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## Daily Current Affairs Encyclopedia

21 June 2024

### National and International News

<p><b>International Day 2024</b></p> <p><b>Yoga</b></p>	<p><b>Why in the news?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● The Prime Minister of India is leading the celebrations of the <b>10th International Day of Yoga</b> at <b>Sher-e-Kashmir International Convention Centre (SKICC)</b> in <b>Jammu and Kashmir's Srinagar</b>.</li></ul> <p><b>About International Yoga Day 2024:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● <b>Date Observed:</b> June 21</li><li>● <b>Theme for 2024:</b> Yoga for Self and Society</li><li>● <b>Theme for 2023:</b> Yoga for Vasudhaiva Kutumbakam — One Earth One Family</li><li>● <b>UN Resolution:</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Passed on December 11, 2014, during the <b>69th session of the General Assembly</b>.</li><li>○ Proclaimed June 21 as International Day of Yoga.</li></ul></li><li>● <b>First Yoga Day Celebrations:</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Held in <b>2015</b> at <b>Raj Path</b> in New Delhi.</li><li>○ Attended by Prime Minister Modi and other dignitaries.</li><li>○ <b>Achieved two Guinness World Records:</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>■ Largest yoga session with 35,985 participants.</li><li>■ Largest number of participating nationalities (84).</li></ul></li></ul></li><li>● <b>Yoga:</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ An <b>ancient physical, mental, and spiritual practice</b> that <b>originated in India</b>.</li><li>○ The word '<b>yoga</b>' <b>derived from Sanskrit</b>, meaning to join or unite, symbolizing the union of body and consciousness.</li></ul></li></ul>
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<b>Chenab Bridge</b>	<p><b>Why in the news?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● <b>Railways conducts trial run on world's highest arch rail bridge</b> in J&amp;K.</li></ul> <p><b>About Chenab Bridge:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● <b>Location:</b> The Chenab Bridge is situated in the <b>Reasi district</b> of <b>Jammu and Kashmir</b>, India.</li><li>● <b>River Spanned:</b> It spans the <b>Chenab River</b>.</li><li>● <b>Significance:</b> It is the <b>world's highest railway bridge</b>, standing at a height of <b>359 meters (1,178 feet)</b> above the river bed.</li><li>● <b>Design:</b> The bridge follows an <b>arch design</b>, which provides strength and stability, especially important for its high-altitude location.</li><li>● <b>Purpose:</b> The Chenab Bridge is <b>part of the Udhampur-Srinagar-Baramulla Rail Link project</b>, aimed at improving connectivity to the Kashmir Valley.</li></ul>
<b>World Refugee Day</b>	<p><b>Why in the news?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● <b>World Refugee Day</b> is <b>annually</b> celebrated globally on <b>June 20th</b>.</li></ul> <p><b>About World Refugee Day:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● <b>Dedication:</b> To the <b>millions forced to escape their homes due to war, persecution, or natural catastrophes</b>.</li><li>● <b>Theme 2024:</b> For a World Where Refugees Are Welcomed</li><li>● <b>History:</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ <b>First Celebration:</b> June 20, <b>2001</b></li><li>○ <b>Commemoration:</b> 50th anniversary of the <b>1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees</b></li><li>○ <b>Earlier Recognition:</b> Known as <b>Africa Refugee Day</b></li><li>○ <b>Official Declaration:</b> In December 2000, the <b>United Nations General Assembly (UNGA)</b> declared it an International Day for Refugees.</li></ul></li></ul>



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<b>Delos Island</b>	<p><b>Why in the news?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• A remarkable <b>ancient site on the tiny Greek island of Delos</b> is "doomed to disappear" within decades <b>due to rising sea levels and geological processes</b>.</li></ul> <p><b>About Delos Island:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Location:</b> Delos is a small island <b>situated in the Aegean Sea</b>, part of the <b>Cyclades archipelago in Greece</b>.</li><li>• <b>Historical Significance:</b> It is <b>considered the birthplace of Apollo and Artemis</b>, according to Greek mythology.</li><li>• <b>UNESCO World Heritage Site:</b> The island was <b>inscribed on the UNESCO World Heritage List in 1990</b> due to its extensive <b>archaeological remains</b> and its <b>significance in ancient Greek history</b>.</li></ul>
<b>Sustainable Development Report 2024</b>	<p><b>Why in the news?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The recently released <b>Sustainable Development Report 2024</b> states that the <b>world is significantly off track on most of the sustainable development targets</b> agreed upon in 2015.</li></ul> <p><b>About Sustainable Development Report 2024:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Publisher:</b> The <b>Sustainable Development Solutions Network (SDSN)</b> and <b>Bertelsmann Stiftung</b>.</li><li>• <b>Purpose:</b> To <b>assess and rank the progress of countries towards achieving the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)</b>.</li><li>• <b>Coverage:</b> Includes data from <b>193 UN member states</b>.</li><li>• <b>Key Indicators:</b> The report evaluates progress on <b>17 SDGs using indicators such as</b> poverty reduction, education, health, and environmental sustainability.</li><li>• <b>Top Performers:</b> Finland, Sweden, and Denmark</li><li>• The <b>Sustainable Development Report (SDR) introduces</b> new <b>FABLE (Food, Agriculture, Biodiversity, Land, and Energy) pathways</b> to promote sustainable food and land systems.</li></ul>



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