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120 MINUTES

1. The Mahavākya Ayam Atman Brahma is seen in -----Upanisad.
A) Chandogya B) Mundaka C) Aitereya D) Isa
2. Which one of the following does not belong to Avastha Traya?
A) Jagrat B) Swapna C) Susupti D) Turya
3. The term Brahman is derived from the root Brh which means ----
A) to grow B) to hide C) to know D) to realise
4. The Song Celestial is the title of the English Translation of the ----- by Sir Edwin Arnold.
A) Ramayana B) Upanisads C) Brahma sutras D) Bhagavad Gita
5. The term Vairagya refers to cultivation of -----.
A) Attachment B) Personality C) Happiness D) Detachment
6. Gaurapāda Kārīka is concise explanation of the doctrines of -----Upanisad.
A) Māndukya B) Mundaka C) Chandogya D) Katha
7. According to Advaita Vedānta empirical level of existence is referred as-----satta
A) Pratibhāsika B) Vyavahārika C) Visesa D) Paramārtika
8. Avarana and -----are considered as two functions of Māya.
A) Visesa B) Vislesana C) Vyāpti D) Viksepa
9. Which one of the following does not belong to Tattva Traya of Ramanuja?
A) Jñāna B) Cit C) Acit D) Isvara
10. Who is the author of Tattvovaplavasimha?
A) Krsnapati Misra B) Brahspati
C) Jayarasi Bhatta D) Ajitakeshakamablin
11. According to Jainism Pudgala refers to-----
A) Spirit B) Matter
C) Consciousness D) Space
12. According to Nyāya invariable concomitance or -----is the nerve of inference.
A) Vyāpti B) Hetu C) Sādhyā D) Pakṣa
13. The doctrine of non-preexistent effect is called-----
A) Satkārya vada B) Asatkārya vada
C) Satkarana vada D) Asatkarana vada

14. According to Vaisesika system antecedent non-existence is referred as-----
 A) Prāgabhava B) Pradhvamsābhava
 C) Anyonyābhava D) Atyantābhāva
15. Match the following.
 1. Prakrtiparināmavāda a) Visistādvaita
 2. Brahma Vivartavāda b) Dvaita
 3. Aprathaksiddhi c) Advaita
 4. Pancabhedas d) Sāmkhya
 A) 1-b, 2-d, 3-c, 4-a B) 1-c, 2-d, 3-a, 4-b
 C) 1-d, 2-c, 3-b, 4-a D) 1-d, 2-c, 3-a, 4-b
16. Bhāṣya of Pūrvamīmāṃsa sutras were written by----- and it was commented by Prabhakara and Kumarila Bhatta.
 A) Sālikanātha B) Sabaraswāmin
 C) Patanjali D) Bhavanātha
17. The assumption of an unperceived fact in order to reconcile two apparently inconsistent perceived facts is called-----by Pūrvamīmāṃsa as an independent means of valid knowledge.
 A) Arthāpatti B) Anupalabdhi C) Upamana D) Anumana
18. Sattvika Abhinya refers to action by means of -----.
 A) Voice B) Signs C) Costumes D) Emotions
19. Aesthetics in Indian context is popularly referred as-----
 A) Sabda sastra B) Soundarya sastra
 C) Rasa sastra D) Alankara sastra
20. According to the theory of Dhvani, word has one of the functions of Abhida which refers to -----
 A) Denotation B) Expression C) Suggestion D) Concealment
21. In 1893 Swami Vivekananda made historic speech at Chicago Convention of -----
 A) Summit of monks B) Parliament of Religions
 C) Religious Toleration D) Universal Brotherhood.
22. Swami Vivekananda's interpretation of Yoga sūtra of Patanjali is known as-----
 A) Karma yoga B) Jñāna yoga C) Bhakti yoga D) Raja yoga
23. Choose the correct order of evolution of Sri Aurobindo from Mind to Super Mind.
 A) Higher mind, Intuitive mind, Over mind, Illumined mind.
 B) Higher mind, Illumined mind, Intuitive mind, Over mind.
 C) Illumined mind, Higher mind, Intuitive mind, Over mind.
 D) Illumined mind, Over mind, Higher mind, Intuitive mind.
24. Ramana Maharshi was a native of -----
 A) Tamilnadu B) Kerala
 C) Andhrapradesh D) Karnataka

37. The Monologion is a famous work of -----.
- A) St. Augustine B) St. Thomas
C) William of Ockham D) St. Anselm
38. Angelic doctor is the title attributed to -----.
- A) St. Thomas Aquinas B) St. Augustine
C) William of Ockham D) St. Anselm.
39. Francis Bacon classified ----- of his time under four heading which he called Idols.
- A) Perceptions B) Complex issues
C) Intellectual fallacies D) Stray thoughts
40. The idols of -----are those which are due to Sophistry and false learning.
- A) The Tribe B) The Theatre
C) The Market Place D) The Cave
41. Every determination is negation is the maxim presented by -----.
- A) Spinoza B) Descartes C) Leibniz D) Locke
42. Tractatus Theologico Politicus is written by -----
- A) Wittgenstein B) Spinoza C) Plato D) Locke
43. Find out the wrong pair
- A) Leibniz- Pre-established harmony
B) Descartes-Interactionism
C) Spinoza-Pantheism
D) Locke-Esse est percipi
44. Which one of the following is not a primary quality according to Locke?
- A) Solidity B) Extension C) Colour D) Motion
45. An Essay Towards a New Theory of Vision was written by-----.
- A) Berkeley B) Locke C) Hume D) Bacon
46. The distinction between relations of ideas and matters of fact are called-----
- A) Hume's head B) Hume's mask
C) Hume's fork D) Hume's screen.
47. Read the following sentences and state whether they are true or false.
1. Kant reconciled rationalism and empiricism.
 2. Critique of Pure Reason deals with aesthetics.
 3. According to Kant there are four antinomies based on quantity, quality, relation and modality.
 4. Kant says that phenomena are things in themselves which constitute reality.
- A) All statements are true.
B) Statements 1 & 2 are true and 3&4 are false.
C) All statements are false.
D) Statements 1&3 are true and 2&4 are false.

48. The real is rational, and the rational is real .Who said this?
 A) Hume B) Kant C) Hegel D) Berkeley
49. Which one of the following is not related to the dialectical method of Hegel?
 A) Thesis B) Antithesis
 C) Synthesis D) Antisynthesis
50. According to Marxist terminology-----represent the working class.
 A) Bourgeois B) Proletariat C) Aristocrat D) Capitalist
51. According to Marx, the process by which the worker is made to feel foreign to the product of his own labour is termed as-----.
 A) Commodification B) Exploitation
 C) Alienation D) Surplus value
52. Which one of the following is directly related to intentionality of consciousness of Husserl?
 A) Consciousness is pure
 B) Consciousness is always directed to something.
 C) Consciousness is bracketed
 D) Consciousness leads to intuition.
53. Who is the author of Cartesian Meditations?
 A) Husserl B) Hegel C) Descartes D) Kant
54. Read the following sentences and state whether they are true or false.
 1. Existentialists hold that essence precedes existence.
 2. According to Sartre man is condemned to be free.
 3. Nausea is a work of Gabriel Marcel.
 4. Kierkegaard speaks of three stages of existence.

 A) Statements 1 &2are true and 3&4 are false.
 B) Statements 1, 2, &3 are true and 4 is false.
 C) All the four statements are true.
 D) Statements 1&3 are false and 2&4 are true.
55. God is dead. God remains dead. And we have killed him. Yet his shadow still looms. Who said this?
 A) Sartre B) Kierkegaard C) Nietzsche D) Marcel
56. -----uses the expression *Dasein* to refer to the experience of being that is peculiar to human beings.
 A) Marcel B) Sartre C) Kierkegaard D) Heidegger
57. Frege claims that the expressions morning star and evening star have the same reference, but different-----.
 A) Senses B) Objects C) Denotations D) Dimensions
58. Who is the author of The Philosophy of Logical Atomism?
 A) Wittgenstein B) Russell C) Frege D) Ryle

59. The linguistic and philosophical study of meaning is called-----.
- A) Semiotics B) Pragmatics C) Semantics D) Syntax
60. Philosophy is a battle against the bewitchment of our intelligence by means of language. Who said this?
- A) Russell B) Wittgenstein C) Frege D) Ryle
61. Language game is a philosophical concept developed by -----which refers to simple examples of language use and their actions into which the language is woven.
- A) Russell B) Ryle C) Frege D) Wittgenstein
62. -----is a philosophical movement that originated in Vienna in 1920s which held that only scientific knowledge is factual and all traditional metaphysical doctrines are to be rejected as meaningless.
- A) Logical positivism B) Existentialism
C) Phenomenology D) Postmodernism
63. Popper's methodology holds that scientific theories are characterised by entailing predictions that future observations must reveal to be false. This will help the scientists to respond by revising the theory. What is the name of this method?
- A) Verification B) Elimination
C) Falsification D) Contradiction
64. According to the theory of -----Feyerabend holds that there are no useful and exception-free methodological rules governing the progress of science or the growth of knowledge.
- A) Psychological Anarchism B) Epistemological Anarchism
C) Ethical Anarchism D) Metaphysical Anarchism
65. The expression The Ghost in the Machine appears in which book of Gilbert Ryle?
- A) The concept of Mind B) Plato's Progress
C) On Thinking D) Critical Essays.
66. In -----theory of Austin, a locutionary act is the act of making a meaningful utterance.
- A) Sign-act B) Mind-act C) Speech-act D) Signifier-act
67. The term Parole used by Saussure refers to-----.
- A) Acting B) Changing C) Leading D) Speaking
68. ----- is the view that speech, and not writing, is central to language.
- A) Logocentrism B) Egocentrism
C) Ecocentrism D) Psychocentrism
69. Which one of ten following is not an immediate inference?
- A) Conversion B) Obversion
C) Contraposition D) Syllogism
70. Which is the obverse of *All artists are creative*?
- A) No artists are creative B) No artists are non-creative
C) Some artists are creative D) Some artists are not creative

80. The symbol \supset is used for -----in symbolic logic.
 A) Implication B) Conjunction C) Equivalence D) Disjunction
81. $p \vee q$
 $\sim p$
 $\therefore q$ - Identify the rule of inference
- A) Modus Tollens B) Hypothetical Syllogism
 C) Disjunctive Syllogism D) Modus Ponens
82. Whatever phenomenon varies in any manner whenever another phenomenon varies in some particular manner, is either a cause or an effect of that phenomenon, or is connected with it through some fact of causation. This refers to the canon of Mill's method of -----
 A) Agreement B) Difference
 C) Concomitant variations D) Residues
83. Which one of the following is not related to Analogy?
 A) Analogy is based on resemblances.
 B) The points of resemblances need not be essential or relevant to the conclusion.
 C) There should not be fundamental differences between things compared.
 D) It must be based on the extensive knowledge of the things compared.
84. ----- is the philosophical study of values.
 A) Axiology B) Teleology C) Ontology D) Deontology
85. Which one of the following refers to the meaning of Arete?
 A) Happiness B) Conduct C) Honest D) Virtue
86. Categorical Imperative is a-----theory of Immanuel Kant.
 A) Hedonistic B) Teleological
 C) Deontological D) Consequentialist
87. Which one of the following statement is not true?
 A) Eudaemonia is translated as happiness or welfare.
 B) According to psychological hedonism man has a natural tendency to seek pleasure.
 C) Hedonistic calculus was developed by Bentham.
 D) Utilitarianism was propounded by Kant.
88. ----- is a view that claims scientific theories are merely useful tools for predicting phenomena instead of true or approximately true descriptions of the physical world.
 A) Verificationism B) Instrumentalism
 C) Functionalism D) Reductionism
89. -----is a claim that moral statements are the expressions of our feeling towards a particular issue.
 A) Emotivism B) Prescriptivism
 C) Intuitionism D) Descriptivism

90. Who is the author of Ethics and Language?
 A) Ayer B) Hare C) Stevenson D) Moore
91. Which one of the following is not related to Emotivism?
 A) Ethical statements prescribe actions.
 B) Ethical statements are expressions of emotions.
 C) Ethical statements are not factual.
 D) Ethical statements are expressions of attitudes and beliefs.
92. The concept of Naturalistic fallacy in ethics has been introduced by -----
 A) Russell B) Moore C) Ayer D) Hare
93. Which one of the following is not a work of Hare?
 A) The Language of Morals B) Freedom and Reason
 C) Ethical Intuitionism D) Moral Thinking
94. ----- is the meta-ethical view which claims that, rather than expressing propositions, ethical sentences function similarly to imperatives which are universalizable.
 A) Intuitionism B) Emotivism
 C) Naturalism D) Prescriptivism
95. Euthanasia etymologically means -----.
 A) Painless killing B) Your death
 C) Peaceful death D) Unnatural death
96. ----- also known as assisted suicide is when a patient who is capable of making their own decisions makes a deliberate request to end their own life.
 A) Active euthanasia B) Passive euthanasia
 C) Voluntary euthanasia D) Involuntary euthanasia
97. In----- surrogacy, the surrogate's egg is used to create the embryo of the child she is going to carry.
 A) Gestational B) Traditional C) Altruistic D) Domestic
98. When deliberate steps are taken to end a pregnancy, it is called ----- .
 A) Spontaneous abortion B) Miscarriage
 C) Inevitable D) Induced abortion.
99. ----- development is development that meets the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs
 A) Sustainable B) Technical C) Scientific D) Natural
100. Ecosophy T was the personal philosophy of -----and T referred to Tvergastein where he wrote many of his books
 A) Warwick Fox B) Arnae Naess
 C) Murray Bookchin D) Peter Singer
101. Sunderlal Bahuguna initiated ----- movement to protect the trees of forests from felling.
 A) Narmada B) Navodanya C) Chipko D) Silent valley

102. Which one of the following is related to Narmada Bachao Andolan?
 A) Sunderlal Bahuguna B) Vandana Shiva
 C) Shivaram Karanth D) Medha Patkar
103. A hacker who uses their skills for social good, or helps organisations by exposing vulnerabilities in their IT systems are referred as-----.
 A) Black hat B) White hat C) Grey hat D) Spider
104. The concept of the Repressive State Apparatus has been developed by -----
 A) Hegel B) Derrida C) Althusser D) Gramsci
105. The Mahavākya Aham Brahmāsmi is seen in which Upanisad?
 A) Tattireya B) Chandogya
 C) Katha D) Brahadaranayaka
106. Right knowledge, Right faith and Right conduct of Jainism are referred as-----
 A) Ratnatraya B) Gunatraya C) Avasthatraya D) Sattarya
107. Who is the author of Savitri?
 A) Vivekananda B) Aurobindo
 C) Tagore D) Ramana Maharshi
108. The concept of Psychophysical parallelism has been developed by -----
 A) Spinoza B) Leibniz C) Descartes D) Kant
109. What was the formal name of Sri Chattampi Swamikal?
 A) Gopalan B) Nanu C) Kesavan D) Ayyappan
110. Who is the author of Samkhya-pravacana-bhāṣya?
 A) Isvara Krisna B) Kapila
 C) Vijñāna Bhikṣu D) Vācaspati
111. State whether following statements are true or false.
 1. Karl Popper was a philosopher of Science.
 2. Logical positivists held that metaphysics can be verified.
 3. Derrida said that there is nothing outside the text.
 4. Gramsci is best known for his theory of cultural hegemony.
- A) All statements are true
 B) Statements 1,3 &4 are true and 2 is false
 C) Statements 1 &4 are true and 2&3 are false
 D) All statements are false
112. A.J.Ayer was a ----- philosopher known for his promotion of Logical Positivism.
 A) British B) French C) Indian D) German
113. -----is the view that the existence of God is unknown or unknowable.
 A) Scepticism B) Agnosticism C) Atheism D) Dogmatism

114. The worship of one God at a particular time without denying the existence of other gods is referred as-----.
- A) Monotheism B) Polytheism C) Henotheism D) Pantheism
115. Which one of the following does not belong to Chitta Vrtti?
- A) Pramāna B) Ekagra C) Viparya D) Vikalpa
116. ----- is the philosophical doctrine that all matter has life..
- A) Materialism B) Panpsychism
C) Hylozoism D) Epiphenomenalism
117. Which one of the following is not included in the structure of Yoga sutras?
- A) Samadhi pāda B) Sadhana pāda
C) Moksa pāda D) Vibhūti pāda
118. Cogito ergo sum is a -----philosophical proposition by Descartes.
- A) French B) Greek C) German D) Latin
119. *The Open Society and Its Enemies* is authored by-----
- A) Wittgenstein B) Russell
C) Ryle D) Popper
120. Brahma Sutras contain-----verses.
- A) 500 B) 525 C) 555 D) 600
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