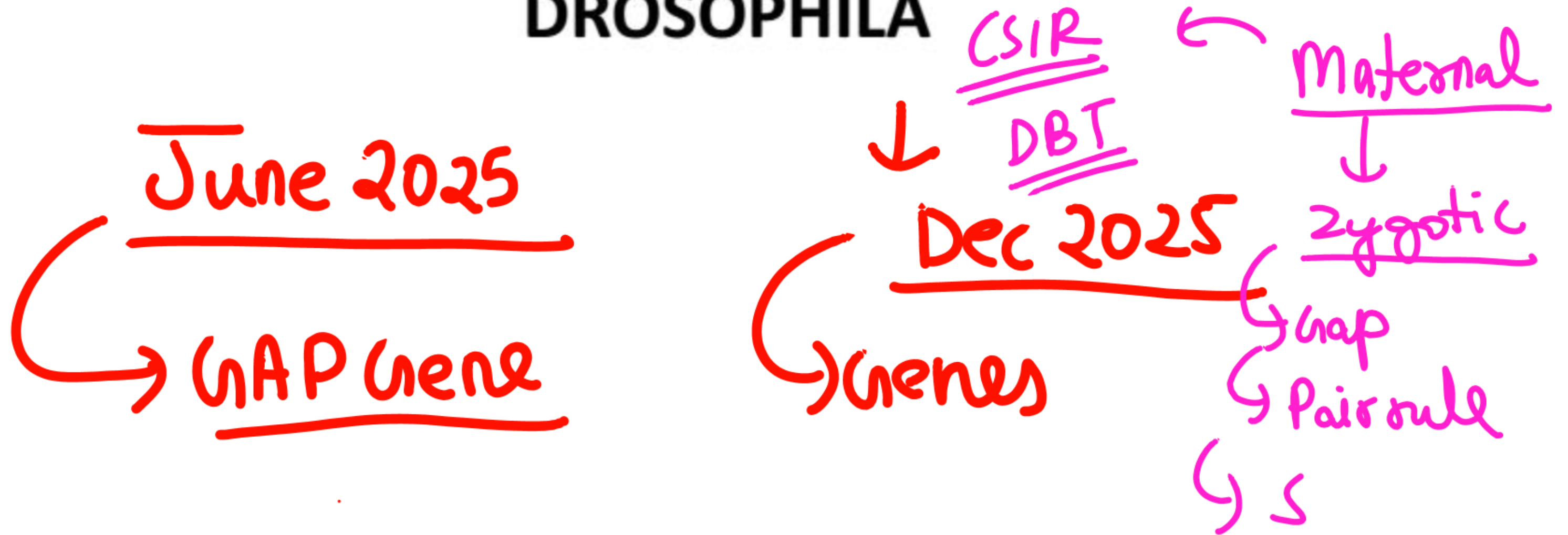
$$b/c > 8$$

Relatedness Values:

- Sister-sister (workers): $r = 0.75$
- Mother-daughter: $r = 0.5$
- Worker-brother: $r = 0.25$



DROSOPHILA



GAP GENES

- Krüppel (Kr) → ✓
- knirps (kni) → ✓
- hunchback (hb) → ✓
- giant (gt) → ✓
- tailless (tll) → ✓
- huckebein (hkb)
- buttonhead (btd)
- empty spiracles (ems)
- orthodenticle (otd)

Q Which gene is common in maternal and zygotic genes?

A (Hb)

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A+B+C ✓



A

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The primary pair-rule genes

- hairy,
- even-skipped
- Runt

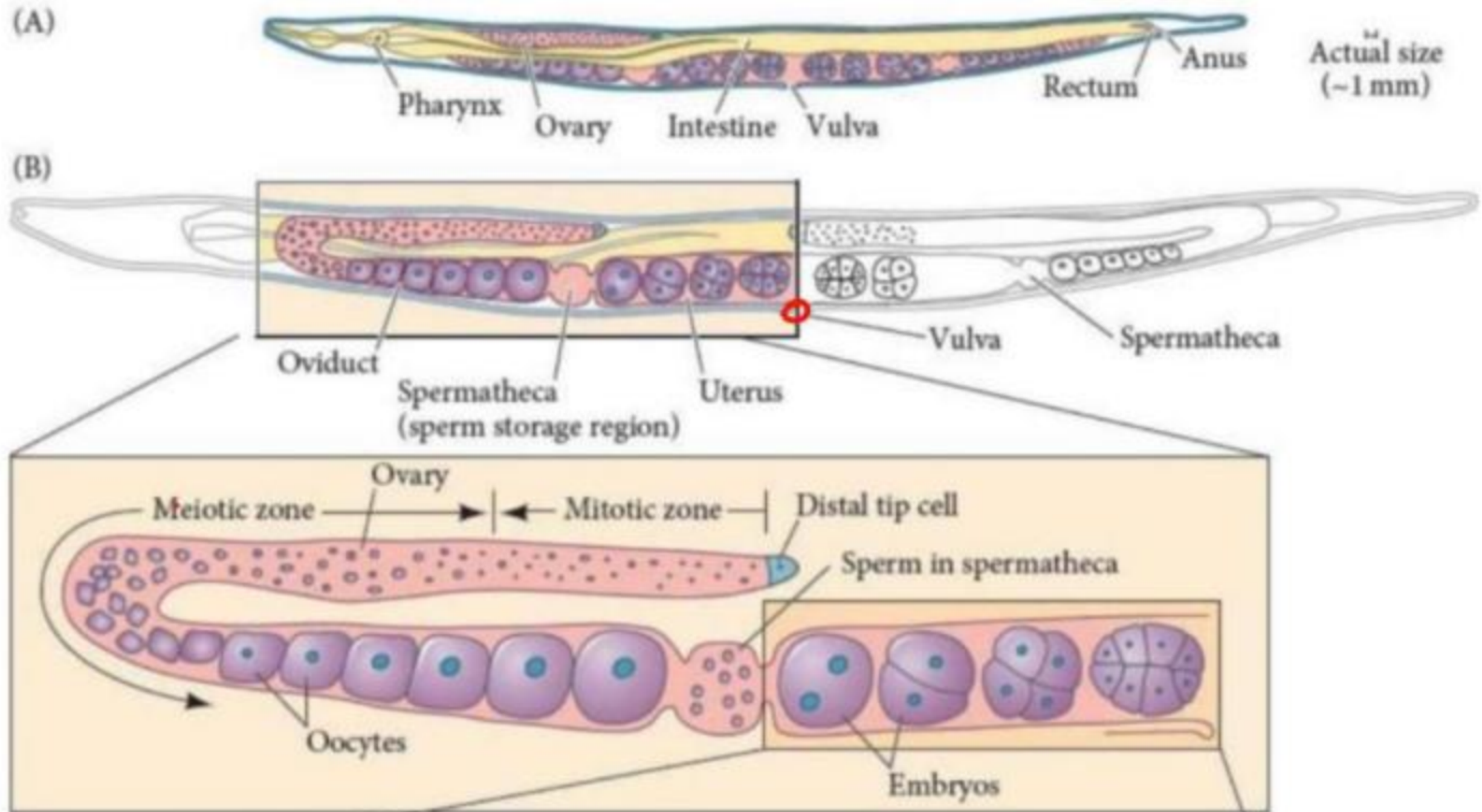
Pair-rule genes (secondary)

- fushi tarazu (ftz)
- odd-paired (opa)
- odd-skipped (odd)
- sloppy-paired (slp)
- paired (prd)

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C. ELEGANS

Apoptosis
Bxl2



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Genetics

Tetrad type

↳ ordered

Learn

	FDS	SDS	SDS
Tetrad	2:2	1:1:1:1	1:2:1
Octad	4:4	2:2:2:2	2:4:2

$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{20}{40} \times 100$$

$$\begin{array}{r} m+ > 1 \\ m < 1 \\ m+ > 1 \\ m > 1 \\ \hline 20 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} m+ \} 2 \\ m+ \} 2 \\ m \} 2 \\ m \} 2 \\ \hline 20 \end{array}$$

Calculate the Map Distance

* Distance b/w Gene and centromere.

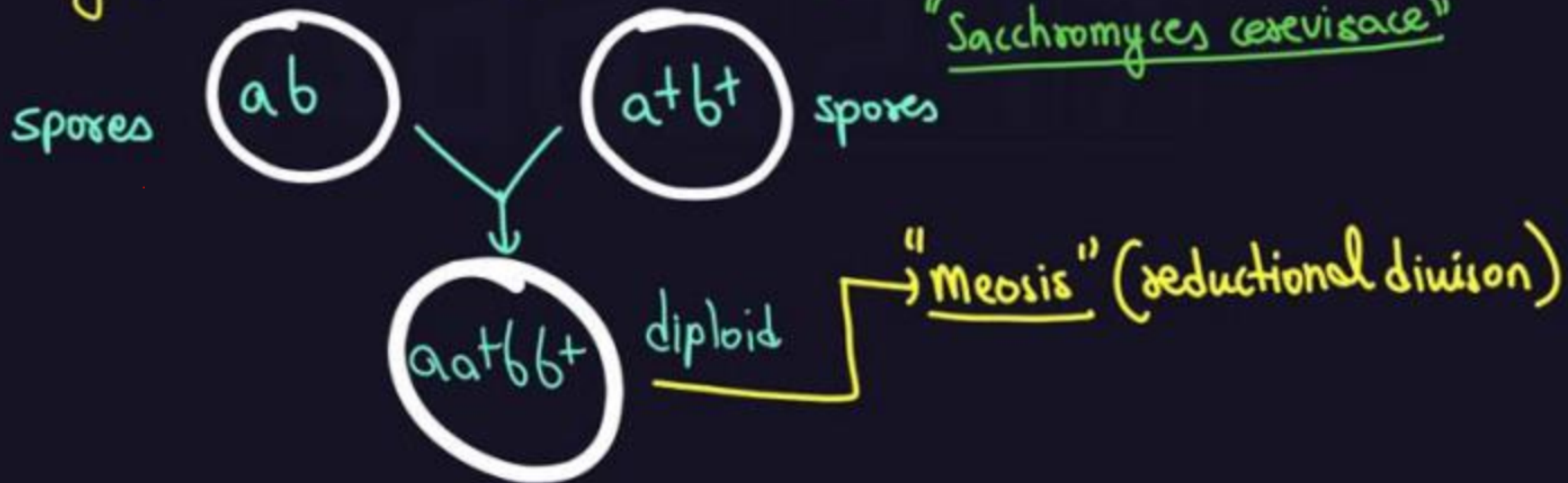
$$\text{map distance} \Rightarrow \frac{\frac{1}{2} \text{ no of SDS asci}}{\text{Total}} \times 100$$

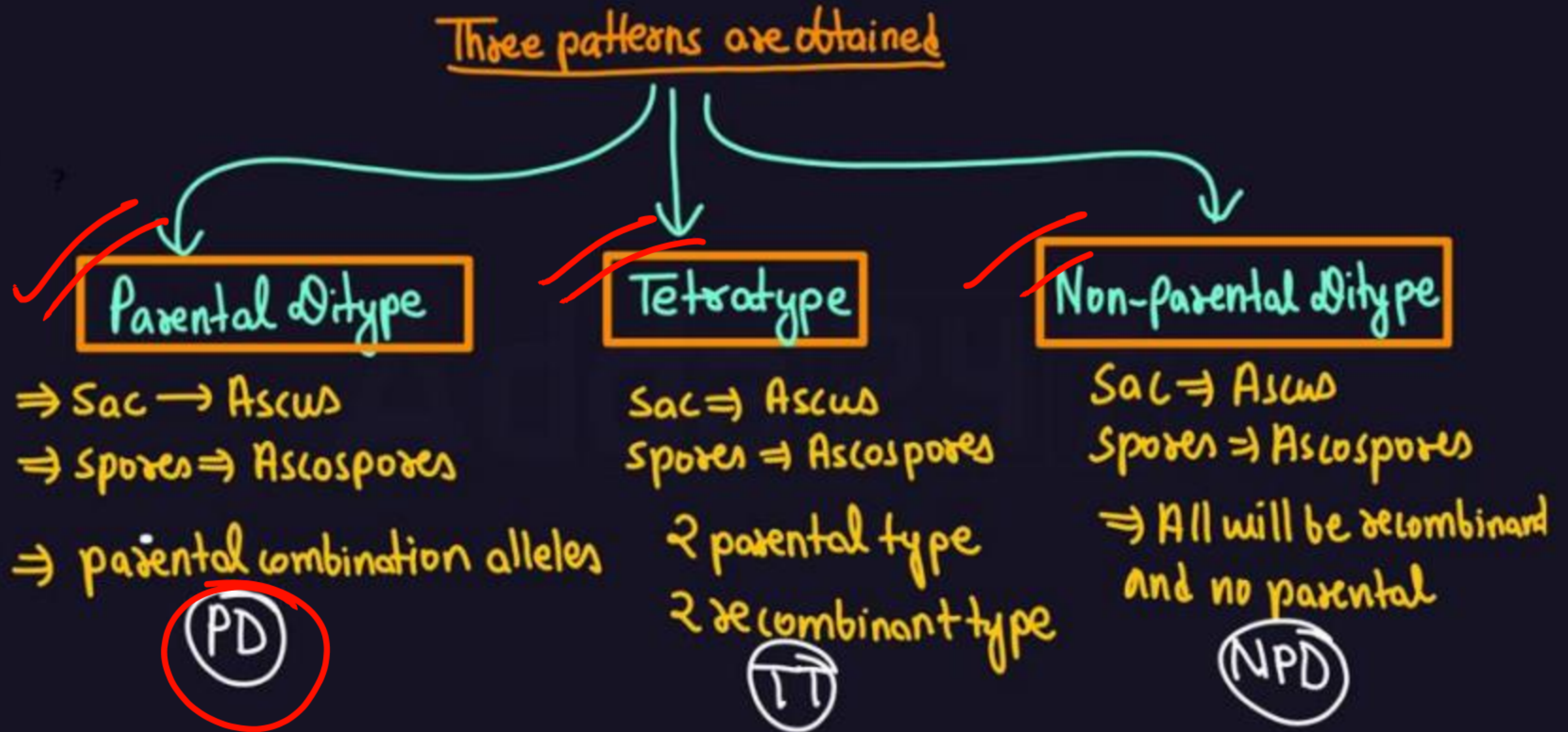


Unordered Tetrad Analysis

⇒ It is used to calculate distance b/w two genes.

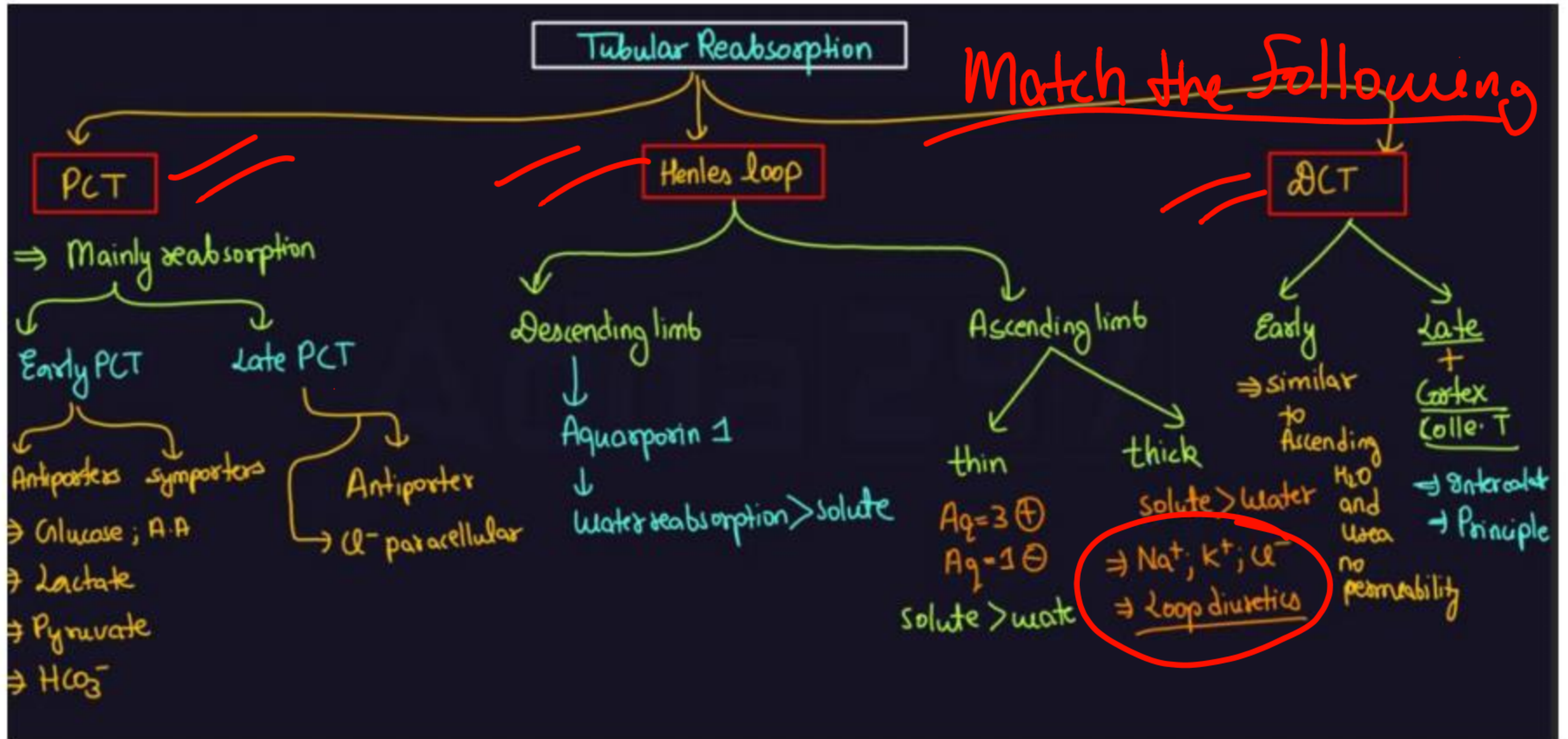
⇒ Eg ⇒ Unordered spores → Eg ⇒ "Baker's yeast"
or
"Saccharomyces cerevisiae"





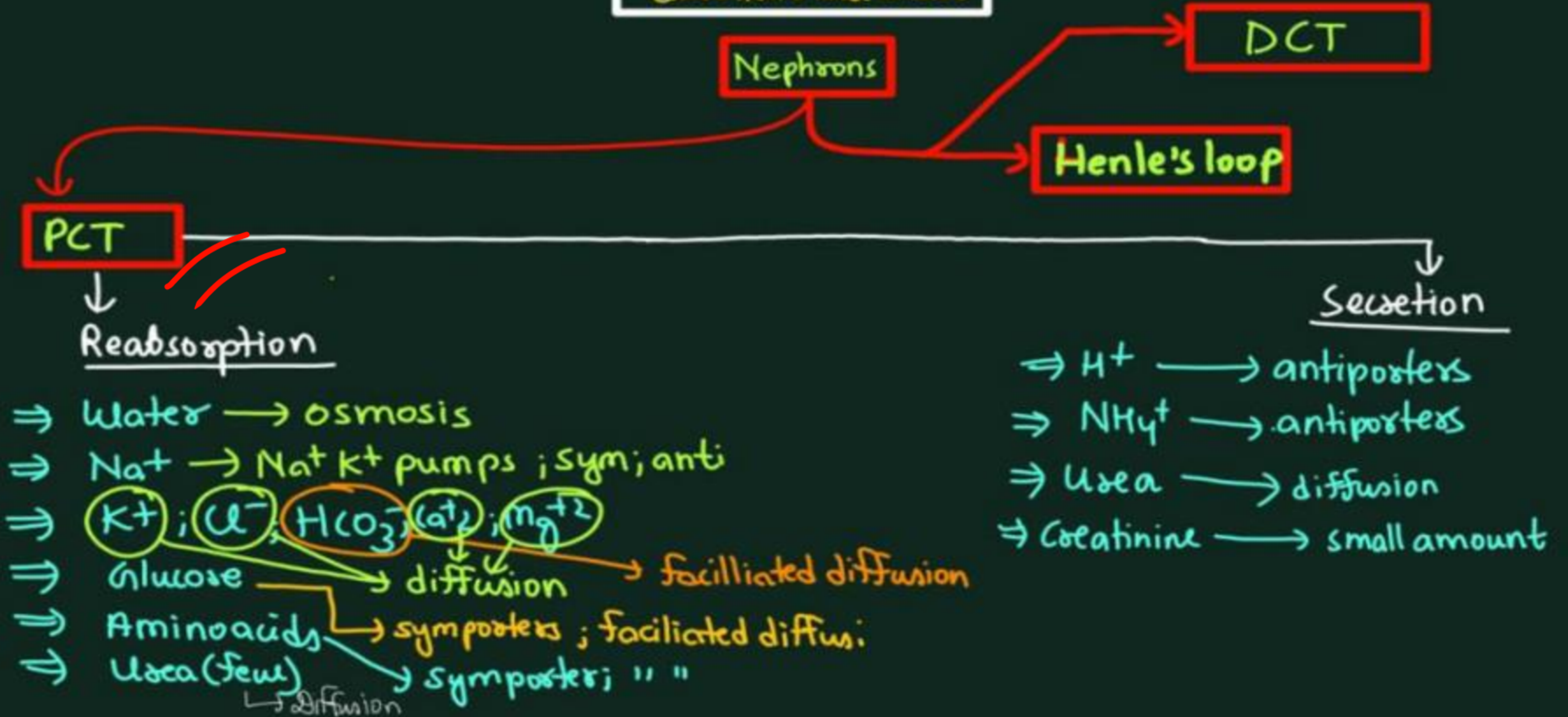
$$\text{Map Distance} \Rightarrow \frac{\text{NPD} + \frac{1}{2} \text{ Tetatype}}{\text{Total}} \times 100$$

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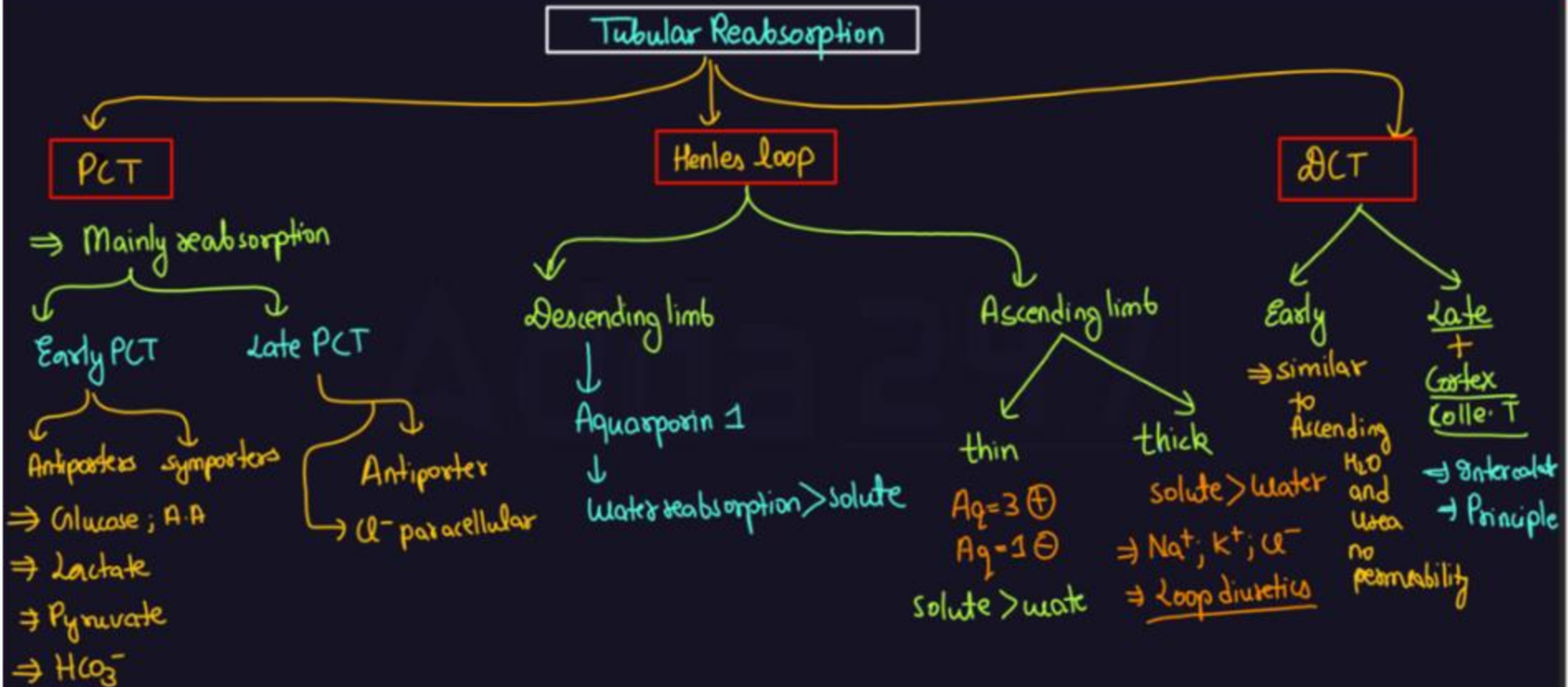


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Excretion Flow chart



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A+B+C+MT

B+C



A

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