







09 September 2023 **National and International News**

India-Sri Lanka Maritime Exercise	 In news: INS Delhi conducts maritime partnership exercise with Sri Lanka Navy Ship Vijayabahu
	 Key points A clean-up drive at Crow Island beach (Sri Lanka) was jointly undertaken by India's INS and Sri Lanka's SLN. The Commanding Officer of INS Delhi interacted with Rear Admiral Suresh De Silva, Commander Western Naval Area (COMWEST). As part of India's 'Aarogya Maitri' initiative, which aims to provide essential medical supplies to friendly countries, the High Commissioner of India to Sri Lanka, Gopal Baglay, presented a state-of-the-art Arogya Maitri Cube to the Speaker of Sri Lanka Parliament. These medical cubes have been indigenously developed under the Project BHISHM (Bharat Health Initiative for Sahyog Hita and Maitri).
Aarogya Maitri Cube	 Key points: India has built the world's first portable disaster hospital, called the "Aarogya Maitri Cube". The hospital can be airlifted and assembled into 72 cubes that contain essential medical equipment and supplies. The cubes can support 200 survivors for 48 hours during natural disasters or crises. It has been developed indigenously under the Project BHISHM(Bharat Health Initiative for Sahyog Hita and Maitri).
	The hospital includes Operation theatres, mini-ICUs, Ventilators, Blood test equipment, an X-ray machine, a Cooking station, Food, Water, a Shelter, Power generator.
	 About: The "Aarogya Maitri Cube" is part of "Aarogya Maitri" project. The project aims to provide essential medical supplies to any developing country affected by natural disasters or humanitarian crises.
Modi, Biden welcome progress in	Key points













defense ties PM holds talks with leader of Mauritius	 Both the leaders welcomed the completion process of a commercial agreement between General Electric Aerospace and Hindustan Aeronautics Ltd.(HAL) to manufacture GE F-414 jet engines of India. A settlement was also reached on the seventh and the last WTO outstanding dispute between the two countries. President Biden welcomed the issuance of a Letter of Request from the Ministry of Defence of India to procure 31 General Atomics MQ-9B, remotely piloted aircraft and associated equipments. US industry to invest more in India's maintenance , repair and overhaul capacities and facilities for aircraft. On space cooperation, establishment of a working group for commercial space collaboration under the existing India-US Civil Space Joint Working group between NASA and ISRO.
We have a lot to bring to the G-20 table : African Union Chief	 Key points Azali Assoumani affirmed that the African Union is confident to become a full time member of the G-20. According to him, G-20 should invest in industrialisation of Africa. He urged the G-20 economies to utilise African resources to manufacture products in Africa. About African Union The African Union (AU) is a continental body consisting of the 55 member states that make up the countries of the African Continent. It was officially launched in 2002 and replaced its predecessor, the Organization of African Unity (OAU), which was founded in 1963. Primary Objective: To promote unity, cooperation, and development among African nations while advancing the continent's interests on the global stage. It aims to strengthen political, economic, and social integration among African countries, with a vision of achieving an integrated, prosperous, and peaceful Africa.
India's forex reserves jump \$4.03	Key points













bn to \$598.89 bn	 According to the recent reports by Reserve Bank India's foreign currency assets rose by \$3.442 billion to \$530.691 billion Gold reserves rose \$584 million to \$44.939 billion. Special Drawing Rights climbed by \$1 million to \$18.195 billion. India's reserve position with the IMF rose \$12 million to \$5.073 billion.
China slows fertilizer exports, raising concerns in India	 Key points State owned China National Off-shore Oil Company(CNOOC) has decided to proactively decrease exports and channelise the supply to its domestic market. This is a concern for India as India imports about 30% of urea needed annually and China is its second largest supplier.
RBI decides to discontinue I-CCR in a phased manner.	 Key points The Incremental Cash Reserve Ratio will be discontinued in a phased manner. The measure was intended to absorb surplus liquidity generated by various factors, including the return of Rs.2000 notes to the banking system.
Kuki Tribe	 Why in news? Due to the ethnic conflicts going on in the Manipur region. Key points It is one of the ethnic groups that inhabit the northeastern regions of India, Myanmar and Bangladesh. They are mainly found in the states of Manipur and Mizoram in India, Chin State in Myanmar, and Chittagong Hill Tracts in Bangladesh. They are also known as Chin or Mizo people, and they share a common ancestry and culture. They are part of the larger Zo people, along with the Chin and Mizo tribes. The Kuki tribe has a rich and diverse history, culture and tradition that reflect their adaptation to the hilly and forested terrain they live in. They speak various dialects of the Chin-Kuki-Mizo language family, which belong to the Tibeto-Burman branch of the Sino-Tibetan languages.
Meitei Tribe	Why in news?













Due to the ethnic conflicts going on in the Manipur region.

Key points

- The Meitei people, also known as the Manipuri people, are the • predominant ethnic group of Manipur State.
- They speak the Meitei language (officially called Manipuri), one of the 22 official languages of India and the sole official language of Manipur State.
- The Meiteis primarily settled in the Imphal Valley region in modern-day Manipur, though a sizable population has settled in the other Indian states of Assam, Tripura, Nagaland, Meghalaya, and Mizoram.
- There is also a notable presence of Meitei in the neighbouring countries of Myanmar and Bangladesh.
- It represents about 53% of Manipur's population.

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