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1. Consider the following statements:

Statement I: Democratic politics in India is heading towards a split between public institutions, dominated by the entrenched upper middle classes, and political institutions being taken over by representatives of the lower castes.

Statement II: Even after liberalization, the importance of the state as the chief regulator, facilitator, arbiter and even of resources has by no means diminished.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answers from the options given below:

- (A) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct.
- ☒ (B) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect.
- (C) Statement I is correct and Statement II is incorrect.
- (D) Statement I is incorrect and Statement II is correct.

2. Which among the following is not the element of good governance?

- (A) Rule of Law
- (B) Corruption
- (C) Accountability
- (D) Transparency

3. From which of the following state of India, the right to information movement culminated into a People's Campaign for Right to Information spread over different parts of the country?

- (A) West Bengal
- (B) Maharashtra
- (C) Rajasthan
- (D) Goa

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4. In the two lists given below, List-I provides the names of social movements, while List-II indicates the name of states where these were located. Match the two lists and choose the correct answer from the code given below :

List-I

(Name of the social movements)

- P. Silent Valley
Q. Dalit Panthers
R. Navinriman Andolan
S. Chipko Andolan

List-II

(Name of states)

- (i) Maharashtra
(ii) Uttarakhand
(iii) Kerala
(iv) Gujarat

Codes:

	P	Q	R	S
(A)	(iii)	(ii)	(i)	(iv)
(B)	(iii)	(i)	(iv)	(ii)
(C)	(ii)	(iv)	(iii)	(i)
(D)	(iv)	(iii)	(i)	(ii)

5. Who among the following is not a proponent of Elites Theory in Politics?
- (A) V. Pareto
(B) G. Mosca
(C) R. Michel
(D) M. Kaplan
6. Match List-I and List-II and select the correct answer from the codes given below:

List-I

(Authors)

- P K.J. Holsti
Q G. Kennan
R I. Kant
S G.J. Ikenberry

List-II

(Books)

1. After Victory: Institutions, Strategic Restraint and the Rebuilding of order after Major Wars.
2. Realities of American Foreign Policy
3. Peace and War: Armed Conflicts and International Order
4. Perpetual Peace

Codes:

	P	Q	R	S
(A)	3	4	1	2
(B)	4	3	2	1
(C)	3	2	4	1
(D)	1	3	2	4



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7. When the first Nuclear Doctrine of India was officially released?

- (A) November 2002
(B) December 2002
(C) January 2003
(D) February 2004

8. Which of the following pair is incorrectly matched?

- (A) Neighbours First Policy: I. K. Gujral
(B) Look East Policy: P. V. Narasimha Rao
(C) Nuclear Doctrine: A. B. Vajpayee
(D) Genuine Nonalignment: Rajiv Gandhi

9. In the two lists given below, List-I provides the names of external military operations by India, while List-II indicates the year in which they were held. Match the two lists and choose the correct answer from the code given below :

List-I

(Name of Military Operation)

- P. Operation Talwar
Q. Operation Shakti
R. Operation Meghdoot
S. Operation Khukri

List-II

(Year of operation)

- (i) 1984
(ii) 1998
(iii) 1999
(iv) 2000

Codes:

	P	Q	R	S
(A)	(iii)	(ii)	(i)	(iv)
(B)	(iii)	(i)	(iv)	(ii)
(C)	(ii)	(i)	(iv)	(iii)
(D)	(ii)	(iv)	(i)	(iii)

10. Which of the following was not an important outcome of Russian President Boris Yelstin's visit to India in January, 1993?

- (A) Assurance to provide military spare parts to India
(B) Issue of Rupee-Rouble Exchange rate was resolved
(C) Russia agreed to put pressure on Pakistan to withdraw from POK
(D) Delivery of cryogenic rocket engines was promised



11. Which Constitution Amendment Act restricted the size of the Council of Ministers to 15 per cent of the total members of the Lok Sabha?

- (A) 89th Constitutional Amendment Act, 2001
- (B) 90th Constitutional Amendment Act, 2002
- (C) 91st Constitutional Amendment Act, 2003
- (D) 92nd Constitutional Amendment Act, 2004

12. Consider the following statements:

- I. Under Article 249, the Parliament can legislate on a matter in State List in national interest
- II. Under Article 252, the Parliament can legislate for two or more states with their consent
- III. Article 253 provides that if there is a conflict between a central and state law on any subject in the Concurrent list, the former shall prevail

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- IV. Under Article 250, the Parliament can legislate on any matter in the State List if a proclamation of Emergency is in operation.

Choose the correct statements from the options given below:

- (A) (I), (II), (III)
- (B) (III) and (IV)
- (C) (I), (II) and (IV)
- ☒ (D) (II), (III) and (IV)

13. Members of the Public Accounts Committee are elected by Members of the Parliament:

- (A) Every year on the basis of proportional representation
- (B) Every two years on the basis of maximum votes secured
- (C) Every five years on the basis of list system
- (D) Every five years on the basis of proportional representation



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14. On whose recommendation the Indian Institute of Public Administration was founded?

- (A) Paul H. Appleby
- (B) Luther and Gulick
- (C) Amreshwar Awasthi
- (D) Krishna Menon

15. The U.S. policy to provide military and economic aid to countries threatened by Communism was:

- (A) Monroe Doctrine
- (B) Truman Doctrine
- (C) Brezhnev Doctrine
- (D) Marshall Plan

16. Who coined the term sub-altern realism?

- (A) Robert Cox
- (B) Mohammed Ayub
- (C) Kenneth Waltz
- (D) Mearshiemer

17. For Panchayati Raj Institutions to function successfully, three things are essential. Identify the correct group of things from below:

- (A) Adequate power, resources and size
- (B) Adequate resources, functionaries and distance
- (C) Adequate power, resources and accountability mechanisms
- (D) Adequate size, distance and functionaries



18. Given below are two statements:

Statement I: Globalization provided the stimulus and the site for changing state-business relations in India.

Statement II: Globalization made foreign capital and Indian capital in foreign markets more central to Indian policy formulation process.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answers from the options given below:

- (A) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct.
- (B) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect.
- (C) Statement I is correct and Statement II is incorrect.
- (D) Statement I is incorrect and Statement II is correct.

19. Worldview is an idea developed in the philosophy of:

- (A) Immanuel Kant
- (B) J.S. Mill

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22.

(C) Karl Marx

(D) Max Weber

20. According to Marx, which types of class society have shaped human history?

- (A) Slavery, Feudalism and Capitalism
- (B) Socialism, Feudalism and Capitalism
- (C) Political Power, Imperialism and Capitalism
- (D) Imperialism, Feudalism and Capitalism

21. Among the state based political parties, which of the following pair is incorrectly matched ?

- (A) Kerala: KCF
- (B) Sikkim: RLP
- (C) Uttar Pradesh: RLD
- (D) Meghalaya: NPP

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22. Consider the following statements in the context of India-Pakistan Relations and identify the one/s which project the relations between the two states :

- I. Strong states show a marked preference for bilateral engagement while weak states favour a multilateral framework.
- II. Strong states try to keep the weak states at a distance while weak states desire enhanced political and economic ties with strong states
- III. Strong states try to bolster its strength by obtaining support from other states while the weak states try to exert their power over the strong states.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (A) Only (I)
- (B) (I) and (II)
- (C) (II) and (III)
- (D) Only (III)

23. The main goal of New Public Management is to:

- (A) Enhance efficiency and effectiveness in the delivery of public services
- (B) Maintain a rigid and hierarchical bureaucratic structure
- (C) Increase government control and regulation
- (D) Promotes a Police state model

24. Consider the following statements regarding important outcomes of BRICS Summit Meeting 2019 for India:

- I. The Summit decided to open a regional office of the New Development Bank in India
- II. The Summit decided to develop BRICS as an anti-West organization
- III. India seeks reforms in global governance through BRICS
- IV. At India's instance terrorism was one of the main priority areas of the Summit

Which of the above statements are correct?

Select the correct answer from the options given below:

- (A) (I) and (II)
- (B) (II) and (III)
- (C) (II) and (IV)
- (D) (I) and (IV)

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25. Who among the following is regarded as a covert Hobbit?

- (A) J.J. Rousseau
- (B) John Locke
- (C) Jeremy Bentham
- (D) Herbert

26. An Indian voter may be disqualified on the grounds of:

- I. Non-residence
- II. Crime
- III. Corrupt or illegal practice
- IV. Unsoundness of mind

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (A) Only (I) and (II)
- (B) Only (I) and (III)
- ☒ (C) Only (II) and (III)
- (D) Only (I), (II) and (III)

27.

In the two lists given below, List-I provides the names of States, while List-II indicates the strength of their Legislative Councils. Match the two lists and choose the correct answer from the code given below :

List-I

(Name of the States)

- P. Andhra Pradesh
- Q. Bihar
- R. Maharashtra
- S. Telangana

List-II

(Strength of Legislative Council)

- (i) 75
- (ii) 40
- (iii) 58
- (iv) 78

Codes:

	P	Q	R	S
(A)	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)
(B)	(iii)	(i)	(iv)	(ii)
(C)	(ii)	(iv)	(iii)	(i)
(D)	(iii)	(ii)	(i)	(iv)



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28. Which of the following are correct about the Systems theory in Public Administration?

- I. It deals integratively with the organisational phenomenon
- II. It developed largely since the 1940s ✓
- III. It is a synthesis of earlier approaches without any new focus ✓
- IV. It views an organisation in the ecological perspective ✓

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (A) (I), (II) and (IV)
- ✓ (B) (I) and (IV)
- (C) (II), (III) and (IV)
- (D) (II) and (IV)

29. Which of the following statements about Scientific Management Theory are incorrect?

- I. It assumes rationality in the behavioural sense ✓
- II. It is the first coherent theory of organisation ✓
- III. It stresses integration and coordination at higher levels of organisation ✓
- IV. It interprets the organisational efficiency in mechanistic as well as humanistic terms ✓

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (A) (I), (II) and (IV)
- (B) (I), (II), (III) and (IV)
- ✓ (C) (II), (III) and (IV)
- (D) (I), (III) and (IV)

30. The manuscript of Kautilya's Arthashastra was first discovered and studied by :

- (A) K.A. Neelkantha Sastri
- (B) R. Shamashastry
- (C) J. Buhler
- (D) Sir William Jones

31. Consider the following statements:

Statement I: The hallmark of leadership is the capacity to influence others to follow.

Statement II: Leadership goes beyond routine and taps bases of power beyond those that are organisationally decreed. ✓

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answers from the options given below:

- (A) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct.
- (B) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect.
- (C) Statement I is correct and Statement II is incorrect.
- (D) Statement I is incorrect and Statement II is correct.



32. Consider the following statements about MGNREGA:

- I. The demand for an Employment Guarantee Act started in Rajasthan as an extension of famine relief programmes in 2001 and 2003.
- II. The Employment Guarantee Act became one of the main planks of the National Common Minimum Programme of the UPA government in 2004.
- III. The NREGA was passed in the Lok Sabha on 23 August, 2006.
- IV. The NREGA was passed unanimously.

Which of the above statements are true?
Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (A) (I) and (II) only
 - (B) (II) and (III) only
 - (C) (I), (II) and (IV) only
 - (D) (I), (II), (III) and (IV)
33. Which one of the following is not correct regarding laws made towards protecting rights of women in India?

- (A) Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1986
- (B) Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005

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- (C) Traffic in Women and Children Act, 1966
- (D) The Sexual Harassment of Women at Work place (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013

34. Who among the following is not a ex-officio member of the NITI Aayog?

- (A) Minister of Home Affairs
- (B) Minister of Defence
- (C) Minister of External Affairs
- (D) Minister of Agriculture and Farmer's Welfare

35. The UN Vienna Declaration 1993 declared that:

- (A) Third Generation Rights are of primary importance.
- (B) Civil and political rights are core rights.
- (C) All types of rights are indivisible, interrelated and interdependent.
- (D) Social and economic rights are non-enforceable.

36. Who is the feminist critique of Morgenthau?

- (A) M.P. Follett
- (B) Ann Tickner
- (C) Rohanda Zaharna
- (D) Cynthia Enloe



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(B)

(C)

(D)



37. Given below are two statements:

Statement I: India's view of maritime security has been driven by the influences and strategic thought processes of the colonial period and the cold war.

Statement II: The post cold war period, the ingress of China and the present disposition of the US in the Indian Ocean Region have also resulted in a change in the Indian perspective. ✓

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answers from the options given below:

- (A) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct.
- (B) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect.
- (C) Statement I is correct and Statement II is incorrect.
- (D) Statement I is incorrect and Statement II is correct.

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38. In the two lists given below, List-I provides the names of Acts passed before Independence, while List-II indicates their basic provisions. Match the two lists and choose the correct answer from the code given below :

List-I

(Name of the Acts)

- P. Indian Councils Act, 1909
- Q. Government of India Act, 1919
- R. Government of India Act, 1935
- S. Indian Independence Act, 1947

List-II

(Basic Provisions)

- (i) Introduction of bicameral legislature
- (ii) List system for distribution of powers
- (iii) End of governmental majority in provincial legislative councils
- (iv) End of the position of the Secretary of State for India

Codes:

	P	Q	R	S
(A)	(iii)	(ii)	(iv)	(i)
(B)	(iii)	(i)	(iv)	(ii)
(C)	(ii)	(i)	(iv)	(iii)
✓ (D)	(iii)	(ii)	(i)	✓ (iv)



39. In the two lists given below, List-I provides the names of social scientists, while List-II indicates their main idea about the caste system. Match the two lists and choose the correct answer from the code given below :

List-I

(Name of the social scientist)

- P. Rajni Kothari
Q. G. S. Ghurye
R. Louis Dumont
S. M. N. Srinivas

List-II

(Main Idea)

- (i) Hierarchy of pure and impure
(ii) Sanskritization
(iii) Six features of the Hindu Caste system
(iv) Democratization of the castes

Codes:

	P	Q	R	S
(A)	(iv)	(ii)	(iii)	(i)
(B)	(iii)	(i)	(iv)	(ii)
(C)	(ii)	(iv)	(iii)	(i)
(D)	(iv)	(iii)	(i)	(ii)

40. Whose political ideas according to G.H. Sabine were regarded as narrowly local and narrowly dated?

- (A) Machiavelli
(B) Plato
(C) Spencer
(D) Karl Marx

41. Who coined the term 'Print Capitalism' ?

- (A) William Anderson
(B) Benedict Anderson
(C) Adil Khan
(D) Craig Calhoun



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42. Who said that "identity determines interest and interest determines action"?

- (A) Joseph Nye
- (B) Alexander Wendt
- (C) Robert Keohane
- (D) Robert Cox

43. By the Geneva Agreement 1954, Vietnam was temporarily divided into two states at the:

- (A) 36th Parallel
- (B) 21st Parallel
- ☒ (C) 17th Parallel
- (D) 31st Parallel

44. "The book which heralded the birth of new public management, 'Reinventing Government': How the Entrepreneurial Spirit is transforming the Public Sector" was written by :

- (A) Gerlad Caiden
- (B) C. Pollitt

(C) David Osborne and Ted Gaebler

(D) Christopher Hood

45. Consider the following statements:

Statement I: The Classical theory neglected the role of human element in the organization.

Statement II: The Human Relations theory totally rejected the Classical theory and accepted the concept of the economic man.^α

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answers from the options given below:

(A) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct.

☒ (B) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect.

(C) Statement I is correct and Statement II is incorrect.

(D) Statement I is incorrect and Statement II is correct.



46. The Constituent Assembly for undivided India comprised of how many members?

- (A) 292 members from the British provinces, 4 from Chief Commissioners and 93 from Princely States
- (B) 294 members from the British provinces, 4 from Chief Commissioners and 91 from Princely States
- (C) 291 members from the British provinces, 3 from Chief Commissioners and 95 from Princely States
- (D) 292 members from the British provinces, 5 from Chief Commissioners and 92 from Princely States

47. Which of the following constitutes the basic structure of the Constitution of India?

- I. Democratic Structure
- II. Fundamental Rights of the citizens
- III. Socialistic pattern of society
- IV. Independence of Judiciary
- V. Universal adult franchise

Select the correct answer from the options given below:

- (A) (I), (II), (III), (V)
- (B) (II), (III), (IV), (V)
- (C) (III), (I), (II), (IV)
- (D) (V), (IV), (II), (I)

48. In the two lists given below, List-I provides the names of Directive Principles of State Policy, while List-II indicates their concerning articles in the Constitution. Match the two lists and choose the correct answer from the code given below.

List-I

(Name of the Directive Principles)

- P. Formation of Gram Panchayats
- Q. Uniform Civil Code
- R. Agriculture and animal husbandry
- S. Separation of Judiciary from the executive

List-II

(Articles)

- (i) Article 50
- (ii) Article 48
- (iii) Article 40
- (iv) Article 44

Codes:

- | | P | Q | R | S |
|-----|-------|------|------|------|
| (A) | (iii) | (ii) | (iv) | (i) |
| (B) | (iii) | (i) | (iv) | (ii) |
| (C) | (iii) | (iv) | (ii) | (i) |
| (D) | (iii) | (ii) | (i) | (iv) |



49. Who among the following philosophers propounded the concept of 'ecosophy' which is based on deep ecology?

- (A) Arne Naess
- (B) Jonathan Porritt
- (C) Ted Trainer
- (D) Murray Bookchin

50. Which of the following statement/s about Postmodernism is/are correct?

- I. Postmodernism criticizes 'reason' as the sole guiding force of human beings.
- II. Postmodernism celebrates superiority of a Universal political culture based on Euro-American experience.
- III. Philosophy of Postmodernism runs counter to arguments of Enlightenment.
- IV. Postmodernism believes that science and technology will lead to disaster.

Choose the correct answer from the code given below:

- (A) Only (I)
- (B) (I) and (II)
- (C) (I), (II) and (III)
- (D) (I), (III) and (IV)

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51. Who among the following is the author of 'The Arctic Home in the Vedas'?

- (A) Sri Aurobindo
- (B) M.N. Roy
- (C) B. G. Tilak
- (D) V. D. Savarkar

52. In the two lists given below, List-I provides the name of the thinker, while List-II indicates their political ideas. Match the two lists and choose the correct answer from the code given below :

List-I

(Name of Thinker)

- P. J.S. Mill
- Q. Thomas Hobbes
- R. Machiavelli
- S. Karl Marx

List-II

(Political Ideas)

- (i) Social Contract
- (ii) Statecraft of Cesare Borgia
- (iii) Class conflict
- (iv) Female suffrage and worker's cooperatives

Codes:

	P	Q	R	S
(A)	(i)	(iii)	(ii)	(iv)
(B)	(ii)	(iv)	(iii)	(i)
(C)	(iv)	(i)	(ii)	(iii)
(D)	(iv)	(ii)	(i)	(iii)



53. The Human Relations Theory emerged as a response to the perceived limitations of:

- (A) Scientific Management Theory ✓
- (B) Development Administrative Theory ✓
- (C) Contingency Theory ✓
- (D) Total Quality Management ✓

54. Who said that the "notion of sovereignty should be surrendered"?

- (A) Lindsay
- (B) ✓ Laski
- (C) Krabbe
- (D) M.P.Follett

55. Which of the following statement/s about M.N. Roy is/are correct?

- I. M. N. Roy was a bitter critic of Swami Vivekananda. ✓
- II. M.N. Roy accepted the Marxist idea of class struggle. ✓
- III. M.N. Roy abandoned Marxism in favour of 'radical humanism'. ✓
- IV. M.N. Roy accepted the materialist interpretation of history. ✓

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (A) (I) and (III) ✓
- (B) ✓ (II) and (III)
- (C) (II) and (IV) ✓
- (D) (III) and (IV) ✓

56. Among the following, which modern Indian political thinker said, "Religion rests in one's heart and not in the stomach" ?

- (A) B. R. Ambedkar
- (B) Swami Vivekanand
- (C) Mahatma Gandhi
- (D) V.D. Savarkar

57. In the two lists given below, List-I provides the name of the thinker, while List-II indicates a book written by them. Match the two lists and choose the correct answer from the code given below :

List-I

(Thinker)

- P. Swami Vivekananda
- Q. Sri Aurobindo
- R. B.R. Ambedkar
- S. Ram Manohar Lohia

List-II

(Book)

- (i) The Life Divine
- (ii) The East and West
- (iii) Wheel of History
- (iv) Annihilation of Caste

Codes:

	P	Q	R	S
(A)	(ii)	(iii)	(i)	(iv)
(B)	(iii)	(i)	(iv)	(ii)
(C) ✓	(ii)	(i)	(iv) ✓	(iii) ✓
(D)	(iv)	(ii)	(i)	(iii)



58. Which of the following approaches of Comparative Politics believe that a good manager is one whom nobody misses when s/he leaves the organization?

- (A) Behaviouralism
- (B) Functionalism
- (C) Institutionalism
- (D) Neo-behaviouralism

59. Given below are two statements:

Statement I: A guardian military regime is an authoritarian military dominated political system in which ultimate political authority rests with the armed forces, but the day to day operation is in the hands of a civilian government.

Statement II: In a guardian military regime, the military rules as well as it governs.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answers from the options given below:

- (A) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct.
- (B) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect.
- (C) Statement I is correct and Statement II is incorrect.
- (D) Statement I is incorrect and Statement II is correct.

60. Which of the following thinker has described patrimonialism as 'Sultanism'?

- (A) Samuel Huntington
- (B) Robert Putnam
- (C) George Soros
- (D) Max Weber

61. Which of the following statement/s about the Green Movement is/are correct?

- I. The Green Movement appeared as a response to the adverse impact of globalization on environment.
- II. The Green Movement succeeded in mobilizing masses in large numbers in support of its causes and programmes.
- III. The Green Movement failed to provide an alternative leadership for the entire society across full range of governance.
- IV. The Green Movement now has neither a credible alternative world view nor a sufficiently loyal constituency to pose any threat to globalization.

Select the correct answer from the options given below:

- (A) Only (I)
- (B) (I) and (II)
- (C) (II) and (IV)
- (D) (I), (III) and (IV)



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62. Which of the following treaties is paired incorrectly?

- (A) PTBT: 1962
- (B) NPT: 1968
- (C) INF : 1989
- (D) START: 1991

63. Pacta Sunt Servanda is related to which of the following ?

- (A) Regarding treaties as sacred obligations of states
- (B) Regarding war as immoral
- (C) Regarding UNO as sacrosanct
- (D) Regarding disarmament as moral duty of states

64. Consider the following statements:

Statement I: In the foreign policy of India, a major positive aspect of the policy of non-alignment was to promote independence of colonized countries from the clutches of the colonial powers.

Statement II: In the foreign policy of India, a major negative aspect of the policy of non-alignment was to build the non-aligned states as 'a third power' in global politics to balance power asymmetry.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answers from the options given below:

- (A) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct.
- (B) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect.
- (C) Statement I is correct and Statement II is incorrect.
- (D) Statement I is incorrect and Statement II is correct.

65. Political tradition is an important determinant of a nation's foreign policy. Of the four roots of the foreign policy of India as pointed out by Palmer and Perkins, which has been incorrectly listed below:

- (A) Indian civilization
- (B) Freedom Movement of India
- (C) Gandhian philosophy
- (D) Nehru's ideas about international politics



66. Which political philosopher observed, "The English people believe itself to be free but it is gravely mistaken, is it only free when it elects its members of Parliament." ?

- (A) Rousseau in 'Social Contract'
- (B) J.S. Mill in 'On Liberty'
- (C) Karl Marx in 'Communist Manifesto'
- (D) John Locke in 'Two Treatises of Government'

67. Given below are two statements, one labelled as **Assertion (a)** and the other labelled as **Reason (r)**. Read the statements and choose the correct answer using the code given below :

Assertion (a): Plato said that an ideal state must be based on justice.

Reason (r): Justice in society can be achieved by determining the proper status and functions of various social classes.

- (A) Both (a) and (r) are true and (r) is correct explanation of (a)
- (B) Both (a) and (r) are true and (r) is not correct explanation of (a)

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(C) (a) is true, but (r) is false

(D) (a) is false, but (r) is true

68. Which of the following statement/s regarding Aristotle's views on Slavery is/are correct ?

- I. Slavery is a natural institution.
- II. Slaves are essential for the masters.
- III. Slaves can become masters by receiving education.

Choose the correct answer from the code given below:

- (A) Only (I)
- (B) (I) and (II)
- (C) (II) and (III)
- (D) (I) and (III)

69. Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change was established by:

- (A) UNDP and World Meteorological Organization (WMO)
- (B) UNEP and World Meteorological Organization (WMO)
- (C) FAO and World Meteorological Organization (WMO)
- (D) UNESCO and World Meteorological Organization (WMO)



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70. Who said, "When people are impoverished, they become greedy, when they are greedy, they become disaffected, when disaffected they voluntarily go to the side of enemy and destroy their own master" ?

- (A) Kabir
- (B) Kautilya
- (C) Bal Gangadhar Tilak
- (D) B.R. Ambedkar

71. According to Ram Manohar Lohia, Marxism was full of internal contradictions. Which of such contradictions is listed wrongly here?

- (A) Thought of one person cannot result in a powerful movement
- (B) Laws of history cannot be determined
- (C) Marxist ideology is only Euro-centric
- (D) Class struggle has no role in history

72. Among the various Gandhi-Ambedkar debates, which one of the following is incorrect?

- (A) Gandhi was a rural champion, Ambedkar admired cities.

(B) Gandhi supported communism, Ambedkar opposed it.

(C) Gandhi favoured non-violent protest, Ambedkar was a constitutionalist.

(D) Gandhi wanted Congress to work for the dalits, Ambedkar wanted a separate political party for the dalits

73. Arrange the books written by Jawaharlal Nehru in the correct chronological order:

- I. Glimpses of World History
- II. The Unity of India
- III. The Discovery of India
- IV. Whither India

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (A) (I), (II), (III), (IV)
- (B) (I), (II), (IV), (III)
- (C) (III), (I), (II), (IV)
- (D) (IV), (I), (II), (III)



74. The Fourth Great Debate in International Relations was advocated by who among the following ?

- (A) Hans J. Morgenthau
- (B) Francis Fukuyama
- (C) Henry Kissinger
- (D) Robert O. Keohane

75. Which of the two events forced reassessment of the core tenets of Realism?

- (A) Indo-Pak War of 1965 and the Cuban Missile Crisis
- (B) The Congo Crisis and the Indo-Pak War of 1965
- (C) The Vietnam Conflict and the Oil Crisis
- (D) The Oil Crisis and the Bay of Pigs Confrontation

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76. In the two lists given below, List-I provides the International Relations theory debate, while List-II indicates their basic feature. Match the two lists and choose the correct answer from the code given below :

List-I

(Theory Debate)

- P. Traditionalists vs. Modernists
- Q. Rationalist vs. Reflectivists
- R. Realists vs. Idealists
- S. Inter-paradigm debate

List-II

(Basic Feature)

- (i) Role of international institutions
- (ii) Nature of methodology
- (iii) Understand international processes
- (iv) Content of the discipline and how to study

Codes:

	P	Q	R	S
(A)	(ii)	(iii)	(i)	(iv)
(B)	(iii)	(i)	(iv)	(ii)
(C)	(ii)	(i)	(iv)	(iii)
(D)	(ii)	(iv)	(i)	(iii)



77. Which one of the following pairs is incorrectly matched?

- (A) David Easton: Authoritative allocation of values ✓
- (B) Dante Germino: Marxism is an ideology not political theory ✓
- (C) Mary Wollstonecraft: Abolish the private sphere ✓
- (D) John Stuart Mill: Political power as a tool of economic power ✓

78. Regarding the concept of Justice, which one of the following pair is matched incorrectly?

- (A) Plato: Justice is the interest of the stronger ✓
- (B) Jeremy Bentham: Greatest happiness of the greatest number ✓
- (C) John Rawls: Equality of basic rights and duties ✓
- (D) Simonides: Giving everyone their due ✓

79. Which political theorist suggested "Justice as Mutual Advantage" ?

- (A) Robert Nozick

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- (B) John Rawls
- (C) David Gauthier
- (D) Ronald Dworkin

80. Given below are two statements:

Statement I: The second wave of Feminism, starting with the 1960s, did not just want political freedom but demanded a revolutionary change in society.

Statement II: The extremism of the second wave was further accentuated in the third wave of Feminism and it wanted a violent change in the society.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answers from the options given below:

- (A) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct.
- (B) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect.
- (C) Statement I is correct and Statement II is incorrect.
- (D) Statement I is incorrect and Statement II is correct.



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81. Which of the following statement/s regarding John Rawls's theory on Justice is/are correct ?

- I. Rawls shifted the central concern of political philosophy to questions of fair distribution and social cooperation.
- II. Rawls considered utilitarianism and intuitionism as the instruments for a just society.
- III. Rawls used the social contract theory to explain his concept of justice.
- IV. Rawls considers truth as the first virtue of social institutions.

Choose the correct answer from the option code given below:

- (A) (I) and (IV)
- (B) (II) and (III)
- (C) (I) and (III)
- (D) (I) and (II)

82. Which of the following statement about Mao Zedong's political thought is incorrect?

- (A) Mao Zedong accorded priority to practice over pure theory.
- (B) Mao Zedong observed that the law of contradiction will not stop even after establishment of communism.
- (C) Mao Zedong viewed that the 'vanguard of the proletariat' will have no role after establishment of communism.
- (D) Mao Zedong believed that revolution does not imply mere transformation of the economic system.

83. The first systematic Indian political theory dealing with centralized government in India can be found in:

- (A) The Vedas
- (B) The Arthshastra
- (C) The Shukra Niti Sar
- (D) The Manu Sanhita



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84. "Theory lost its critical dimension for it is described as the tool of the privileged class."

This is true about which of the following approach?

- (A) Political Culture Approach
- (B) Marxist Approach
- (C) Behavioural Approach
- (D) Structural-Functional Approach

85. Chester Barnard's Principle of Communication highlights that communication should:

- (A) Be limited to official channels and formal procedures.
- (B) Focus on transmitting information without considering understanding.
- (C) Facilitate mutual understanding and shared meaning among individuals.
- (D) Be solely the responsibility of the top management.

86. Given below are two statements, one labelled as **Assertion (a)** and the other labelled as **Reason (r)**. Read the statements and choose the correct answer using the code given below.

Assertion (a): Judicial review implies judicial competence to review executive enforcement of legislative enactments.

Reason(r): Judicial review tends to elevate the judiciary to the rank of super legislature.

- (A) Both (a) and (r) are true and (r) is the correct explanation of (a).

- (B) Both (a) and (r) are true and (r) is not the correct explanation of (a).

- (C) (a) is true but (r) is false.

- (D) (a) is false but (r) is true.

87. Given below are two statements, one labelled as **Assertion (a)** and the other labelled as **Reason (r)**. Read the statements and choose the correct answer using the code given below.

Assertion (a): A referendum is a vote in which the electorate can express a view on a particular issue of public policy.

Reason (r): Referendum is typically used not to replace representative institutions but to supplement them.

- (A) Both (a) and (r) are true and (r) is the correct explanation of (a).

- (B) Both (a) and (r) are true and (r) is not the correct explanation of (a).

- (C) (a) is true but (r) is false.

- (D) (a) is false but (r) is true.

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88. Which of the following is incorrectly matched?

- (A) Charles Krauthammer: The Unipolar Moment Revisited
- (B) Samuel P. Huntington: Clash of Civilizations ✓
- (C) Paul Kennedy: The Turn From Cold War to a New Era
- (D) Francis Fukuyama: The End of History

89. The correct chronological order in the formation of the European Union is:

- (A) ✓ ECSC, EC, EEC, EU
- (B) EC, ECSC, EEC, EU ✓
- (C) EEC, ECSC, EC, EU ✓
- (D) ✓ ECSC, EEC, EC, EU

90. Which of the following is not a goal of the United Nations Millennium Development Goals?

- (A) Achieve universal right to work ✓
- (B) Reduce child mortality ✓
- (C) Achieve universal primary education ✓
- (D) Eradicate extreme poverty ✓

91. The concept of Gross Power as elaborated by Karl Deutsch implies:

- (A) Actual Grant of benefits
- (B) Punishment and force
- (C) Potential ability of a nation to carry out its goals
- (D) Actual use of a nation's capability

92. Globalization is characterized by:

- I. Social relations are confined to nation states ✓
- II. Rapid changes in information and communication ✓
- III. Interdependence in the process of production and culture ✓
- IV. Global network of communications and financial institutions ✓

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (A) (I) and (II)
- (B) (I) and (III)
- (C) (I) and (IV)
- ✓ (D) ✓ (II), (III) and (IV)



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93. Which of the following statements regarding Machiavelli's views on State are correct ?

- I. Machiavelli accepts monarchy as a concession to the practical necessities. ✓
- II. Machiavelli focuses on means and measures by which states could be made strong.
- III. Machiavelli's first preference goes to Aristocracy as an ideal state. ✗
- IV. Machiavelli recommended a Republic for vicious people.

Choose the correct answer from the code given below:

- (A) (I) and (IV)
- (B) (II) and (III) ✗
- (C) (II) and (IV)
- (D) (I) and (II) ✓

94. Which of the following statement/s cannot be regarded as Hannah Arendt's views about a political philosopher's contribution to political life?

- I. The political philosopher guards over the public realm and preserves its integrity. ✓
- II. The political philosopher is instrumental in ushering in a revolution.
- III. The political philosopher offers fellow citizens the gift of self-knowledge.
- IV. The political philosopher views politics as the ultimate human activity that defines human beings. ✓

Choose the correct answer from the option code given below:

- (A) Only (I)
- (B) Only (II)
- (C) (II) and (IV)
- (D) (I) and (III)

95. Who among the following is not associated with the Ecological Approach to Public Administration?

- (A) F.W. Riggs
- (B) Robert Dahl
- (C) Herbert Simon ✓
- (D) Roscoe Martin

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96. Which of the following statement/s about the Legal Theory of Rights is/are incorrect?

- I. Rights are absolute
- II. Rights are created by the State
- III. Rights are inherent in man
- IV. Rights are artificial

Choose the correct answer from the code given below:

- (A) Only (I)
- (B) (I) and (II)
- ☒ (C) (I) and (III)
- (D) (I), (III) and (IV)

97. Which of the following thinker considers economic equality as a precondition to political liberty?

- (A) Harold Laski
- (B) Lord Acton
- (C) Alex de Tocqueville
- ☒ (D) Ralph Miliband

98. Consider the following statements regarding 'Goodwill Delegation':

- I. The Ministry of Parliamentary Affairs sponsors this Programme.
- II. Under this programme the delegations of Parliamentarians are exchanged with other countries.
- III. Under this programme a special fund has been created to support African Nations.

Select the correct answer from the codes given below:

Codes:

- (A) I, II and III
- (B) I and II
- (C) I and III
- (D) II and III



99. In the two lists given below, List-I provides the name of a theory, while List-II indicates their features. Match the two lists and choose the correct answer from the code given below :

List-I

(Representation theory)

- P. Trustee Model
Q. Mandate Model
R. Resemblance Model
S. Delegate Model

List-II

(Feature)

- (i) Representatives as loyal to party and its policies
(ii) Representation of a cross section of a larger society
(iii) Representation of view of others
(iv) Representatives are educated elites

Codes:

	P	Q	R	S
(A)	(iii)	(ii) ✓	(i)	(iv)
(B)	(iv)	(i)	(iii)	(ii)
(C)	(ii)	(i)	(iv)	(iii)
(D)	(iv)	(iii)	(i)	(ii)

100. In the two lists given below, List-I provides types of political party, while List-II indicates their features. Match the two lists and choose the correct answer from the code given below :

List-I

(Type of Political Party)

- P. Catch-all party
Q. Revolutionary party
R. Mass party
S. Cadre party

List-II

(Basic Feature)

- (i) Politically active elite providing ideological leadership
(ii) Stress on recruitment and organization
(iii) Build up coalitions of support
(iv) Overthrow existing constitutional structure

Codes:

	P	Q	R	S
(A)	(iii)	(ii)	(iv)	(i)
(B)	(iv)	(i)	(iii)	(ii)
(C)	(iii)	(iv) ✓	(ii)	(i)
(D)	(iv)	(ii)	(i)	(iii)