



1. Who of the following holds that India is a unitary state with subsidiary federal features rather than a federal state with subsidiary unitary features ?
(A) K.C. Wheare
(B) D.D. Basu
(C) D.N. Banerjee
(D) W.T. Wagner
2. Which Article of the Indian Constitution empowers the Attorney General to take part in the proceedings of the Parliament ?
(A) Article 84
(B) Article 85
(C) Article 86
(D) Article 88
3. In which of the following judgements, the Supreme Court held that the Parliament has **no** power to amend the provisions on fundamental rights ?
(A) Golaknath Case
(B) Kesavanand Bharati Case
(C) Minerva Mills Case
(D) I.R. Coelho Case
4. The clue for describing India as a Union despite being a Federation is taken from which of the following Constitutions ?
(A) American Constitution
(B) South African Constitution
(C) French Constitution
(D) Canadian Constitution
5. Allocation of work to a Minister of State with independent charge is done by who of the following ?
(A) The Vice President
(B) The Prime Minister
(C) The Cabinet Minister
(D) The Speaker of the Lok Sabha
6. The experiments conducted by F.W. Taylor were intended to :
(A) Understand the motivation of workers
(B) Understand the process of mental revolution
(C) Discover the best way to carry out specific tasks
(D) Understand the human behaviour in the organisation
7. Which of the following is named as the "Anonymous Empire" ?
(A) Political party
(B) Opposition party
(C) Pressure group
(D) Regional party
8. Who of the following was the most ardent champion of partyless democracy in India ?
(A) Sri Aurobindo
(B) K.M. Munshi
(C) Jayaprakash Narayan
(D) Acharya Narendra Dev
9. Who among the following has defined Public Administration as "the action part of Government, the means by which the purposes and goals of Government are realised" ?
(A) F.W. Taylor
(B) Corson and Harris
(C) Woodrow Wilson
(D) Elton Mayo
10. Which of the following is **not** a function of the Election Commission as per the Constitution of India ?
(A) Superintendence of elections
(B) Direction of elections
(C) Adjudication of elections
(D) Control of elections

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11. What is correct about the characteristics of Political Development according to Almond and Powell ?

1. Political System Autonomy
2. Sub-system Autonomy
3. Role Differentiation
4. Secularisation

Choose the correct answer :

- (A) Only 1, 2 and 3 are correct
- (B) Only 2, 3 and 4 are correct
- (C) Only 1, 3 and 4 are correct
- (D) Only 1, 2 and 4 are correct

12. According to Finer, which mental attitude of people forms the basis of the legitimacy of rulers in the four forms of governance ?

- (A) Argument, Opposition, Support and Enthusiasm
- (B) Fear, Faith, Emotion and Wisdom or Interest
- (C) Command, Control, Trust and Power
- (D) Morality, Experience, Leadership and Authority

13. According to Leonard Binder, the concept of political development implies :

1. Change of identity from parochial to societal
2. Change from elite political participation to mass political participation
3. Change from status-based distribution to achievement-based distribution
4. Religion-based identity

Choose the correct answer :

- (A) Only 1, 2 and 3 are correct
- (B) Only 1, 2 and 4 are correct
- (C) Only 3 and 4 are correct
- (D) Only 2 and 4 are correct

14. Given below are two statements :

Statement I : Gabriel Almond coined the term "Political Socialisation".

Statement II : Almond and Powell Jr. define political socialisation as the process by which political cultures are maintained and changed.

In the light of above statements, choose the correct option :

- (A) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct.
- (B) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect.
- (C) Statement I is correct, but Statement II is incorrect.
- (D) Statement I is incorrect, but Statement II is correct.

15. Which of the following statements are correct about political culture ?

1. It is a pattern of individual attitudes and orientations toward politics.
2. Political culture is not related to values.
3. Political culture explains different patterns of political opposition.
4. Political culture denotes people's orientation to problem-solving.

Choose the correct answer :

- (A) Only 1, 2 and 3 are correct
- (B) Only 2, 3 and 4 are correct
- (C) Only 1, 3 and 4 are correct
- (D) Only 1, 2 and 4 are correct

16. Under the 'Mukhyamantri Ladli Behna Yojana', what is the current monthly financial assistance provided to eligible women ?

- (A) INR 500
- (B) INR 1,250
- (C) INR 1,500
- (D) INR 2,000

17. Match List I with List II and select the correct answer from the codes given below :

List I

(Member of Parliament from Madhya Pradesh in the 18th Lok Sabha)

List II

(Name of the Parliamentary Constituency)

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|
| (i) Smt. Sandhya Rai | 1. Sangar |
| (ii) Smt. Lata Wankhede | 2. Shahdol |
| (iii) Smt. Himadri Singh | 3. Balaghat |
| (iv) Smt. Bharati Pardhi | 4. Bhind |

Codes :

- (A) (i)-4, (ii)-3, (iii)-2, (iv)-1
- (B) (i)-4, (ii)-1, (iii)-2, (iv)-3
- (C) (i)-1, (ii)-2, (iii)-3, (iv)-4
- (D) (i)-2, (ii)-3, (iii)-4, (iv)-1

18. Madhya Pradesh Government started 'Child Budgeting' in financial year _____ for the overall development of children.

- (A) 2023 - 2024
- (B) 2019 - 2020
- (C) 2020 - 2021
- (D) 2022 - 2023

19. 'Mukhyamantri Ration Aapke Dwar Yojana' was launched in which year in Madhya Pradesh ?

- (A) 2019
- (B) 2020
- (C) 2021
- (D) 2022

20. Consider the following statements of the Union Home Minister in the meeting of Chief Ministers of Naxal affected areas including Madhya Pradesh :

1. The fight against Naxalism is in its final phase.
2. He told the Chief Ministers of all Naxal affected states to review anti-Maoist operations once a month.

When and where were the above statements given ?

- (A) Bhopal - 15th January, 2025
- (B) Raipur - 7th January, 2025
- (C) New Delhi - 7th October, 2025
- (D) Hyderabad - 2nd October, 2024

21. In the _____ Schedule of the Indian Constitution, there are _____ subjects on which municipalities have been given the power to make laws.

- (A) 12th - 18
- (B) 11th - 18
- (C) 12th - 29
- (D) 11th - 27

22. What percentage increase was there in the budget allocated for the welfare of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and Other Backward Classes in Madhya Pradesh in the year 2023 - 2024 as compared to the year 2021 - 2022 ?

- (A) 45
- (B) 50.42
- (C) 48.33
- (D) 28.65

23. Which of the following district of Madhya Pradesh is *not* affected by Naxalism ?

- (A) Balaghat
- (B) Mandla
- (C) Sidhi
- (D) Vidisha

24. Who of the following employed the Tabula Rasa theory against the doctrine of Innate Ideas ?

- (A) Hobbes
- (B) John Locke
- (C) Bentham
- (D) J.S. Mill

25. Which of the following said that felicity "is a continual progress of the desire from one object to another" ?

- (A) Rousseau
- (B) J.S. Mill
- (C) Hobbes
- (D) Bentham

26. According to which of the following political thinkers, the patriarchal family compels all its members to live in hierarchical relationships, since all power is concentrated in the hands of the husband/father/master and the wife, children and servants have to obey him ?

- (A) Aristotle
- (B) J.S. Mill
- (C) T.H. Green
- (D) Ambedkar

27. According to Hegel, Civil Society consists of the following elements and systems or institutions of the :

1. System of needs
2. Administration of justice
3. Police
4. Corporations

Choose the correct answer :

- (A) Only 1 is correct
- (B) Only 2 is correct
- (C) Both 3 and 4 are correct
- (D) All of the above are correct

28. Which of the following thinkers believed that "Slavery and Male Supremacy" are natural ?

- (A) J.S. Mill
- (B) Machiavelli
- (C) Aristotle
- (D) Hobbes

29. The philosophy of New Humanism rests on the eternal values of three fundamental elements of reason, morality and freedom, which have been stressed to be the underlying characteristics of the life of the people in modern times. This concept is related to which of the following ?

- (A) Aurobindo Ghose
- (B) M.N. Roy
- (C) Jayaprakash Narayan
- (D) Kautilya

30. Who of the following embraced this argument, "The State is linked to force, but equally important is law, morality and right" ?

- (A) Antonio Gramsci
- (B) M.N. Roy
- (C) Lenin
- (D) Mao

31. Match List I with List II and select the correct answer from the codes given below :

List I

- (i) Sarvodaya
- (ii) Emile
- (iii) Leviathan
- (iv) Organised democracy

List II

- 1. Hobbes
- 2. M.N. Roy
- 3. Rousseau
- 4. Jayaprakash

Codes :

- (A) (i)-1, (ii)-3, (iii)-4, (iv)-2
- (B) (i)-4, (ii)-3, (iii)-1, (iv)-2
- (C) (i)-3, (ii)-4, (iii)-2, (iv)-1
- (D) (i)-1, (ii)-4, (iii)-2, (iv)-3



32. India-Maldives maritime boundary has been demarcated by adopting which of the following principles for the same ?
 (A) Nautical Mile Principle
 (B) Line of Actual Control Principle
 (C) Medium Line Principle
 (D) Free Access to High Seas Principle
33. Which Article of the Indian Constitution articulates the objectives of Foreign Policy of India ?
 (A) Article 49
 (B) Article 50
 (C) Article 51A
 (D) Article 52
34. 'Project Mausam' which links different parts of Indian Ocean littoral is a project of :
 (A) Ministry of External Affairs
 (B) Ministry of Commerce
 (C) Ministry of Culture
 (D) Ministry of Tourism
35. What was the slogan of the United Nations Conference of the Parties 29 (COP 29) held in Azerbaijan in 2024 ?
 (A) Unite, Act, Deliver
 (B) Together for Implementation
 (C) Uniting the World to Tackle Climate Change
 (D) In Solidarity for a Green World
36. In which of the following year did India and Bhutan sign the historical Treaty of Friendship ?
 (A) 1945
 (B) 1947
 (C) 1949
 (D) 1951
37. Which city of India is designated as "City of Music" in the latest UNESCO list ?
 (A) Jaipur
 (B) Gwalior
 (C) Lucknow
 (D) Varanasi
38. Which special session of the UN marked the formal call for a 'New International Economic Order' (NIEO) ?
 (A) Sixth Special Session 1973
 (B) Sixth Special Session 1974
 (C) Seventh Special Session 1973
 (D) Seventh Special Session 1974
39. During the 21st ASEAN-India Summit, Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi reiterated India's support for :
 1. ASEAN Unity
 2. ASEAN Centrality
 3. ASEAN Security
 4. ASEAN Outlook
 (A) 1, 2, 3 and 4
 (B) 1, 2 and 3
 (C) 1, 2 and 4
 (D) 2, 3 and 4
40. Which chapter of the UN Charter deals with the 'Pacific Settlement of Disputes' ?
 (A) Chapter V
 (B) Chapter VI
 (C) Chapter VII
 (D) Chapter VIII
41. Which of the following is a founder member of ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) ?
 (A) Laos
 (B) Cambodia
 (C) Brunei
 (D) Singapore



42. Which Municipal Corporation in Madhya Pradesh received the 'Best Performing Urban Local Body-Loan Performance' award under the PM SVANidhi Scheme in the "Major Cities" category ?

(A) Ujjain Municipal Corporation
(B) Indore Municipal Corporation
(C) Bhopal Municipal Corporation
(D) Jabalpur Municipal Corporation

43. Before becoming the Chief Justice of India, which of the following were Chief Justice of Madhya Pradesh High Court ?

(A) Justice J.S. Verma, Justice R.C. Lahoti
(B) Justice Dipak Mishra, Justice S.A. Bobde
(C) Justice R.C. Lahoti, Justice Dipak Mishra
(D) Justice J.S. Verma, Justice S.A. Bobde

44. How many total seats are there in the Madhya Pradesh Legislative Assembly ?

(A) 200
(B) 225
(C) 230
(D) 250

45. When were the permanent benches of the High Court of Madhya Pradesh at Indore and Gwalior established ?

(A) 1st November, 1956
(B) 1st November, 2000
(C) 26th January, 1950
(D) 28th November, 1968

46. When did the Madhya Pradesh High Court pass a resolution to establish the Madhya Pradesh State Judicial Academy ?

- (A) February, 1989
(B) March, 1989
(C) April, 1989
(D) May, 1989

47. In which year was the present Madhya Pradesh formed (post Chhattisgarh separation) ?

- (A) 1956
(B) 2002
(C) 2000
(D) 1999

48. Who was unanimously elected as the Speaker of the 16th Madhya Pradesh Legislative Assembly in December 2023 ?

- (A) Shivraj Singh Chouhan
(B) Narendra Singh Tomar
(C) Kamal Nath
(D) Girish Gautam

49. Match List I with List II and select the correct answer from the codes given below :

List I (Speaker)	List II (Assembly)
(i) Yagyadutt Sharma	1. Thirteenth
(ii) Brijmohan Mishra	2. Seventh
(iii) Ishwardas Rohani	3. Fifteenth
(iv) Girish Gautam	4. Ninth

Codes :

- (A) (i)-2, (ii)-4, (iii)-1, (iv)-3
(B) (i)-4, (ii)-1, (iii)-3, (iv)-2
(C) (i)-3, (ii)-4, (iii)-2, (iv)-1
(D) (i)-1, (ii)-3, (iii)-4, (iv)-2



50. According to the 1989's World Bank document, which of the following is **not** considered a key dimension of good governance ?
- (A) Public Sector Management ✓
(B) Accountability ✓
(C) Efficiency ✓
(D) Information and Transparency ✓
51. Which of the following pairs is correctly matched ?
- (A) Contingency Theory of Leadership – Victor Vroom
(B) Life Cycle Approach to Leadership – Blake and Mouton
(C) Path-Goal Theory of Leadership – Martin Evans and Robert House
(D) Managerial Grid – Hersey and Blanchard
52. The Committee on Prevention of Corruption constituted in 1962, was headed by who of the following ?
- (A) J.B. Kripalani
(B) K. Santhanam
(C) R.S. Sarkaria
(D) Vivian Bose
53. The idea of Lokpal was suggested by which of the following Commissions ?
- (A) States Reorganisation Commission
(B) First Administrative Reforms Commission
(C) Second Administrative Reforms Commission
(D) Sarkaria Commission
54. Who was the President of the Steering Committee during the formation of the Constituent Assembly in India ?
- (A) Jawaharlal Nehru
(B) Dr. Rajendra Prasad
(C) Dr. B.R. Ambedkar
(D) Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel
55. "Finance and administration cannot be divorced. Every administrative act has its financial implications as man and his shadow." This statement is given by :
- (A) Lloyd George
(B) Willoughby
(C) L.D. White
(D) Morstein Marx
56. According to Max Weber, bureaucracy is an administrative body of appointed officials :
- (A) excluding the elected ones
(B) including the elected ones
(C) subordinate to the elected ones
(D) superseding the elected ones
57. Which of the following is **not** a direct function of budget ?
- (A) Promoting economic growth
(B) Mitigating economic inequality
(C) Encouraging investment
(D) Increasing income of the citizens
58. Which of the following is **not** a characteristic of Weberian model of bureaucracy ?
- (A) Official business is conducted need-based.
(B) The administrative agency functions in accordance with prescribed rules.
(C) Officials are given matching authority to carry out their responsibilities.
(D) Offices are the property of the public.

59. Cold war was basically a/an :

- (A) Diplomatic war
- (B) Cultural war
- (C) Economic war
- (D) Geographical war

60. The idea of Anarchical society is associated with who of the following ?

- (A) Hans Morgenthau
- (B) Hedley Bull
- (C) E.H. Carr
- (D) John Mearsheimer

61. Arrange the following in chronological order :

1. President Roosevelt's "Four Freedoms" message to the Congress
2. Tripartite Pact signed in Berlin between Germany, Italy and Japan
3. "Arcadia Conference" in Washington between Roosevelt and Churchill
4. "Treaty of Alliance" between the UK and the Soviet Union and Iran

Choose the correct answer :

- (A) 1, 3, 4, 2
- (B) 1, 2, 3, 4
- (C) 2, 1, 3, 4
- (D) 4, 3, 1, 2

62. Who said that "Globalization is the time-space compression" ?

- (A) Ferguson
- (B) Harvey
- (C) Giddens
- (D) Gilpin

63. Which of the following regional organisation has been described by Palmer and Perkins as a Pioneer of International Regionalism ?

- (A) Organisation of American States (OAS)
- (B) Arab League (AL)
- (C) African Union (AU)
- (D) European Union (EU)

64. For which of the following, power is a central concept in international relations ?

- (A) Liberals
- (B) Realists
- (C) Idealists
- (D) Constructivists

65. In which country was the Indian National Army (INA) first formed ?

- (A) Japan
- (B) India
- (C) Singapore
- (D) Germany

66. Who said that "Non-Alignment can provide the meaning to the idea of Power Bank" ?

- (A) John Foster Dulles
- (B) Talcott Parsons
- (C) Henry Kissinger
- (D) K.M. Panikkar

67. Who said that "Doctrine of Non-Alignment had a contextual significance and was not an enduring ideology" ?

- (A) K. Subrahmanyam
- (B) K.M. Panikkar
- (C) J.N. Dixit
- (D) S. Jaishankar

68. Before its merger with Madhya Pradesh, Bhopal was which of the following type of State ?

- (A) A
- (B) B
- (C) C
- (D) D

69. Artificial Intelligence (AI) Action Summit was co-chaired by the Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi in February 2025 with the :

- (A) President of USA
- (B) President of France
- (C) President of Russia
- (D) President of Italy

70. India became a founding member of the United Nations in :

- (A) 1942
- (B) 1945
- (C) 1947
- (D) 1950

71. Consider the following statements and identify the correct answer from the codes given below :

1. The State of Madhya Pradesh came into existence on 1st November, 1956.
2. The first Assembly Session was held on 31st December, 1956.
3. The first Cabinet had 12 Ministers and 11 Deputy Ministers.

Codes :

- (A) Only 1 is correct
- (B) Only 1 and 2 are correct
- (C) Only 3 is correct
- (D) Only 1 and 3 are correct

72. Who among the following have been the Chief Minister of Madhya Pradesh three or more than three times ?

- (A) Shyama Charan Shukla, Arjun Singh, Shivraj Singh Chouhan
- (B) Arjun Singh, Dwarka Prasad Mishra, Motilal Vora
- (C) Shivraj Singh Chouhan, Arjun Singh, Prakash Chandra Sethi
- (D) Shyama Charan Shukla, Dwarka Prasad Mishra, Shivraj Singh Chouhan

73. Who was the Chief Minister of the former state of Bhopal during the tenure of the first Vidhan Sabha (1952-1956) ?

- (A) Shri Sultan Mohammad Khan
- (B) Shri Laxminarayan Agarwal
- (C) Dr. Shankar Dayal Sharma
- (D) Dr. Rajendra Prasad

74. Identify the correct descending chronological sequence of the Governors of the State of Madhya Pradesh :

- (A) Dr. Bhai Mahavir, Dr. Balram Jakhar, Dr. Mohammad Shafi Qureshi, Sh. Rameshwar Thakur
- (B) Dr. Balram Jakhar, Sh. Ram Prakash Gupta, Sh. Rameshwar Thakur, Sh. Ram Naresh Yadav
- (C) Sh. Ram Prakash Gupta, Dr. Bhai Mahavir, Dr. Mohammad Shafi Qureshi, Kunwar Mahmood Ali Khan
- (D) Sh. Rameshwar Thakur, Sh. Ram Naresh Yadav, Dr. Balram Jakhar, Dr. Bhai Mahavir

75. Who was the Chairman of State Advisory Committee under Section 71 of the Madhya Pradesh Reorganisation Act, 2000 ?

- (A) Sh. N.B. Lohani
- (B) Sh. Raghuendra Singh Sirohi
- (C) Smt. Nirmala Buch
- (D) Sh. Sharad Behar

76. Which of the following is/are correctly matched regarding S.E. Finer's four-fold basis of comparative political study ?

1. Participation — Exclusion dimension
2. Coercion — Persuasion dimension
3. Order — Representativeness dimension
4. Present goals — Future goals dimension

Choose the correct answer :

- (A) Only 1
- (B) Only 1 and 2
- (C) Only 1, 2 and 3
- (D) All of the above

77. Who has given the following statement :
“ ‘Ideas’ and ‘not the material conditions of production’ are the effective causes of revolution” ?

- (A) Karl Marx
- (B) Lenin
- (C) Stalin
- (D) Mao

78. What is considered the most personal and perhaps the most noble goal of comparative politics ?

- (A) Comparative analysis of power structures
- (B) Explaining the workings of political institutions
- (C) Attainment of philosophical self-knowledge leading to increased personal growth and maturity
- (D) Comparing the stability of systems of governance

79. Who is considered as the philosophical father of deliberative democracy ?

- (A) Chantal Mouffe
- (B) William H. Riker
- (C) Jürgen Habermas
- (D) Gerry Mackie

80. Who has defined the concept of freedom as rational self-direction or living with the one true faith (rather than doing what one wants) ?

- (A) Immanuel Kant
- (B) Hegel
- (C) J.S. Mill
- (D) Fichte

81. Which of the following thinkers has integrated Aristotle's moral and political views into a theological framework or complemented them with a teaching based on Revelation ?

- (A) Augustine
- (B) Thomas Aquinas
- (C) Marsilius of Padua
- (D) John Calvin

82. Where and when was the First Summit of the Non-Aligned Movement (NAM) held ?

- (A) New Delhi, 1960
- (B) Cairo, 1962
- (C) Belgrade, 1961
- (D) Bandung, 1955

83. “By necessity, individuals need two guides — the Pope to lead the citizenry to eternal life and the Emperor to guarantee earthly happiness.” The above lines are attributed to whom ?

- (A) Dante Alighieri
- (B) Thomas Aquinas
- (C) Marsilius of Padua
- (D) Martin Luther

84. Who is of the view that the idea of social justice is a “mirage” ?

- (A) Hayek
- (B) Adam Smith
- (C) Robert Nozick
- (D) Ronald Dworkin



85. Which is/are correct about the concentration of powers in the Executive ?

1. Legislative Inefficiency and Incapability
2. National Emergency
3. Increased Scope of Executive Intervention
4. Constitutional Amendment

Choose the correct answer :

- (A) Only 1 is correct
- (B) Only 1 and 2 are correct
- (C) Only 1, 2 and 3 are correct
- (D) All of the above are correct

86. Which of the following terms are **not** used by David Easton in his specialized vocabulary of political system ?

1. Inputs and Outputs
2. Cybernetics
3. Receptors
4. Gatekeepers

Choose the answer from codes given below :

- (A) Only 1 and 4
- (B) Only 2 and 3
- (C) Only 3 and 4
- (D) Only 1 and 3

87. Who of the following scholars is **not** associated with Structural-Functional Approach ?

- (A) Talcott Parsons
- (B) F.W. Taylor
- (C) Robert Merton
- (D) David Apter

88. Which among the following is **not** a traditional approach to comparative politics ?

- (A) Legal Approach
- (B) Historical Approach
- (C) New Institutionalism
- (D) Philosophical Approach

89. Which of the following options is **not** included in the types of traditional political systems described by Almond and Powell ?

- (A) Patrimonial System
- (B) Centralized Bureaucratic System
- (C) Feudal Political System
- (D) Democratic Federal System

90. Which of the following statements are correct about the concept of the Neuropolitics of Karl Deutsch ?

1. Karl Deutsch was inspired by Cybernetics.
2. Society is considered as a machine in it.
3. Deutsch emphasised on homeostatis rather than equilibrium.
4. The main task of the government is to exercise power rather than control information.

Choose the correct answer :

- (A) Only 1, 2 and 3 are correct
- (B) Only 2, 3 and 4 are correct
- (C) Only 1, 3 and 4 are correct
- (D) Only 1, 2 and 4 are correct



91. Who first realised the need for training for Public Servants in India ?
 (A) Shri Ashok Chandra
 (B) President Johnson
 (C) Lord Wellesley
 (D) Warren Hastings
92. Which one of the following is **not** a function of staff agencies ?
 (A) Planning
 (B) Achieving goals
 (C) Advising
 (D) Fact-finding
93. "Recruitment is the cornerstone of the whole public personnel structure." This statement is given by :
 (A) Prof. L.D. White
 (B) Stahl
 (C) Dimock
 (D) J. Donald Kingsley
94. According to Chester Barnard, the functions of executive do **not** include :
 (A) Maintaining communication
 (B) Formulating organisational goals
 (C) Curbing the growth of informal phenomena
 (D) Securing of essential services from individuals
95. Who of the following is the Chief Executive in India ?
 (A) The President
 (B) The Prime Minister
 (C) The Chief Justice of India
 (D) The Speaker of the Lok Sabha
96. "Morale is the capacity of a group of people to pull together persistently and consistently in pursuit of a common purpose." This statement is given by :
 (A) Max Weber
 (B) Alexander A. Leighton
 (C) John A. Vieg
 (D) Willoughby
97. Who has defined communication 'as the process of meaningful interaction among human beings' ?
 (A) Lawrence Appley
 (B) Luther Gulick
 (C) A.D. Gorwala
 (D) Dalton McFarland
98. "Promotion refers to the movement of an employee from one position to another position having a higher grade or a higher minimum salary. A promotion involves increased duties and responsibilities for the employee." This statement is given by :
 (A) L.D. White
 (B) William G. Torpey
 (C) Procter
 (D) E.N. Gladden
99. Which of the following authors has given the idea of 'consultative leadership' ?
 (A) Chester Barnard
 (B) Abraham Maslow
 (C) Rensis Likert
 (D) Douglas McGregor

100. Which medieval political thinker defines law as 'an ordinance of reason for the common good' ?
- (A) St. Augustine
(B) St. Thomas Aquinas
(C) Marsilius of Padua
(D) Cicero

101. Match List I with List II and select the correct answer from the codes given below :

List I	List II
(i) Mahad Satyagraha	1. Mahatma Gandhi
(ii) The Synthesis of Yoga	2. Savarkar
(iii) Abhinav Bharat	3. Ambedkar
(iv) Father of Nation	4. Aurobindo Ghose

Codes :

- (A) (i)-1, (ii)-3, (iii)-4, (iv)-2
(B) (i)-4, (ii)-3, (iii)-1, (iv)-2
(C) (i)-3, (ii)-4, (iii)-2, (iv)-1
(D) (i)-1, (ii)-4, (iii)-2, (iv)-3

102. The Church was considered superior to State in the medieval times due to its capability of securing which of the following ends of man ?

- (A) Natural end
(B) Temporal end
(C) Supernatural end
(D) Spatial end

103. The works of which of the following theorists are considered to have helped in the revival of the political theory ?

- (A) David Easton
(B) Leo Strauss
(C) Alfred Cobban
(D) C.B. Macpherson

104. Whose theory of justice propounds the "Difference Principle" ?

- (A) John Rawls
(B) Robert Nozick
(C) Amartya Sen
(D) Hayek

105. Who of the following understood democracy as a system which allows for the development of an individual's personality ?

- (A) J.S. Mill
(B) T.H. Green
(C) Charles Merriam
(D) George Catlin

106. Which one of the following is a "liberty limiting principle" according to J.S. Mill ?

- (A) Harm to self
(B) Harm to others
(C) Offensiveness
(D) Harmless wrong doing

107. Which publication is considered as "Behaviouralism's Manifesto" ?

- (A) Introduction to Positive Philosophy (Comte)
(B) The Political System : An Inquiry into the State of Political Science (David Easton)
(C) The New Science of Politics (Voegelin)
(D) An Epilogue (Leo Strauss)

108. Who was the chief architect of the Second Five-Year Plan, which led to rapid industrialization in India ?

- (A) M. Visvesvaraya
(B) P.C. Mahalanobis
(C) S. Radhakrishnan
(D) C.D. Deshmukh



109. In Madhya Pradesh, who among the following selects the Chief Secretary ?

- (A) The Governor
- (B) The President
- (C) The Prime Minister
- (D) The Chief Minister

110. Arrange the following Chief Secretaries of Madhya Pradesh in chronological order :

1. R.P. Noronha
2. H.S. Kamath
3. R.P. Naik
4. M.P. Shrivastava

Choose the correct answer :

- (A) 2, 4, 3, 1
- (B) 4, 2, 1, 3
- (C) 2, 1, 4, 3
- (D) 1, 2, 3, 4

111. How many Districts and Divisions were there in Madhya Pradesh in January 2025 ?

- (A) Districts 52 and Divisions 09
- (B) Districts 55 and Divisions 10
- (C) Districts 53 and Divisions 10
- (D) Districts 54 and Divisions 09

112. In the 2023 Vidhan Sabha Elections in Madhya Pradesh, the highest voter turnout took place in which of the following Assembly constituencies ?

- (A) Pichhore
- (B) Sailana
- (C) Keolari
- (D) Barghat

113. Which one of the following Panchayats is *not* correctly matched with its Article ?

- (A) Constitution of Panchayats – 243B
- (B) Composition of Panchayats – 243C
- (C) Duration of Panchayats – 243D
- (D) Disqualifications for Membership – 243F

114. With reference to constitution of Municipalities, consider the following statements :

1. Municipal Council is constituted for a smaller urban area.
2. This is the first autonomous institution in the urban area.

Choose the correct answer :

- (A) Both 1 and 2 are correct
- (B) Only 2 is correct
- (C) Only 1 is correct
- (D) Neither 1 nor 2 is correct

115. Which one of the following statements is *not* correct with reference to the District Planning Committee ?

- (A) The District Planning Committee is a Constitutional body.
- (B) There is provision to constitute a District Planning Committee in every district of Madhya Pradesh.
- (C) The District Planning Committee consolidates the plans made by the Panchayats and Municipalities of the district and prepares a draft development plan.
- (D) The recommendations of the District Planning Committee are sent to the State Government by the District Collector.

116. Which of the following roles is *not* discharged by the District Collector in Madhya Pradesh ?

- (A) As a District Development Officer
- (B) As a District Judge
- (C) As a District Administrator
- (D) As a District Magistrate



117. Match List I with List II and select the correct answer from the codes given below :

List I	List II
(i) Entitlement Theory	1. Nozick
(ii) Veil of Ignorance	2. Hannah Arendt
(iii) The Human Condition	3. Marx
(iv) The Communist Manifesto	4. John Rawls

Codes :

- (A) (i)-1, (ii)-3, (iii)-4, (iv)-2
(B) (i)-4, (ii)-3, (iii)-1, (iv)-2
(C) (i)-3, (ii)-4, (iii)-2, (iv)-1
(D) (i)-1, (ii)-4, (iii)-2, (iv)-3

118. The Arthashastra was rediscovered in modern times by :

- (A) Max Müller
(B) R. Shamasastri
(C) D.D. Kosambi
(D) Romila Thapar

119. Which of the following political thinkers understood that political conflict, so long as it is not allowed to degenerate into violence, contributes to the strength and health of a republic and trains the citizenry in civic virtue ?

- (A) Hegel
(B) Bentham
(C) Machiavelli
(D) Green

120. Rousseau states that general will can only exist if there is economic equality and for the general will to be truly general, it must be general in its :

1. origin
2. object
3. form

Choose the correct answer :

- (A) Both 1 and 3 are correct
(B) Both 1 and 2 are correct
(C) Only 2 is correct
(D) All of the above are correct

121. "Nature has placed mankind under the governance of two sovereign masters, pain and pleasure. It is for them alone to point out what we ought to do, as well as to determine what we shall do." This statement is made by which of the following ?

- (A) J.S. Mill
(B) Jeremy Bentham
(C) T.H. Green
(D) Hegel

122. "Justice in the state exists when each class maintains its appropriate position within society and thereby ensures a harmony of the virtues of wisdom, courage, and temperance." This statement is related to which of the following ?

- (A) Organic Theory of State
(B) Plato's Vision of the Ideal State
(C) Hobbes's State of Nature
(D) Locke's State of Nature

123. A 'Swaraj Constitution' was considered by the Congress at which of its sessions ?

- (A) Madras, 1927
- (B) Calcutta, 1928
- (C) Lahore, 1929
- (D) Karachi, 1931

124. "Political culture is that system which includes empirical faiths, expressive symbols and values, that define the circumstances and conditions in which political action takes place."

Who has given the above statement regarding political culture ?

- (A) Almond and Powell
- (B) Lucian Pye
- (C) Sidney Verba
- (D) Eric Rowe

125. In the context of political modernization, in which book has Lerner said 'Modernization is a process of rational change' ?

- (A) Modern Political Theory
- (B) Passing of Traditional Society
- (C) Political Modernization
- (D) Comparative Political Analysis

126. Which one of the following was **not** a promise of Mahatma Gandhi as part of the Gandhi-Irwin Pact, 1931 ?

- (A) Suspension of Civil Disobedience Movement
- (B) Not to press for enquiry into police excesses
- (C) Participation of Indians in British Indian Government
- (D) Participation of Congress in the Round Table Conference

127. In which of the landmark judgements, the Supreme Court held that the Indian President is more or less like the British King ?

- (A) Kesavanand Bharati vs. State of Kerala
- (B) Shamsher Singh vs. State of Punjab
- (C) Ram Jawaya Kapur vs. State of Punjab
- (D) Hargovind Pant vs. Raghukul Tilak

128. Article 51 of the Indian Constitution focuses on which of the following principles ?

- (A) Fundamental Rights
- (B) Promotion of international peace and security
- (C) Distribution of powers between the Centre and the States
- (D) Protection of cultural and educational rights

129. Which of the Constitution Amendment Acts put a ceiling of 15% on the number of Union Ministers vis-a-vis the Lok Sabha ?

- (A) 87th Constitution Amendment Act
- (B) 89th Constitution Amendment Act
- (C) 91st Constitution Amendment Act
- (D) 93rd Constitution Amendment Act

130. The Indian Constitution as an instrument of social and economic change is most eloquently reflected in which of its Parts ?

- (A) Part-II – Citizenship
- (B) Part-IV – Directive Principles of State Policy
- (C) Part-IX – Panchayats
- (D) Part-XI – Relations between the Union and the States

131. The constitutional validity of a law **cannot** be challenged in India on which of the following grounds ?

- (A) It is beyond the competence of the legislature passing it.
- (B) It is repugnant to the provisions of the Constitution.
- (C) It infringes on one of the fundamental rights.
- (D) It is against the national interest of the country.

132. The concept of 'Kondratieff Cycles' seeks to explain which of the following ?

- (A) Global economic development
- (B) Probable success of diplomacy
- (C) Evolution of feminist movement
- (D) General tendencies towards war in international system

133. Which of the following is **not** a type of war in international politics ?

- (A) Hegemonic war
- (B) Total war
- (C) Comprehensive war
- (D) Limited war

134. In the West, especially in the Anglo-Saxon tradition of liberalism, the idealist phase of International Relations studies started immediately after which of the following ?

- (A) Cold War
- (B) World War I
- (C) World War II
- (D) Global War on Terrorism

135. Who envisioned about "transforming international relations from a jungle of chaotic power politics to a zoo of regulated and peaceful intercourse" ?

- (A) Immanuel Kant
- (B) Norman Angell
- (C) Woodrow Wilson
- (D) Robert Keohane

136. Who has authored the book 'War and Change in World Politics' ?

- (A) Henry Kissinger
- (B) Robert Gilpin
- (C) E.H. Carr
- (D) Kenneth Waltz

137. The game 'Prisoner's Dilemma' (PD) has been used to gain insight into which of the following ?

- (A) Balance of Power
- (B) Balance of Threat
- (C) Arms Race
- (D) Collective Security

138. Who is associated with the concept of 'Diplomacy of Violence' ?

- (A) Stephen Walt
- (B) John Mearsheimer
- (C) Thomas Schelling
- (D) Kenneth Waltz

139. Which of the following theories lays emphasis on morality in international politics ?

- (A) Liberal
- (B) Idealist
- (C) Feminist
- (D) Constructivist

140. The Realist Approach to the study of International Relations assumes that :

- (A) Power and Interest are variable in content across space and time
- (B) Realism favours moral principles in global politics
- (C) Realism ignores war in global politics
- (D) Realism condones international organisations like the United Nations

141. The principle of span of control means :
- An employee should receive orders from one superior officer only
 - The control or supervision of the superior officer over the subordinate
 - The number of people being controlled
 - The number of subordinate employees that an administrator can personally direct

142. The behavioural characteristics of bureaucracy are :

- Rationality and Role-specificity
- Role-specificity and Impersonality
- Impersonality and Rule-orientation
- Rationality and System of rules

143. The key themes of Minnowbrook Conference III, 2008 are :

- Value, Relevance, Equity and Change
- Transparency, Accountability and Decentralization
- Multi-disciplinary, Networked and Collaborative governance
- Merit, Neutrality and Impartiality

144. Who is the author of 'The Intellectual Crisis in American Public Administration' ?

- Woodrow Wilson
- Herbert Simon
- George F. Gant
- Vincent Ostrom

145. The Classical theory is chiefly concerned with :

- Formal organisation
- Open system
- Principles of organisation
- Separation between organisation and larger society outside

Choose the correct answer :

- Only 1, 3 and 4 are correct
- 1, 2, 3 and 4 are correct
- Only 2, 3 and 4 are correct
- Only 1, 2 and 4 are correct

146. "Public corporation is a public owned enterprise that has been chartered under Federal, State or Local Law for a particular business or financial purpose." Whose statement is this ?

- L.D. White
- F.M. Marx
- Marshall E. Dimock
- Ferrel Heady

147. Who of the following has described authority as the supreme coordinating power ?

- Karl Marx
- F.W. Riggs
- Max Weber
- J.D. Mooney

148. "No superior can effectively supervise directly the work of more than five or, at the most, six subordinates whose work interlocks." Whose statement is this ?

- L.F. Urwick
- Henri Fayol
- Luther Gulick
- J.D. Mooney

149. "Hierarchy consists in the universal application of the superior subordinate relationship through a number of levels of responsibility." Whose statement is this ?

- Henri Fayol
- Luther Gulick
- L.D. White
- Fred Riggs

150. Who considers organisation as a cooperative system ?

- Max Weber
- Chester Barnard
- Karl Marx
- Woodrow Wilson